

Table of Contents

PREFACE

Recent Developments in the Analysis of Creep Rupture Data S.R. Holdsworth	1
Recent Developments in Stress Relaxation Methodologies within Europe P.R. McCarthy, D.G. Robertson, J. Orr and A. Strang	9
Recent Results of Long-Term Creep Rupture Test H. Irie, G.R. Booker and K. Yagi	17
Experimental and Numerical Investigations on Creep Damage Evolution A. Klenk, A. Kussmaul, K. Maile and P. Lenk	25
Predicting the Creep Life and Failure Location of Weldments J.M. Brear, A. Fairman, C.J. Middleton and L. Polding	35
Characterization of Creep Fracture for Weld Fusion Line Cracks K.B. Yoon and J.S. Lee	43
The Influence of Material Mismatch of Weld on the Evaluation of Time-Dependent Fracture Mechanics Parameters S.T. Tu, K.B. Yoon and J.M. Gong	51
Rationalisation of the Multiaxial Stress Rupture Behaviour of Components J.M. Church, J.M. Brear and D.R. Humphrey	61
Secondary Creep in a Damage Tolerant Niobium Aluminide Intermetallic R.P. Hayes and W.O. Soboyejo	69
Comparison of the Creep and Fracture Behavior of Non-Hardened and Oxide Dispersion Hardened Platinum Base Alloys at Temperatures between 1200 °C and 1700 °C R. Völkl, D. Freund, B. Fischer and D. Gohlke	77
Creep and Creep Fatigue Crack Behavior of 1Cr- and 9Cr-Steels K. Maile, A. Klenk, J. Granacher, G. Schellenberg and M. Tramer	85
Creep Rupture Behavior of Advanced 9-12%Cr Steel Weldment F. Masuyama, M. Matsui and N. Komai	99
Creep Life Assessment of High Chromium Ferritic Steels by Recovery of Martensitic Lath Structure K. Sawada, K. Maruyama, Y. Hasegawa and T. Muraki	109
Creep Rupture Properties of Helium Implanted Low Activation Martensitic Steel for Nuclear Fusion Application N. Yamamoto, J. Nagakawa and K. Shiba	115
A Change in the Mechanism of Creep Crack Growth in a Dissimilar Metal Weld at 540 °C B. Nath	121
Mechanical Behavior and Strengthening Mechanism of W containing 9-12% Cr Steels under Creep Condition for a Cracked Specimen A.T. Yokobori Jr., S. Takmori, T. Yokobori, Y. Hasegawa, K. Kubota and K. Hidaka	131
Creep Crack Growth in a High Strength Low Alloy Steel at 360 °C R. Wu, F. Seitisleam and R. Sandström	139
Creep Crack Growth in Nearly Fully-Lamellar Gamma TiAl Alloys K.V. Jata and Y.W. Park	147
Modelling of High Temperature Multi-Axial Creep Rupture Behaviour of γ-Titanium Aluminide R. Dempers, K.M. Nikbin and G.A. Webster	153
Effect of Fiber Orientation on Fatigue and Fracture Properties of Fiber Eutectic Al-Al₃Ni Composite Alloy S. Goto, S. Aso and Y. Komatsu	161
On-Plant Test of TÜV HCM12 and ASME T23 Alloys for Use as Water Wall Materials A. Karlsson, F. Rasmussen and M. Montgomery	169
Evaluation of Long-Term Creep Rupture Strength of Tungsten-Strengthened Advanced 9-12%Cr Steels F. Masuyama and N. Komai	179

