

Table of Contents

Preface and Organizing Committees

Chapter 1: Biomaterials, Polymer and Composite

Effect of Methyl Methacrylate Content in Carbon Black Filled Natural Rubber Compounds A.B. Rohani, M.M. Kamal and F. Mohd Som	3
Synergism between Flame Retardant and Phosphonium Salt Modified Layered Silicate on Properties of Rigid Polyurethane Foam Nanocomposite S.K. Wai, A.H. Sahrim and S.A. Zubir	8
Effect of Compression Pressure on the Physical and Electrochemical Properties of Activated Carbon Monoliths Electrodes for Supercapacitor Application A. Awitdrus, M. Deraman, I.A. Talib, R. Farma, R. Omar, M.M. Ishak, N.H. Basri and B.N.M. Dolah	13
Studies of Poly(Ethyl Methacrylate) Complexed with Ammonium Trifluoromethanesulfonate N.K. Anuar, N. Zainal, M. Nor Sabirin and R.H.Y. Subban	19
Microwave Absorbing Properties of Nickel-Zinc Ferrite/Multiwalled Nanotube Thermoplastic Natural Rubber Composites L.J. Yu, A.H. Sahrim, I. Kong and A.T. Mouad	24
Ionic Conductivity of PVDF-HFP/MG49 Based Solid Polymer Electrolyte N. Ataollahi, A. Ahmad, H. Hamzah, M.Y.A. Rahman and M. Nor Sabirin	29
Effect of Paper Sludge Ash on the Compressive Strength of Plaster of Paris/Paper Sludge Ash Composites K.K. Lim, R. Shamsudin and M.A.A. Hamid	34
Effect of Salt Concentration and Humidity on the Ionic Conductivity of Poly(Vinylidene Fluoride–Hexafluoropropylene) (PVdF-HFP) A.N. Alias, T.I.T. Kudin, Z.M. Zabidi, M.K. Harun and M.Z.A. Yahya	39
Effect of Propylene Carbonate on Ionic Conductivity of MG49-TiO₂-LiClO₄ Composites Polymer Electrolytes A. Ahmad, S.P. Low, F.S.A. Almakhzoom and M.Y.A. Rahman	44

Chapter 2: Ceramic, Dielectric, Glass and Optical Material

Structural Study of Antimony Borate Glass System Doped with Transition Metal Ions Using Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy E.T. Yew, W.M. Hua, P.S. Wong, N.A. Mat Jan, Z. Ibrahim and R. Hussin	51
Synthesis, Characterization and Charge-Discharge Profile of LiMn_{0.3}Co_{0.3}Ni_{0.3}Fe_{0.1}O₂ Prepared via Sol-Gel Method J. Mohd Hilmi, M. Nor Sabirin, R. Yahya and N. Kamarulzaman	56
A Model for Enhanced Up-Conversion Luminescence in Erbium-Doped Tellurite Glass Containing Silver Nanoparticles S.K. Ghoshal, M.R. Sahar, M.R. Dousti, R. Arifin, M.S. Rohani and K. Hamzah	61
Effect of Temperature on BCP Ceramics Coating on 316L Stainless Steel Using Electrophoretic Technique A.M.A. Abudalazez, S.R. Kasim, A.B. Ariffin and Z.A. Ahmad	66
Structural and Luminescence Properties of Borate Glass with Lithium and Strontium Modifier Doped with Transition Metal Ions W.M. Hua, P.S. Wong, T.Y. Eeu, Z. Ibrahim and R. Hussin	71
Effect of Annealing Temperatures on Formation of Na_{0.5}Bi_{0.5}TiO₃ and (Na_{0.5}Bi_{0.5})_{0.96}Ba_{0.04}TiO₃ Ceramics Prepared via Sol Gel Method M.H. Haji Jumali, S.M. Mohamad, R. Awang, M. Yahaya, M.R.M. Said and M.M. Salleh	76
Chemical Durability of Yb Doped Lead Tellurite Glass: Effect of Solution pH K. Hamzah, M.A.I. Yassin, M.R. Sahar, S.K. Ghoshal, R. Arifin and M.S. Rohani	81

