PREFACE

The 4th International Conference on "Smart Materials, Structures and Systems" was held in Montecatini Terme, Italy on June 10-14, 2012 following the previous Symposia on the same topic which were held in Florence in 1994 and 1998 and in Acircale (Sicily) in 2008.

Taking into account the increasing relevance of the field, it was decided to organise again this 4th edition in the form of a separate "Junior" CIMTEC conference structured in several Symposia and Focused Sessions.

Indeed, the intensive research carried out world wide for creating higher forms of materials, structures and systems by providing them with "life" functions, resulted already in a high level of technology readiness with several applications now emerging, which demonstrate smart materials technologies to have matured well beyond the conceptual stage. Widespread use of nanotechnology concepts and tools and the availability of multiscale computational models coupled with the exponential growth of computer capability are fuelling the rate of advancement of the field. This also is increasingly taking advantage from the merging of materials science and engineering from information deriving from a deeper understanding of biological processes and from the highly effective evolutionary solutions created by nature along million years.

About 800 papers have been presented at the ten Symposia and several Focused and Special Sessions included in the conference by authors from over 50 countries with substantial participation from overseas countries. Particularly numerous were the delegates from the Americas and Australasia.

The 10 volumes of the Conference Proceedings collect a selection of the papers presented.

Volume 1 - Adaptive, Active and Multifunctional Smart Materials Systems (co-edited by Yoon-Bong Hahn, Salvatore Iannotta, Andreas Lendlein, Vincenzo Palermo, Shashi Paul, Concita Sibilia, S. Ravi P. Silva, Gopalan Srinivasan)

Volume 2 - State-of-the-Art Research and Application of SMAs Technologies (co-edited by Stefano Besseghini, Shuichi Miyazaki, Eckhard Quandt and Minoru Taya)

- Volume 3 Electroactive Polymers: Advances in Materials and Devices (co-edited by Steen Skaarup)
- Volume 4 Smart and Interactive Textiles (co-edited by Cosimo Carfagna)
- Volume 5 New Generation Micro/Nano Systems (co-edited by Leandro Lorenzelli)
- Volume 6 Smart & Adaptive Optics (co-edited by Maurizio Ferrari and Giancarlo Righini)
- Volume 7 Embodying Intelligence in Structures and Integrated Systems (co-edited by Fabio Casciati and Piervincenzo Rizzo)
- Volume 8 Mining Smartness from Nature (co-edited by Luca Schenato, Nadrian C. Seeman and Friedrich C. Simmel)
- Volume 9 Wearable/Wireless Body Sensor Networks for Healthcare Applications (co-edited by Dermot Diamond)
- Volume 10 Biomedical Applications of Smart Technologies (co-edited by E. Pasquale Scilingo)

The Editor, General Chair of CIMTEC Conferences, would like to express his great appreciation to all the institutions and professional organisations involved in the Conference, to the members of the International Advisory Boards, to Symposia and Focused and Special Sessions Co-Chairs and Coordinators, to Plenary and Invited Lecturers and to all other participants who contributed by fostering progress in the field to the great outcome of the Conference.

PIETRO VINCENZINI Conference Chair Proceedings Editor

SYMPOSIUM A - Adaptive, Active and Multifunctional Smart Materials Systems

General Chair CIMTEC Conferences
Pietro VINCENZINI, Italy

Symposium Co-Chairs

Markus ANTONIETTI, *Germany;* Zhong Yang CHENG, *USA;* Salvatore IANNOTTA, *Italy;* Ping SHENG, *Hong Kong*

Programme Chair
Salvatore IANNOTTA, Italy

Special Session A-10 Programme Chair Shashi PAUL, *UK*

Special Session A-14 Programme Chairs Yoon-Bong HAHN, Korea & S. Ravi P. SILVA, UK

