## **Table of Contents**

Cracks in Laminates Subjected to Concentrated Forces and Moments C.B. Hwu	1
Fracture Design of Metallic Matrix Crack for Bi-Materials Y.T. Li and C.F. Yan	7
On the Damage Evolution of 3-D Hydrous Cracks through CT Tests S.C. Li, W.S. Zhu, Y.Y. Jiao and H. Jian	13
Acoustic Emission Characteristics of Single-Edge-Notched Glass Fiber/Aluminum Hybrid Laminates	10
S.C. Woo, D.J. Kim and N.S. Choi Slip Line Field Analysis of Unequally Grooved Specimens in Bending and Its Implication to	19
Constraint Toughness Testing Y.J. Kim and C.G. Oh	25
Investigation on Stress and Strain Singularity in LEFM Z. Yang, W. Guo and Q.L. Liu	31
<b>Roof Bolts Broken Mechanism and Their Reasonable Construction Structures</b> Z.J. Zhang, Q. Han, S.W. Liu and Y.M. Li	37
An Elongated Tetrakaidecahedral Cell Model for Fracture in Rigid Polyurethane Foam M. Ridha, V.P.W. Shim and L.M. Yang	43
Buckling Analysis of Cylindrical Shells Having a Longitudinal Crack T. Dirgantara, I.S. Putra, A.A. Sucipto and A. Jusuf	49
Buckling Analysis of Shells with a Circumferential Crack I.S. Putra, T. Dirgantara, Firmansyah and M. Mora	55
<b>Transition Method of Geometrically Similar Element for Dynamic V-Notch Problem</b> Y.T. Li, C.F. Yan and Y.P. Kang	61
<b>Dynamic Fracture Analysis of Aluminum Honeycomb Sandwich Panel</b> B.I. Kim, B.W. Noh, Y.W. Choi, S.I. Bae and J.I. Song	67
Dynamic Fracture Toughness Testing for Welding Part of Nuclear Piping Using Normalization Data Reduction Technique Y. Huh, H.I. Kim and C.S. Seok	73
Experimental Study of the Influence of Tooth Profile Modifications on Spur Gear Dynamic Strain and Vibration A.S. Pramono	79
The FEM Simulation and Full-Scale Blast Tests for Crack Deceleration in Gas Pipeline C.Y. Huo, X.B. Yang, Z. Zhuang, J. Maitirouzi, Y.R. Feng and C.J. Zhuang	85
Effects of Electric Fatigue on Piezoelectric Ceramics K.L. Lee and A.K. Soh	91
Modelling of Crack Propagation in Metal Powder Compact A.K. Ariffin and S.M. Tahir	97
Pulsating Fatigue Properties of Stainless Steels S. Nishida, N. Hattori, T. Shimizu and P.T. Iswanto	103
Effect of Thermal Barrier Coating Layer on HIP Treated IN738LC Fatigue Characteristic S. Kuba, Y. Kojima and H. Suzuki	109
Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior and Surface Feature by Image Processing of Sn-0.7Cu Lead- Free Solder	
T. Takahashi, S. Hioki, I. Shohji and O. Kamiya  Influences of the Factors on Fatigue Crack Growth Retardation Behavior due to Multiple	115
Overloads S.J. Kim, S.H. Ahn, Y.S. Kong and S.W. Kwon	121
A Simple Strain-Life Approach for the Fatigue Life Evaluation of Welded Joints with Residual Stresses	
B.C. Goo, S.Y. Yang and D.H. Lee	127
<b>Damage Evaluation of Automatic Belt Tensioner Using with FTP-75 Mode</b> D.H. Jung, S. Song, P. Shin and S.I. Bae	133

Fatigue Crack Growth of Notched Tubular Specimen under Biaxial Loading Conditions H.W. Lee and S. Oh	139
Evaluation of the Fatigue Limit for Notched Parts Considering the Influences of Work Hardening and Residual Stress by Cold Working S.W. Wang, A.L. Wen, S. Nishida and N. Hattori	145
Effect of Roller-Working on Fatigue Strength Improvement of Notched Structural Stainless	1 13
Steel P.T. Iswanto, S. Nishida, N. Hattori and Y. Kawakami	151
Fatigue Behavior and Life Prediction for Argon-Arc Weld Joints Based on Small Crack Methodology	
B.R. Hu, J.Z. Liu, B. Chen, L.F. Wang and X.R. Wu	157