Structural and Electrical Transport Properties of $\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Ba}_{0.33}\text{Mn}_{1-y}\text{Ti}_y\text{O}_3$ Ceramics	86
Z. Zalita and S.A. Halim	
Phase Analysis in the Crystallization of Cordierite	91
I. Norfadhilah, Z.A. Ahmad and H. Mohamad	
Optical Absorption of $\text{Er}^{3+}/\text{Nd}^{3+}$ Co-Doped Tellurite Glass	96
S. Akmar Roslan, M. Rahim Sahar, R. Arifin, S.K. Ghoshal, M.S. Rohani and K. Hamzah	
Synthesis and Characterization of Electrical Properties of Bismuth Titanate	101
M.L. Yuen, Y.P. Tan, K.B. Tan and Y.H. Taufiq-Yap	
Structural Study of Lithium Strontium Borophosphate Crystal Using X-Ray Diffraction and Infrared Spectroscopy	106
P.S. Wong, W.M. Hua, T.Y. Eeu, R. Hussin and Z. Ibrahim	
Luminescence Properties of Magnesium Phosphate Glass Doped Samarium	111
M.R. Sahar, N.M. Yusoff, S.K. Ghosal, M.S. Rohani, K. Hamzah and R. Arifin	
Study of Crystallization Kinetics of $\text{TeO}_2\text{-Na}_2\text{O}\text{-MgO}$ Glass Using Ozawa Method: Influence of Europium	116
E.S. Sazali, M.R. Sahar, N.A. Mat Jan, K. Hamzah and R. Arifin	
Luminescence Spectra of $\text{TeO}_2\text{-PbO-Li}_2\text{O}$ Doped Nd_2O_3 Glass	121
K. Azman, W.A.W. Razali, H. Azhan and M.R. Sahar	
Significant Influences of Selenium on the Electrical Properties of Bi_2Te_3 Compounds Synthesized Using Solid-State Microwave Irradiation	126
A. Kadhim, A. Hmood and A.H. Haslan	
Effect of Sintering Time on the Purity and Morphology of LiTaO_3	129
L.W. Zainuddin and N. Kamarulzaman	
Mn Substitution with Co in $\text{LiCo}_{(1-x)}\text{Mn}_x\text{O}_2$ Cathode Materials and their Charge-Discharge Characteristic	133
A. Azahidi, K. Elong, N. Badar, N.A. Mohd Mokhtar, R. Roshidah and N. Kamarulzaman	
Enhanced Infrared to Visible Upconversion Emission in Er^{3+} Doped Phosphate Glass Containing Silver Nanoparticles	138
R.J. Amjad, M.R. Sahar, S.K. Ghoshal and S. Riaz	

Chapter 3: Metal and Alloy

Friction Stir Welding of 6061-T6 Aluminum Alloy	145
I.P. Almanar, M.H. Hanapi, A.S. Anasyida and Z. Hussain	
Wetting and Intermetallic Study between Sn-3.5Ag-1.0Cu-xZn Lead-Free Solders and Copper Substrate ($x = 0, 0.1, 0.4, 0.7$)	150
R. Mayappan	
Microstructure and Phases of As-Cast and Heat-Treated Al-Si-Mg/AlN Composites Prepared by Stir Casting	155
A.R. Daud and M.N. Wahab	
Characterization of Sn-3.5Ag-1.0Cu Lead-Free Solder Prepared via Powder Metallurgy Method	160
I. Yahya, N.A. Ab Ghani, M.A.A. Mohd Salleh, H. Abd Hamid, Z.A. Ahmad and R. Mayappan	
High Temperature Corrosion of Fe-30Cr in Flowing CO_2 Gas	165
S.N. Atikah, N.K. Othman and A. Jalar	
Electrophoretic Deposition of Biphasic Calcium Phosphate (BCP) Coatings on 316L Stainless Steel at Room Temperature	169
A.M.A. Abudalazez, S.R. Kasim, A.B. Ariffin and Z.A. Ahmad	