Research of Welding Effect on Creep Damage of High Temperature Furnace Tubes J.M. Gong, S.T. Tu and X. Ling	189
The Reversibility of Creep Strain at Low Stresses and Low Temperatures G.W. Greenwood and Y. Gencer	197
The Significance of Diffusion Creep and Harper-Dorn Creep at Low Stresses T.G. Langdon	205
Deformation Behavior of Fe-3%Si Steel at High Temperatures R. Kaibyshev and I. Kazakulov	213
A Critical Reassessment of the Ravotnov-Kachanov Equations A. Göcmen	219
Lattice-Diffusion Creep Mechanism Not Based on Stress Heterogeneity G. Itoh and A. Nojima	231
A New Era of Grain Boundary Design and Control for High Temperature Materials T. Watanabe	237
Modelling the High Temperature Creep Behaviour of a New Single Crystal Nickel Base Superalloy M. Maldini and V. Lupine	245
Orientation Dependent Creep Behavior and Dislocation Structure of Nickel Solid Solution Single Crystals D. Siebörger and U. Glatzel	253
Threshold Stress for High-Temperature Deformation of Dispersion-Strengthened Alloys with Incoherent Dispersoids F. Yoshida and H. Nakashima	261
High-Temperature Deformation of Cu-SiO₂ Bicrystals with [011] Twist Boundaries H. Miura, K. Saijo and T. Sakai	269
Kinetic Modelling of the Influence of Particles on Creep Strength J. Eliasson, Å. Gustafson and R. Sandström	277
Dislocation Activity in Plastically-Accommodated Creep in an Inclusion Bearing Material E. Sato and K. Kuribayashi	285
Lattice-Diffusion Creep Mechanism Not Based on Stress Heterogeneity (2) G. Itoh and A. Nojima	291
Effect of Dislocations Substructure on Creep Behavior of Steels Strengthened by Fine Carbides N. Nishimura, M. Ozaki and F. Masuyama	297
Study on Evaluation Procedure of Multiaxial Creep Strength of Low Alloy Steel Y. Chuman, M. Yamauchi and T. Hiroe	305
Theoretical and Experimental on the Significant Creep Deformation of SUS 316 Induced by Irradiation at 60°C J. Nagakawa, Y. Murase, N. Yamamoto and T. Fukuzawa	313
High Temperature Deformation with Interfacial and Plastic Accommodation in Spherical-Al₂O₃-Particle-Dispersed Al-Matrix-Composite K. Kawabata, E. Sato and K. Kuribayashi	321
The Size Effect of Particulate SiC on Activation Energy for High-Strain-Rate Superplastic Flow in Powder-Metallurgy Processed 2124 Al Composites W.J. Kim and J.H. Yeon	329
Experimental Study of the Mechanical Properties at Elevated Temperatures in Commercial Mg-Al-Zn Alloys for Superplastic Forming T. Mukai, H. Tsutsui, H. Watanabe, I. Kunio, Y. Okanda, M. Kohzu, S. Tanabe and K. Higashi	337
Superplasticity in GeO₂-Nd₂O₃ Doped Y-TZP M. Nakano, K. Shimura, J. Mimurada, K. Sasaki, Y. Ikuhara and T. Sakuma	343
Low Temperature Superplasticity in Fe₃Al Alloys A.D. Shan and D.D. Lin	349
Deformation Behavior of 7475 Aluminum Alloy at High Temperature R. Kaibyshev, O. Sitdikov, A. Goloborodko and T. Sakai	355
Superplasticity at Low Temperatures in a ZK61 Magnesium Alloy Produced by Powder Metallurgy H. Watanabe, T. Mukai, I. Kunio, Y. Okanda, M. Mabuchi and K. Higashi	363