An Experimental Study on Low Cycle Fatigue of Inconel 617 Super Alloy J.H. Kim, D.H. Kim, Y.S. Lee, Y.J. Choi, H.S. Kim and W.S. Park	163
A Study on the Flow and Thermal Stress Analysis of the Hot Gas Casing of the Gas Turbine Y.J. Choi, Y.S. Lee, J.H. Kim, W.S. Park and H.S. Kim	169
Effect of Recrystallization on Low-Cycle Fatigue Behavior of DZ4 Directionally-Solidified Superalloy	
H.J. Shi, H.F. Zhang and Y.Q. Wu	175
Super Long Life Fatigue of AE42 and AM60 Magnesium Alloys Q.Y. Wang, H.Y. Zhang, S.R. Sriraman and S.L. Liu	181
Cohesive Zone Model for Crack Propagation in a Viscoplastic Polycrystal Material at Elevated Temperature	
Y.Q. Wu and H.J. Shi	187
Guarantee on Fatigue Reliability of Multi-Layered DLC-Coating Given to CD-Carburized SCM415 M. Sato and H. Suzuki	193
Fatigue Behavior of Impacted Carbon/Epoxy Laminates under 2-Stage Block Loading K.W. Kang, J.K. Kim, Y.S. Kim and Y.M. Do	199
A Novel Description of Thermomechanical Behavior Using a Rheological Model K.O. Lee, S.G. Hong and S.B. Lee	205
Metamodel-Based Shape Optimization of Connecting Rod Considering Fatigue Life T.H. Lee and J.J. Jung	211
An Enhanced Procedure for Seismic Monitoring of Damaged Complex R.C. Structures G.M. Atanasiu and N. Curcudel	217
Damage Detection of a Gear with Initial Pitting Using the Zoomed Phase Map of	217
Continuous Wavelet Transform S.K. Lee, J.S. Shim and B. Cho	223
Damage Identification of an Automotive Engine Based on Detection of Impact Vibration	
Using an Adaptive Filter S.K. Lee, J. Gu and B. Cho	229
A Study of Leakage Magnetic Flux Detector Using Hall Sensors Array J.Y. Lee, J.S. Hwang, K.C. Lee and S.H. Choi	235
Detection Probability Improvement for Nondestructive Evaluation Using a Magnetic	
Camera J.Y. Lee, J.S. Hwang, S.H. Choi and J.K. Lim	241
<b>Detection of Surface Flaw in a Homogeneous Ceramic Product by Resonant Ultrasound</b> I.Y. Yang, S.H. Kim, Y.N. Kim, S.H. Yang, K.Y. Beak and K.H. Im	247
Damage Detection of a Circular Cylindrical Shell with Frequency Sensitivities J. Chen, Z.H. Wang, Z.B. Cheng and H.W. Ma	253
Model of Behavior of Materials with Delaminations under Hydrogen Embrittlement	
Conditions A.V. Balueva	259
Damage Tolerance Analysis on Repaired Fuselage Skin D. Legowo, I.W. Susena and S. Tambunan	265
Acoustic Emission as a Tool of Fatigue Assessment K.S. Han and K.H. Oh	271
Impact Damage and Strength Reduction Behavior of Honeycomb Sandwich Structure	
Subjected to Low Velocity Impact K.W. Kang, J.K. Kim and H.S. Kim	279

A Damage Analysis on the Composite Plate Subjected to Low Velocity Impact Y.S. Lee, H.S. Kim, Y.J. Choi and J.H. Kim	285
<b>Penetration Fracture Characteristics of CFRP Curved Shells According to Oblique Impact</b> I.Y. Yang, Y.J. Cho, K.H. Im, C.S. Cha and Y.N. Kim	291
Axial Crushing Behavior and Energy Absorption Capability of Al/CFRP Square Tubes for Light-Weights	207
I.Y. Yang, K.S. Lee, Y.N. Kim, J.O. Chung and C.S. Cha	297
Impact Perforation of Stiffened Steel Plates by Rigid Projectiles J.G. Ning, W.D. Song, W. Cheng and J. Wang	303
A Viscoelastic Continuum Damage Model for Reinforced Concrete Subjected to Shock	
Loading J.G. Ning, L. Shang and Y. Sun	309
Numerical and Experimental Study on Railway Impact Energy Absorption Using Tube External Inversion Mechanism at Real Scale I.W. Puja, A. Khairullah, M.A. Kariem and A.H. Saputro	315