Members

Munetaka AKITA, Japan Michael BENDIKOV, Israel Lennart BERGSTROM, Sweden Vivek BHARTI, USA Claudio BIANCHINI, Italy Jerome BIBETTE, France Ian BOND, UK Enric CANADELL, Spain Gregory Paul CARMAN, USA Frank CARUSO, Australia Xiaobo CHEN, USA Seung Bok CHOI, Korea Marcelo J. DAPINO, USA Luisa DE COLA, Germany Kazunari DOMEN, Japan Marc DRILLON, France Mats FAHLMAN, Sweden Albert FIGUERAS, Spain Silvija GRADECAK, USA Claes GRANQVIST, Sweden Anselm GRIFFIN, USA HADZIIOANNOU, France Yoon-Bong HAHN, Korea Kazuhito HASHIMOTO, Japan Lei JIANG, En-Tang KANG, Singapore Jose M. KENNY, Italy Alexei R. KHOKHLOV, Russia Susumu KITAGAWA, Japan Kenji KITAMURA, Japan Kazuyuki KURODA, Japan Jan MA, Sergiy MINKO, USA Singapore Meyya MEYYAPPAN, *USA* Dieter NEHER, Germany Dhananjai PANDEY, India Shashi PAUL, *UK* Michael POPALL, Germany Horst-Günter RUBAHN, Denmark Clement SANCHEZ, France Andreas SCHOENECKER, Germany Ulrich SCHUBERT, Austria Vesselin N. SHANOV, USA Lu-Ping SHI, Singapore Elias SIORES, UK Henry A. SODANO, USA Richard J. SPONTAK, USA Masahide TAKAHASHI, Japan Mauricio TERRONES, USA Richard A. VAIA, USA Olin VELEV, USA Marco VITTORI ANTISARI, Italy Ben WANG, USA Junji WATANABE, Japan Masayoshi WATANABE, Japan Francois WEISS, France Weijia WEN, Hong Kong Matthias WUTTIG, Germany Tian-Bing XU, USA Weiguang ZHU, Singapore

FOCUSED SESSION A-11 - Multiferroics

Programme Chair Gopalan SRINIVASAN, USA

Members

Agnes BARTHELEMY, France Mark BLAMIRE, UK Gustau CATALAN, Spain Ying-Hao CHU, Taiwan Chun-Gang DUAN, China Arunava GUPTA, USA Milko ILIEV, USA Hyun M. JANG, Korea Masashi KAWASAKI, Japan Michel KENZELMANN, Switzerland Tsuyoshi KIMURA, Japan Hermann KOHLSTEDT, Germany Jeremy LEVY, USA Alois LOIDL, Germany B.S. MURTY, India Naoto NAGAOSA, Japan Thomas T.M. PALSTRA, Holland Jordi PASCUAL, Spain Vladimir PETROV, Russia Silvia PICOZZI, Italy Shashank PRIYA, USA Vladimir Ya. SHUR, Russia Evgeny Y. TSYMBAL, USA Thomas TYBELL, Norway Dwight VIEHLAND, USA John WANG, Singapore

FOCUSED SESSION A-12 - Progress in Metamaterials Research

Programme Chair
Concita SIBILIA, Italy

Members

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FOCUSED SESSION A-13 - Graphene:

From Science to Technology

Programme Chair
Vincenzo PALERMO, Italy

Members

Laszlo P. BIRO, Hungary Antonio H. CASTRO NETO, USA Chun-Wei CHEN, Taiwan Kuei-Hsien CHEN, Taiwan Yongsheng CHEN, China Luigi COLOMBO, USA Toshiaki ENOKI, Japan Vladimir I. FALKO, UK Roman FASEL, Switzerland Andrea C. FERRARI, UK Albert FERT, France (Nobel Laureate) Michael S. FUHRER, USA Hongjun GAO, China Pertti HAKONEN, Finland Byung Hee HONG, Korea Karsten HORN, Germany Sorin IVANOVICI, Germany Jari KINARET, Sweden Kostya NOVOSELOV, UK (Nobel Laureate) Taiichi OTSUJI, Japan Luca OTTAVIANO, Italy Alain PENICAUD, France Stephan ROCHE, Spain Rodney S. RUOFF, USA Paolo SAMORI', France Thomas SEYLLER, Germany Zexiang SHEN, Singapore Young-Woo SON, Korea Bart J. VAN WEES, Holland Andrew WEE, Singapore Chao ZHANG, Australia

FOCUSED SESSION A-15 - Actively Moving Polymers

Programme Chair
Andreas LENDLEIN, Germany

Member

Christopher BOWMANN, *USA* Filip E. DU PREZ, *Belgium* Urs DUERIG, *Switzerland* Yakai FENG, *P.R.China* Shunichi HAYASHI, *Japan* Jozsef KARGER-KOCSIS, *Hungary* Duncan J. MAITLAND, *USA* Patrick MATHER, *USA* Abhay PANDIT, *Ireland* Hans-Joachim RADUSCH, *Germany* U. Gianfranco SPIZZIRRI, *Italy* Christoph WEDER, *Switzerland* Timothy J. WHITE, *USA* Tao XIE, *USA* Ryo YOSHIDA, *Japan*