High Strain Rate Superplasticity of a β-Si_3N_4 Whisker Reinforced Pure Aluminum Composite	369
I. Tochigi, T. Imai, L. Geng and J. Mao	
The Effect of Alumina Doping on the Superplastic Characteristics of 3 Y-TZP	377
K. Sasaki, K. Shimura, J. Mimurada, Y. Ikuhara and T. Sakuma	
Grain Boundary Analysis and Superplastic Characteristics in GeO_2-Doped TZP	383
J. Mimurada, K. Sasaki, Y. Ikuhara and T. Sakuma	
Characterization and Mechanical Properties of a δ/γ Duplex Stainless Steel	389
J.A. Jiménez, M. Carsí, G. Frommeyer and O. Ruano	
Contribution of Tungsten to Microstructure Stabilization and Improvement of Creep Resistance in Simple 9Cr-W Steels	395
G.R. Booker	
Effect of Heat Treatments on Room Temperature Creep Strain of a High Strength Steel	403
C. Liu, Z. Zhao and D.O. Northwood	
Strengthening of Heat Resistant Martensitic Steel by Cu Addition	411
T. Tsuchiyama, Y. Futamura and S. Takaki	
Creep Resistance and Structural Stability of Low-Alloy CrMo and CrMoV Steels	419
J. Purmanský, V. Foldyna and Z. Kubon	
Optimum Tungsten Content in High Strength 9 to 12% Chromium Containing Creep Resistant Steels	427
Y. Hasegawa, T. Muraki, M. Ohgami and H. Mimura	
Transient Creep Behaviour of Forged Thick Section 9Cr-1Mo Ferritic Steel	437
B.K. Choudhary, C. Phaniraj, K. Bhanu Sankara Rao and S.L. Mannan	
Effect of Soluble Nitrogen on the Creep Strength of an Austenitic 25Cr-20Ni Steel	445
I. Park, F. Masuyama and T. Endo	
Microstructural Aspects on the Creep Behaviour of Advanced Power Plant Steels	453
H. Cerjak, P. Hofer and B. Schaffernak	
Effect of M-C (M=Mo, Mn, and Cr) Atomic Pairs on Creep Properties of Fe-M-C Ternary Alloys	461
A.K. Agarwal, H. Onodera, K. Kimura and H. Kushima	
Acceleration of Fe₂W Precipitation and Its Effect on Creep Deformation Behavior of 8.5Cr-2W-VNb Steels with Si	469
N. Fujitsuna, M. Igarashi and G.R. Booker	
Strengthening Mechanisms in Heat-Resistant Martensitic 9Cr Steels	477
K. Iwanaga, T. Tsuchiyama and S. Takaki	
Heterogeneous Changes in Microstructure and Degradation Behaviour of 9Cr-1Mo-V-Nb Steel During Long Term Creep	483
K. Kimura, H. Kushima and G.R. Booker	
Creep Characteristics of Precipitation Hardened Carbon Free Martensitic Alloys	491
S. Muneki, M. Igarashi and G.R. Booker	
Creep Strengthening Mechanism of Mo and W in 9% Cr Heat Resistant Steels	499
T. Muraki, Y. Hasegawa and M. Ohgami	
Creep Properties of Advanced Heat-Resistant Martensitic Steels Strengthened by L1₀ Type Ordered Intermetallic Phase	505
M. Igarashi, S. Muneki and G.R. Booker	
Microstructural Evolution in SUS304H Steel during Long-Term Creep Over 10⁵ h	513
M. Murata, H. Tanaka, G.R. Booker and H. Irie	
Mechanical Properties of 11Cr-0.4Mo-2W-CuVNb Steel Welded Joints at Elevated Temperatures	521
M. Tabuchi, T. Watanabe, K. Kubo, J. Kinugawa and G.R. Booker	
Design of New Creep-Resistant Nickel-Base Superalloys for Power-Plant Applications	529
F. Tancrét, H.K.D.H. Bhadeshia and D.J.C. Mackay	
Recovery of Creep Properties of Alloy 625 After Long Term Service	537
M.D. Mathew, K. Bhanu Sankara Rao, S.L. Mannan, K. Paknikar and R. Singh	
Extension of an Anisotropic Model of Creep in Single Crystal Superalloys to Variable Loading and Multiaxial Loading	545
H. Basoalto, M.G. Ardakani, R.N. Ghosh, B.A. Shollock and M. McLean	

Creep in Single Crystals of γ Single Phase Ni-20Cr Alloy and Evolution of Dynamic Recrystallization	
T. Matsuo, S. Takahashi, Y. Ishiwari and Y. Terada	553
Influencing Factors of Stress Rupture at 750 °C Temperature for Cast Nickel Base Superalloy K403	
Y.J. Zheng and Y. Han	561
Study on Creep Properties and Microstructural Relation in Directionally Solidified Nickel Base Superalloy	
A. Nomoto, M. Yaguchi and T. Ogata	569
Creep and Evolution of Dynamic Recrystallization in γ Single Phase Single Crystals Located at Poles in Standard Stereo-Triangle	
H. Miyazawa, R. Takaku, D. Kawaguchi, Y. Terada and T. Matsuo	577
Stress Dependence of Evolution of Dynamic Recrystallization in γ Single Phase Single Crystal	
Y. Terada, Y. Ishiwari and T. Matsuo	585
Creep of Reinforced and Unreinforced AZ91 Magnesium Alloy	
V. Sklenička, M. Pahutová, K. Kuchařová, M. Svoboda and T.G. Langdon	593
Creep Strength of Binary Magnesium Alloys up to 0.6 t_{Tm}	
H. Sato, M. Suzuki, K. Maruyama and H. Oikawa	601
Microstructural Evolution during Creep of the Mg-Al-Alloy AZ91hp	
P. Zhang, B. Watzinger, Q.P. Kong and W. Blum	609
Effect of Liquid Phase on Creep and Fracture Behavior of Al-5%Mg	
H. Iwasaki, T. Mori, M. Mabuchi and K. Higashi	617
High Temperature Strengths of Ir-Based Refractory Superalloys	
Y. Yamabe-Mitarai, X. Yu, Y. Gu, Y. Ro, S. Nakazawa, T. Maruko and H. Harada	625
Creep Behavior of Aluminum Alloy Foils for Microelectronic Circuits	
Q. Zhou and G. Itoh	633
Creep and Evolution of Dynamic Recrystallization in Single Crystals of Ti-48at%Al with Different Orientation between Stress Axis and γ Lamellar Plate	
N. Shiratori, S. Hirata, T. Asai, M. Takeyama and T. Matsuo	639
Anomalous Creep Curve of Cu-30 Mass%Zn Alloy	
A. Muto, S. Goto and M. Tagami	647
Deformation Mechanisms in Tin and Tin-Based Electronic Solder Alloys	
M.D. Mathew, S. Movva and K.L. Murty	655
Effect of Microalloying on the Creep Strength and Microstructure of Eutectic Sn-Pb Solders	
N. Wade, T. Akuzawa, J. Kunii and K. Miyahara	663
Microstructures and Fracture Behaviours of Ir-Nb Two-Phase Refractory Superalloys Containing Various Amounts of Nb, Ni, Mo, C and B	
Y.F. Gu, Y. Yamabe-Mitarai, Y. Ro and H. Harada	669
Investigation on Microstructure and Fracture of Quaternary Ir-Based Alloys	
X.H. Yu, Y. Yamabe-Mitarai, Y. Ro and H. Harada	677
Role of Interfacial Dislocations on Creep of a Fully Lamellar TiAl	
T.G. Nieh and L.M. Hsiung	685
Microstructural Evolution Associated with Creep Rate Minima in Pure- and Near-γ TiAl Intermetallics	
A. Dlouhý, K. Kuchařová and T. Horkel	693
A New Microstructural View of Creep in Near-γ TiAl-Alloys	
B. Skrotzki	701
Creep Deformation of Polysynthetically Twinned (PST) Ti-48mol%Al	
G. Wegmann, T. Suda and K. Maruyama	709
Effect of Lamellar Spacing on Creep Strength of Ti-42mol%Al Alloy with Fully Lamellar Structure	
R. Yamamoto, K. Mizoguchi and K. Maruyama	717
Alternative Approaches to Creep Data Analysis for Ceramic-Fibre-Reinforced Ceramic-Matrix Composites	
B. Wilshire and F. Carreño	725
Elasticity, Stress Relaxation and Creep in SiC Particle Reinforced Oxynitride Glass	
T. Rouxel, J.-. Sanglebœuf, P. Verdier and Y. Laurent	733