Crash Zone Development for Railway Vehicle I.W. Puja, Khalid and S. Weij	321
Two-Parameter Parabolic Mohr Strength Criterion and Its Damage Regularity	321
C.G. Li, X.R. Ge, H. Zheng and S.L. Wang	327
Determination of Pressure-Temperature Limit Curves Using Deterministic and Probabilistic Approaches	
S.G. Jung, I.G. Park, C.S. Lee, H.S. Kim and T.E. Jin	333
Structural Integrity Assessment of Major Nuclear Components Using Probabilistic	
Fracture Mechanics S.M. Lee, Y.S. Chang, J.B. Choi and Y.J. Kim	339
Failure Analysis of Connecting Rod at Big End S.Y. Lee, S.B. Lee, H.S. Kim, T.G. Kim, M.G. Kam and J.W. Yoon	345
Nonlinear Analysis of Pressurized Piping Elbows Subjected to Out-of-Plane Bending A. Lubis and J. Akmal	351
The Study in the Displacement Field near Crack of the Plexiglass by Frequency Domination Method of the White Speckle	257
X.H. Ji, F.Y. Xu, J.L. Chen and Y.W. Qin	357
<b>Delamination Growth in Ball Grid Array Electronic Package</b> M.K. Yeh and I.S. Lee	363
The Strain Energy Release Rate of a Bi-Material Beam with Interfacial Crack S.C. Her and W. Su	369
Damage Characterization of Delamination in Smart Composite Laminates Based on Smooth Transition of Displacement Field H.S. Kim, S.B. Choi and J.H. Kim	375
Compression Tests of Unidirectional Composite Laminates with Two Delaminations	5,0
S.F. Ĥwang and H.M. Chen	381
Evaluation of Adhesive Strengths of Plasma-Sprayed CoNiCrAlY Coatings Using an Indentation Method H. Waki, I. Nishikawa and A. Ohmori	387
Effects of Thickness and Delaminating on Fracture of High Strength and High Toughness Pipeline Steel	201
Z. Yang, C.Y. Huo and X.W. Zhao	393
Damage Evaluation of Subsurface Defect in Sandwich by Phase-Shifting Digital Shearography	
J.L. Chen, C. Sun, Y.W. Qin and X.H. Ji	399
A High Notch Toughness Agglomerated Flux for Submerged Arc Welding of Pipeline Steel D.L. Ren, B. Liao, C. Xu, L. Hu and F.R. Xiao	405
Probabilistic Approach for Reliability Estimation of Corroded Pipelines O.S. Lee, D.H. Kim, N.H. Myoung and S.W. Hwang	411
Tensile Properties and Water Absorption Behavior of Bamboo Fiber Reinforced	
Composites H.J. Kim, D.W. Seo, J.K. Lim and T. Fujii	417
Surface Wetting Properties of Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /SiC Ceramics by Cu Alloys C.H. Vu, D.W. Seo, H.J. Kim and J.K. Lim	423

Durability Analysis of the Pulley in the Power Steering System Considering the Variation of the Fatigue Strength	
J.K. Kim, H.J. Shim and C.S. Kim	429
A New Approach for a Wear Depth Prediction Using Contact Tractions H.K. Kim, Y.H. Lee and Y.H. Jung	435
Effect of Contacting Shapes on the Worn Area Properties of a Nuclear Fuel Rod in Room Temperature Air and Water Y.H. Lee, H.K. Kim and Y.H. Jung	441
Monte Carlo Simulation of Stress Corrosion Cracking in Structural Metal Materials K. Tohgo and N. Ogai	447
Development of Surface Welding Method for Surface Temperature Measurement of an IC Engine's Combustion Chamber H.M. Kim, K.S. Choi, C.H. Kim and D.J. Lee	453
Stress Analysis of the Automobile's Coil Spring Including Residual Stresses by Shot Peening D.H. Bae, G.Y. Lee and W.S. Jung	459
A New Boundary Integral Equation Method for Cracked Piezoelectric Bodies K. Wu	465
Parameter Optimization of a Static Micro-Mixer Using a Sequential Approximate Optimization Method	471
S.Y. Han, J.S. Maeng, S.H. Kim and J.Y. Park  Time-Dependent Effect of Viscoelastic Substrate on a Cracked Body under Inplane Load R.C. Chang, C.K. Chao, C.T. Chuang and P.H. Yang	471 477
