

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Nanomaterials and Green Technology

Production of Herbal Nanopowders: Effect of Milling Time	
M.Z. Borhan, A. Norhidayah, R. Ahmad, M. Rusop and S. Abdullah	3
Green Synthesis of 10 nm Gold Nanoparticles via Seeded-Growth Method and its Conjugation Properties on Lateral Flow Immunoassay	
R.M. Siti, A.R. Khairunisak, A.A. Aziz and R. Noordin	8
Morphology and Dimensions Controlled of Titania Nanotubes in Mixed Organic-Inorganic Electrolyte	
Y. Lim, Z. Zainal, M.Z. Hussein and W. Tan	13
One-Dimensional TiO₂ Nanothorn-Like Structures Assisted TiO₂ Template for High Absorption Hydrophilic Self-Cleaning	
M.F. Achoi, M.N. Asiah, N.A. Jani, M. Rusop and S. Abdullah	18
The Structural Properties of Carbon Nanotubes Grown on Porous Silicon-Based Materials by Thermal Chemical Vapor Deposition Method	
M.H. Fadzilah Suhaimi, S.A.M. Zobir, M. Rusop and S. Abdullah	28
Synthesis of Nanoporous Carbonated Hydroxyapatite Using Non-Ionic Pluronics Surfactant	
N.F. Mohammad, F.Y. Yeoh and R. Othman	33
Effect of Sintering Temperature on the Mechanical Properties of Nanostructured Zirconia Fabricated via Colloidal Processing	
N.F. Amat, A. Muchtar, N. Yahaya and M.J. Ghazali	44
Effect of Electrolyte Volume Ratio on Electroluminescence of Porous Silicon Nanostructures (PSiNs) Intensity	
M. Ain Zubaidah, N.A. Asli, M. Rusop and S. Abdullah	49
Anodisation Time-Related Nanocrystallite Size of Porous Silicon Template Studied by Raman Spectroscopy, Photoluminescence and Fourier Transforms Infrared Spectroscopy	
N.A. Asli, M. Rusop and S. Abdullah	56
Qualitative Analysis of the Effect of Polymer Solution and Suspension Properties on the Electrospinning of Nanocomposite Fibers	
K. Araño, M.L. Dela Cruz, E.M. Dela Pena and L.J.L. Diaz	65
Surface and Structural Properties of TiO₂ Nanotubes Formation via Electrochemical Anodization	
N.A. Jani, M.F. Achoi, M.M. Mahat, S. Abdullah, Z. Lockman and A.F. Mohd Noor	71

Chapter 2: Polymer, Composite and Advanced Materials

Transparent Ultraviolet Sensors Based on Magnetron Sputtered ZnO Thin Films	
J.W. Hoon, K.Y. Chan, Z.N. Ng and T.Y. Tou	79
Facile Synthesis of Polyaniline-Silver Composites through Interfacial Polymerization	
A. Abdolah, E. Hamzah, Z. Ibrahim and S. Hashim	86
Activated Carbon Fiber Derived from Pyrolysis of Palm Fiber	
T. Lee, A. Matsumoto, R. Othman and F.Y. Yeoh	92
Analysis of Delaminated Composite Plates	
A. Mahiedine and M. Ouali	104
The Properties of Activated Carbon Fiber Derived from Direct Activation from Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch Fiber	
C.H. Ooi, C.L. Ang and F.Y. Yeoh	109
Flow Behavior in the Resin Infusion of Glass Fiber Reinforced Polymer Wind Turbine Blade	
M.A. Mohd Azlan, M.R. Abdul Latif, M.Z. Abdullah, K.A. Zainal Abidin and A.A. Wahab	118

Effect of Coupling Agent on Mechanical and Thermal Behaviour of Oil Palm/Jute Hybrid Composites	125
M. Jawaid, A. Hassan and H.P.S.A. Khalil	
Effects of Different Types of Crosslinking of Epoxidized Natural Rubber in Semi-Metallic Friction Materials on Friction Performance	130
A. Almaslow, C.T. Ratnam, M.J. Ghazali, R.J. Talib and C.H. Azhari	
Transport and Morphological Properties of Gel Polymer Electrolytes Containing Mg(CF₃SO₃)₂	137
N.H. Zainol, Z. Osman, L. Othman and K.B. Md. Isa	
Mechanical Properties of Chitosan Modified Montmorillonite Filled Tapioca Starch Nanocomposite Films	145
S.W. Abdul Ghani, A. Abu Bakar and S.A. Samsudin	