Chapter 4: Nanoscience and Nanotechnology

Photoluminescence and Raman Studies of Annealed ZnO Nanostructures	179
S.K. Mohd Bakhori, C.A. Ling and S. Mahmud	
Effects of Annealing Treatment on Photoluminescence and Structural Properties of ZnO Nanostructures	184
C.A. Ling, S. Mahmud and S.K.M. Bakhori	

Interdependencies of Critical Radius, Critical Energy and Surface Energy (CRESE) in Silicon Self-Assembled Nanodots	189
S. Sakrani, A.R. Mat Isa, Z. Othaman, A.K. Ismail, Y. Wahab and F.A. Idrees	
Mechanical Properties of TPNR-MWNTs-OMMT Hybrid Nanocomposites	194
M.A. Tarawneh, S.H. Ahmad, A.R. Shamsul Bahri and L.J. Yu	
Effect of Eosin-Y Coating Temperature on the Performance of Inverted Bulk Heterojunction Organic Solar Cells	199
R.T. Ginting, C.C. Yap, M. Yahaya and M.M. Salleh	
Effect of Water Content on Structural and Photoelectrochemical Properties of Titania Nanotube Synthesized in Fluoride Ethylene Glycol Electrolyte	204
Y. Lim, Z. Zainal, M.Z. Hussein and W. Tan	
Photoluminescence Studies of Silicon Self-Assembled Quantum Dots	209
S. Sakrani, F. Aldaw Idrees, Y. Wahab, Z. Othaman and I. Sumpono	
ZnO Nanorod Arrays Coated with Eosin-Y at Different Concentrations for Inverted Bulk Heterojunction Organic Solar Cells	214
E.L. Lim, C.C. Yap, M. Yahaya and M.M. Salleh	

Chapter 5: Semiconductor, Thin Film and Device

Effect of Rapid Thermal Annealing Time on the Structural and Optical Properties of Layered Structured $\text{SiO}_x/\text{Au}/\text{SiO}_x$ Film	221
R. Najwa, K.W. Chan, P.J. Ilyani, A.R. Saadah, B.T. Goh and Z. Aspanut	
Current–Voltage Characteristics of n-$\text{Al}_{0.08}\text{In}_{0.08}\text{Ga}_{0.84}\text{N}$ Schottky Diode Using Pt Metal Contact	226
A.J. Ghazai, A.H. Haslan and Z. Hassan	
Effect of Ethylenediamine Tetraacetic Acid in Electrochemical Deposition of Zinc Selenide	231
S.M. Ng, Z. Zainal and M.Y. Wan Mahmood	
Effect of Annealing temperature on the Structural and Magnetic Properties of $\text{Tb}_x\text{Y}_{3-x}\text{Fe}_5\text{O}_{12}$($x = 0.0, 1.0, 2.0$) Thin Films Prepared by Sol-Gel Process	236
F.W. Aldbea, N.B. Ibrahim, M.H. Abdullah and R.E. Shaiboub	
Synthesis and Characterization of Carboxymethyl κ-Carrageenan for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells Application	242
N.N. Mobarak, N. Ramli and A. Ahmad	
Cuprous Oxide Thin Films for a Photoelectrochemical Cell of ITO/$\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{PVC-LiClO}_4/\text{Graphite}$	247
D.S.C. Halin, I.A. Talib, A.R. Daud and M.A. Abd Hamid	
PEDOT:PSS Thin Film as Transparent Electrode in ITO-Free Organic Solar Cell	252
Z.A. Rahman, K. Sulaiman, A.S. Abu Bakar and M. Rusop	
Structural and Electrical Properties of $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{Yb}_x\text{Se}_y\text{Te}_{1-y}$ Quaternary Compound Synthesized by Solid State Microwave Assisted Plasma	257
A. Hmood, A. Kadhim and A.H. Haslan	
Effect of Electric Field Treatment on the Performance of Organic Salt Doped Solar Cell	261
N. Syamin, C.C. Yap, M. Yahaya and M.M. Salleh	
Surface Morphology of Metal Oxide SnO_2 under Different Concentrations of Oxygen by Thermal Evaporation Method	266
S.N. Fatimah Hasim, M.A.A. Hamid, R. Shamsudin, S. Radiman and A. Jalar	
Raman and Photoluminescence Spectroscopy of Nanocrystalline Diamond Films Grown by Hot Filament CVD	271
S.A. Rahman, M.Z. Othman and P.W. May	
Gan Nanowire Growth by Thermal Evaporation Method	276
L. Shekari, A.H. Haslan and H. Zainuriah	
Effect of in Concentration on the Optical Lattice Vibrations in Quaternary $\text{Al}_x\text{In}_y\text{Ga}_{1-x-y}\text{N}$ Alloys	281
A.I. Aljameel, H. Abu Hassan and S.S. Ng	