Rigid-Plastic Finite Element Simulation of Deformation Mechanisms during Rolling of Complex Sheets Containing an Inclusion	1,,
D.C. Chen	483
Computational Analysis of the Effects of Microstructures on Damage and Fracture in Heterogeneous Materials  L. Mishnaevsky	489
Hybrid Finite-Discrete Element Simulation of Crack Propagation under Mixed Mode	
Loading Condition A.K. Ariffin, S. Huzni, M.J.M. Nor and N.A.N. Mohamed	495
Interplay between Fracture and Domain Switching of Ferroelectrics Y.Q. Cui and W. Yang	501
Manifold Method and Its Applications for Modeling Fracturing in Solids S.L. Wang, X.T. Feng, Y.Y. Jiao, X.R. Ge and C.G. Li	511
Grillage Optimization with Multiple Objectives K.S. Kim, K.S. Kim and K.S. Hong	517
Three-Dimensional Stress Analysis by Three-dimensional Local Hybrid Method K. Machida	523
Midship Section Optimization of Hatchcoverless Container Ship Based on Real-Coded Micro-Genetic Algorithm Y. Kim, K.S. Kim and J.W. Park	529
Developing Reinforced Concrete Elastic-Plastic Beam Element Model L. Zhang, Z.L. Liu, Z. Zhuang and T. Kanayama	535
Conceptual Design, Thrust Test, and Finite Element Analysis of a Tip-Jet Rotor Using a Small Turbo-Jet Engine	~ 4.4
N.S. Goo, H.C. Park and K.J. Yoon  Finite Element Modeling for Static and Dynamic Analysis of Structures with Bolted Joint	541
Y.D. Kwon, H.W. Kwon, J. Hwangbo and S.H. Jang	547
Finite Element Analyses of Cylinder Problems Using Pseudo General Plane Strain Elements (Planar Constraint)	
Y.D. Kwon, H.W. Kwon and Y.C. Jung  Machanical Analysis Loss of Prostrossed EPP Laminates for Strongthoning P.C. Rooms	553
Mechanical Analysis Lose of Prestressed FRP Laminates for Strengthening RC Beams X.Y. Guo, P.Y. Huang and X.H. Zheng	559
Adaptive FEM Analysis Technique Using Multigrid Method for Unstructured Hexahedral Meshes	
Y. Wada, J. Shinbori and M. Kikuchi  Parallel Computing for Wave Propagation Analysis Based on Cellular Automaton	565
Y. Wada, T. Matsumoto and M. Kikuchi	571

Utilization of Numerical Techniques to Predict the Thermal Behavior of Wood Column Subjected to Fire. Part A: Using Finite Element Methods to Develop Mathematical Model for Wood Column	
M. ElShayeb, A.R.A. Malik, F. Ideris, Z. Hari, N.A. Razak, J.E.L. Siang and Z. Anuar	577
Utilization of Numerical Techniques to Predict the Thermal Behavior of Wood Column Subjected to Fire Part B: Analysis of Column Temperature and Fire Resistance M. ElShayeb, A.R.A. Malik, F. Ideris, Z. Hari, N.A. Razak, J.E.L. Siang and Z. Anuar	583
Utilization of Numerical Techniques to Predict the Thermal Behavior of Wood Column Subjected to Fire Part C: Sensitivity Analysis M. ElShayeb, A.R.A. Malik, F. Ideris, Z. Hari, N.A. Razak, J.E.L. Siang and Z. Anuar	589
A Simplified Linear Consistency Kernel Function in SPH Method F. Xu and M. Kikuchi	595
Fracture Characteristic of Single Crystalline Silicon Using Nano-Indentation and Finite Element Analysis	373
S. Baek, J.M. Koo and C.S. Seok	601
Study on Self-Consistent Mesh Generating Method of Hexahedron Element Based on the Local Waveform Method with Damping M. Gheni, X.F. Wang and M. Kikuchi	607
Study on Torque Analysis of Micro-Electromagnetic Clutch by Using the Finite Element Method	
C.H. Park, C.D. Cho, C.B. Kim and H.G. Beom	613
A Study on Relationship between Hardness and Hydrostatic Stress J.I. Lee, Y. Choi, K.S. Boo and J.H. Park	619