Chapter 3: Metals and Alloys

Fabrication and Characterisation of Powder Metallurgy Fe-Cr Matrix Composites Reinforced with Al₂O₃	157
S. Shamsuddin, S.B. Jamaludin, Z. Hussain and Z.A. Ahmad	
Effect of Sintering Conditions on Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of Titanium Alloy Produced by Metal Injection Moulding (MIM)	164
M.J. bin Suleiman Ahmad, A.N. bin Abdullah, R. Bin Ibrahim, M. Mohamad, N.B. Abu Kasim, M.R. Bin Dato' Abdul Kadir, S. Muhamad, Y. Itoh, K. Hanada and T. Shimizu	
High Temperature Creep Behavior of Austenitic Fe-Ni-Cr Alloy	170
E. Hamzah, M. Mudang, A. Khwang Jenq and M. Adil Khattak	
Effect of Ageing Treatment on the Microstructures of Ti-50.7at.%Ni Shape Memory Alloy	180
K. Hastuti, E. Hamzah and J. Hashim	
Effect of Annealing Treatment on the Wear Properties of Ni Rich NiTi Alloy Coatings	192
T.A. Abu Bakar, M. Rahman and J. Stokes	
Interfacial Morphology Studies of Sn-3.8Ag-0.7Cu Alloy on Different Substrates	201
Y.K. Tian and M.C. Wong	
The Elaboration of an Iron Aluminium Alloy and the Study of Impact of the Addition Element on its Physical and Mechanical Properties	211
N. Metidji, N.E. Bacha, D. Saidi and S. Boutarfaia	

Chapter 4: Corrosion and Coating Technology

Effects of Cathodic Protection and Coating on the Corrosion Rate of Carbon Steel in Stagnant and Flowing Freshwater	219
A. Ahdash, E. Hamzah, A. Ourdjini and S.R. Shamsuri	
Study on Fly Ash Based Geopolymer for Coating Applications	227
M.M. Al Bakri Abdullah, L. Jamaludin, K. Hussin, M. Binhussein, C.M.R. Ghazali and A.M. Izzat	
Corrosion Behavior of X52 Steel in High Pressure CO₂ Environment	234
A.H. Mustafa, B. Ariwahjoedi and M.C. Ismail	
Effect of Nanoparticle Addition in Hybrid Sol-Gel Silane Coating on Corrosion Resistance of Low Carbon Steel	244
P. Balan, A. Ng, C. Beng Siang, R.K. Singh Raman and E.S. Chan	
Corrosion Behaviour of Lead-Free and Sn-Pb Solders in 3.5wt% NaCl	250
A. Kamarul Asri and E. Hamzah	
The Influence of Anode Profiles for Three Dimensions Numerical Simulation of Reinforced Concrete Corrosion Using Boundary Element Method	261
M. Ihsan, S. Fonna, M. Ridha, S. Huzni and A.K. Ariffin	
The Influence of Inertia Weight on Particle Swarm Optimization in Boundary Element Inverse Analysis for Rebar Corrosion Detection	266
S. Fonna, M. Ridha, S. Huzni and A.K. Ariffin	

Chapter 5: Ceramic Materials

Optimum Powder Loading of Feedstock Based on an Alumina-Zirconia Powder for Ceramic Injection Molding

S.M. Ani, A. Muchtar, N. Muhamad and J.A. Ghani

275

Fabrication and Characterization of Ceramic Membrane by Gel Cast Technique for Water Filtration

N. Ahmad, N. Binti Mohd Zaidan and M. Mohd Bazin

280

Physical Properties of the Amorphous Silica Encapsulated Fluorescence Dye

Z. Nor Dyana, A.R. Khairunisak and A.A. Azlan

285

Sintering of HA/Zirconia Composite for Biomedical and Dental Applications: A Review

K.F. Lim, M. Andanastuti, R. Mustaffa and C.Y. Tan

290

Nanoclay-Supported Zero-Valent Iron as an Efficient Adsorbent Material for Arsenic

M.L. Dela Cruz, K. Araño, E.M. Dela Pena and L.J.L. Diaz

296

Study on Fabrication of Ceramic Membrane from Shirasu Balloon for Waste Water Filtration

N. Ahmad, Y. Nakamura, H. Kamibayasi and M. Mohamed Bazin

305

Chapter 6: Materials Processing and Technology

Effect of Compaction Load and Heat Treatment in Manufacturing of HSS Cutting Inserts under Nitrogen-Based Atmosphere

R.J. Talib, A.A. Mahaidin, S.A. Manaf, F.S. Mohamed Fadzil and M.A. Selamat

313

Prediction of Welding Parameters and Weld Bead Geometry for GMAW Process in Overhead T-Fillet Welding Position (4F)

M.Y. Yaakub, G. Tham, W.M.A. Wan Abd Rahim, M.A.R. Mohd Radzi and A. Mahmud

320

XRD Studies on Residual Stress of the Diamond Films Grown Using Hot Filament Chemical Vapour Deposition Technique on Silicon Nitride and Tungsten Carbide Substrates

E. Hamzah, T.M. Yong and K.C.M. Fai

325

Synthesis and Development of Polymers-Infiltrated Porous Iron for Temporary Medical Implants: A Preliminary Result

A.H. Yusop and H. Hermawan

331

Preparation and Characterization of Amine-Functionalised SBA-15

W.K. Cheah, W.L. Thung, R. Othman and F.Y. Yeoh

336