Improvement of High Temperature Strength and Creep of α-Sialon by Grain Boundary Crystallization	
T. Nishimura, M. Mitomo, A. Ishida and H. Gu	741
Creep Processes in the Advanced Silicon Nitride Ceramics	
F. Lofaj, A. Okada, Y. Ikeda and H. Kawamoto	747
Creep Deformation and Fracture of SiC/SiC Composites	
S.L. Zhu, M. Mizuno, Y. Kagawa and Y. Ochi	755
Cavitation Failure in a Superplastic Alumina with Zirconia-Particle Dispersion	
K. Hiraga, Y. Sakka, T. Suzuki and K. Nakano	763
Tensile Deformation of Both ZrO_2/TiC Composite and Al_2O_3/TiC Composite at High Temperature	
H. Miyazaki, K. Kubobuchi, K. Yamaguchi, T. Iseki and T. Yano	771
Is there Diffusion Creep in Alumina?	
R.S. Kottada and A.H. Chokshi	779
High Temperature Mechanical Behavior of YSZ Nanocrystals	
F. Gutiérrez-Mora, M. Jiménez-Melendo, A. Domínguez-Rodríguez and R. Chaim	787
Yttrium in Polycrystalline α-Alumina	
M.A. Gülgün and M. Rühle	793
Slip Systems in Erbium Single Crystals	
A.A. Sharif, A. Misra, J.J. Petrovic and T.E. Mitchell	801
A Critical Factor to Determine the High-Temperature Creep Resistance in Cation-Doped Polycrystalline Al_2O_3	
H. Yoshida, Y. Ikuhara and T. Sakuma	809
Compressive Creep and Stress Relaxation Kinetics in a High Purity Silicon Nitride Ceramics in the 1400-1650 °C Range	
S. Testu, J.L. Besson, T. Rouxel and G.B. Granger	817
Dislocation Structure and Activated Slip Systems in β-Silicon Nitride during High Temperature Deformation	
K. Kawahara, S. Tsurekawa and H. Nakashima	825
Transmission Electron Microscope Observation of Creep Deformed Al_2O_3, SiC and Si_3N_4 Ceramics	
T. Yano and A.T. Yokobori Jr.	833
Lifetime Prediction and Confirmation of Long Term Creep Resistance in Advanced Silicon Nitride Ceramics	
Y. Takigawa, J.-. Cao, Y. Ikeda and H. Kawamoto	841
Creep Behavior of a Fine-Grained Tetragonal Zirconia	
K. Morita, K. Hiraga and Y. Sakka	847
High-Temperature Deformation in Unidirectionally Solidified Eutectic Al_2O_3-YAG Single Crystal	
H. Yoshida, K. Shimura, S. Suginoara, Y. Ikuhara, T. Sakuma, K. Nakagawa and Y. Waku	855