Warpage Analysis of FBGA (Fine Ball Grid Array) Package by the Altered EMC (Epoxy Molding Compound) Filler Contents Y.T. Park, Y.K. Whang, J.K. Hong and K.Y. Byeon	625
Application of Grid-Based Approach for Auto Mesh Generation of Vacuum Chamber Y.J. Park, H.K. Kim, Y.S. Chang, J.B. Choi and Y.J. Kim	631
Finite Element Analysis of the Repeated Braking with 3-D Coupled Model J.H. Hwang, H.S. Kim, Y. Choi, S.B. Lee and K.W. Kang	637
Solder Joint Reliability Analysis of WLCSP Based on Inelastic Analysis C.L. Chang, T. Lin and K. Huang	643
Time and Frequency Domains Iterative Regularization for Inverse Analysis of an Instrumented One-Point Bend Specimen F.E. Gunawan, H. Homma and Y. Kanto	649
A Simplified Method to Estimate Elastic-Plastic Fracture Mechanics Parameters under Combined Primary and Secondary Stresses Y.J. Kim, C.G. Oh, J.S. Kim and T.E. Jin	655
Nonlinear Analysis of Cracked Plates J. Purbolaksono, T. Dirgantara and F. M.H.Aliabadi	661
Optimum Design of a Planar 3-DOF Ultra-Precision Positioning Mechanism Using a Booster	
S.Y. Han, J.O. Kim, J.Y. Park, B.J. Yi and G.B. Chung	667
Analysis of the Thickness and Position of Linter Steel Layer in Safety Construction H.P. Liu, Q. Han, Z. Yan, W.M. Gao, Y.M. Li and H. Niu	673
Shape Design Optimization of the Boom System in High Ladder Vehicle H.G. Kim, Y.S. Kim, S.M. Yang, D.P. Hong, S.C. Nah, G.E. Yang and H.K. Lee	679
Construction of Space-Time High Resolution Second Order Accurate Three Dimensional MP Difference Schemes K. Wu and J.G. Ning	685
Probabilistic Fracture Mechanics Analysis for Optimization of Sub-Sea Gas Pipelines Inspection I. Sadikin and D. Suharto	691
Numerical Simulation of Impact Crush/Buckling of Circular Tube Using SPH Method M. Kikuchi and M. Miyamoto	697
A Simple Mechanism Solution for Predicting the Collapse Loads of I-Beams Subjected to Concentrated Load Y. Fu, X.H. Ji, J.L. Chen and Y.W. Qin	703

Parameter Optimization of Surface Grinding Process Based on Taguchi and Response Surface Methods	700
J.S. Kwak and I.K. Kim	709
Critical Load between Sea Ice and Sea Structure W.X. Fan, W.D. Song and J.G. Ning	715
Research of 3D EFG of Limiting Nodal Point Number and Applied for Three-Dimensional Elastic Problem	721
D.F. Zhang, W.S. Zhu and S.C. Li	721
Sensor Fusion Strategy in the Monitoring of Cutting Tool Wear M. Mahardika, Z. Taha, D. Suharto, K. Mitsui and H. Aoyama	727
<b>Investigating Strain Rate Effect on Transverse Compressive Strength of Fiber Composites</b> J.L. Tsai and J.C. Kuo	733
<b>Study on Ballistic Energy Absorption of Laminated and Sandwich Composites</b> X.D. Cui, T. Zeng and D.N. Fang	739
Viscoelastic Effect on the Fracture Toughness of GFRP: Experimental Approach S.S. Lana, H. Homma and K. Nakazato	745
Comparison of Mechanical Properties of Compression and Injection Molded PEEK/Carbon Fiber Reinforced Composites D.J. Lee	751
Damage Detection of Surface Crack in Composite Quasi-Isotropic Laminate Using Modal	731
Analysis and Strain Energy Method H.W. Hu, B.T. Wang and C.H. Lee	757
Prediction of Elastic Properties of Honeycomb Core Materials and Analysis of Interlaminar Stress of Honeycomb Sandwich Composite Plate H.G. Kim, H.S. Yoon and N.S. Choi	763
Bending Performance Analysis of Aluminum-Composite Hybrid Tube Beams S.H. Lee, H.J. Kim and N.S. Choi	769