Chapter 6: Superconductor and Magnetic Material

Influence of Na, Mg and Yb Substitution for Ca in Bi(Pb)-2223 Superconductor	289
J.S. Hawa, H. Azhan, S.Y.S. Yahya, K. Azman, H.N. Hidayah and A.W. Norazidah	
Superconducting Properties of Calcium Substitution in Barium Site of Porous $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ Ceramics	294
A.W. Norazidah, H. Azhan, K. Azman, H.N. Hidayah and J.S. Hawa	
Effect of Ca Substitution at Y-Site of $\text{YB}_2\text{C}_3\text{O}_7$ Superconductor Prepared via Co-Precipitation Method	299
H.N. Hidayah, S.Y.S. Yahya, H. Azhan, K. Azman, J.S. Hawa and A.W. Norazidah	
Elastic Properties of MgB_2 and SiC-Doped MgB_2 Superconductors	304
N.A. Nik-Jaafar, R. Abd-Shukor and S.K. Chen	
Effects of Fe_3O_4 Nano Particles Addition in High Temperature Superconductor $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$	309
S.N. Abd-Ghani, R. Abd-Shukor and W. Kong	
Effect of $(\text{La}_{0.67}\text{Ca}_{0.33}\text{MnO}_3)_x$ ($x = 0.0 - 0.6$) Addition in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ System on the Structure and Transport Properties	314
B.N. Fadilah, S.A. Halim and M. Hashim	
Thermal Diffusivity and Conductivity of $\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ($x=0$ to 0.10)	319
H.A. Alwi, L.S. Ewe, Z. Ibrahim, N.B. Ibrahim and R. Abd-Shukor	
Influence of Milling Time on the Crystallization, Morphology and Magnetic Properties of Polycrystalline Yttrium Iron Garnet	324
R. Nazlan, M. Hashim, N.H. Abdullah, I.R. Ibrahim and I. Ismail	
Effect of Sm-Doping on Magnetic and Dielectric Properties of BiFeO_3	329
R.S.N. Ain, S.A. Halim and M. Hashim	

Chapter 7: Theory, Simulation, Modeling and Related Area

Strain Modification of Band Edge Energies in a Pyramidal InAs-GaAs Quantum Dot System	337
G.H. Ripan, G. Gopir and A.P. Othman	
Effect of Pressure on Structural, Electronic and Elastic Properties of Cubic (Pm3m) SnTiO_3 Using First Principle Calculation	342
M.F.M. Taib, M.K. Yaakob, A. Chandra, A.K.M. Arof and M.Z.A. Yahya	
Calculation of Electronic Properties of InAs/GaAs Cubic, Spherical and Pyramidal Quantum Dots with Finite Difference Method	347
W.C. Yek, G. Gopir and A.P. Othman	
First Principle Study of Dynamical Properties of a New Perovskite Material Based on GeTiO_3	352
M.K. Yaakob, M.F.M. Taib and M.Z.A. Yahya	
DFT Applications in Characterizing Electronic Properties of Cadmium Telluride with Relativistic Effects	357
A.P. Othman, G.K.A. Gopir and H. Basri	