Effective Thermal Conductivity of Composites Reinforced with Curvilinearly Anisotropic Inclusions with Kapitza Contact Resistance T.Y. Chen	775
Micromechanical Characterization Parameters for a New Failure Criterion for Composite Structures	775
A. Yudhanto, T.E. Tay and V.B.C. Tan	781
Influence of Ultrasonic Shear Wave on Defect Angles of Stacking Using CFRP Composite Laminates	707
J.W. Park, S.K. Kim, Y.N. Kim, I.Y. Yang, D.K. Hsu and K.H. Im	787
Effect of Ultrasound Waves on Resin-infiltrated Time of Wood Materials Using a Peak- Delay Measurement Method I.Y. Yang, S.K. Kim, C.S. Cha, J.K. Sim, J.W. Park, D.K. Hsu and K.H. Im	793
Prediction of Effective Mechanical Properties of Reinforced Braid by 3-D Finite Element	,,,,
Analysis J.R. Cho, J.I. Song and J.H. Choi	799
An Analysis of Fracture Problems of Orthotropic Composite Plate under Bending and	
Twisting J.L. Li, X.X. Zhang and W.Y. Yang	805
Measurement of Fiber Content in Glass Mat Reinforced Thermoplastic Sheet by Image Processing	
J.W. Kim and D.G. Lee	811
Elastic Behaviors of Stitched Multi-Axial Warp Knit Fabric Composites H.J. Chun, H.W. Kim and J.H. Byun	817
Stress Analysis in Single and Multi Fastened Single-Lap Composite Joints H.J. Chun, J.M. Choi and J.H. Byun	823
Assessment of Fiber Stress Based on Elastoplastic Analysis in Discontinuous Composite Materials H.G. Kim	829
Strength Anisotropy Estimation of Plain-Weave Fabrics by Pseudo-Continuum Model O. Kuwazuru and N. Yoshikawa	835
The New Structure of Fibre Glass Reinforce Plastics Bolt-End N.J. Ma, Y.M. Li and Z.J. Zhang	841

Mechanical Properties of GFRP Laminates Manufactured by Process Combined with Wet Lay-Up and Vacuum Curing J. Kook and T. Adachi	845
An Analysis and Experimental Study of the Rotor Blade with Composite Material Fiber Reinforced Plastics	
C.Y. Son, H.I. Byun, K.H. Kim, J.K. Choi and J.Y. Shin	851
Effect of Manganese Addition on Strength and Fracture Toughness in Mg-6Al-1Zn Alloy T. Sasaki, T. Uesugi, Y. Takigawa and K. Higashi	857
Injection Molding Process of Mg Alloy for Thin Plate T.H. Kang, I.K. Kim and Y.S. Kim	863
Evaluation of the Degradation Characteristics of CF-8A Cast Stainless Steel Using Indentation Techniques and EDS S. Baek, J.M. Koo and C.S. Seok	869
Study on the Electromagnetic Properties of Various Compositions of Magnesium-Copper- Zinc Ferrites	
K.M. Hyie, I.H.S.C. Metselaar and I.I. Yaacob	875
Flux Waveform Control in Electrical Steels Using Digital Feedback Technique A.H. Jahidin, F.P. Hamzah and W.N.L. Wan Mahadi	881
A Study on Boronizing of Duplex Stainless Steel R. Hasan, I. Jauhari, S.M. Yunus, R.D. Ramdan and N.R.N. Masdek	887
Effect of Silicon on Strength and Fracture Surfaces of Aluminium–Silicon Casting and Heat Treated Alloys	
M.M. Haque, N.I. Syahriah and A.F. Ismail	893
Spot Weldability Assessment of Similar and Dissimilar Steel Sheets for Light Weight	
Automobile Body D.H. Bae, W.S. Jung and J.B. Heo	899
Studies on the Dynamic Compressive Properties of Open-Celled Aluminum Alloy Foams Z.H. Wang, H.W. Ma, L.M. Zhao and G.T. Yang	905
On the Size Effect in Hardness by Nanoindentation Method H.K. Lee, S.H. Ko and H.C. Park	911
Computer Simulation of Microstructure Evolution of Fe-Cu Alloy during Thermal Ageing A. Takahashi, N. Soneda and M. Kikuchi	917
Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Displacement Cascade in α-Zr A. Takahashi, K. Hirose, N. Soneda and M. Kikuchi	923
Formation of Ni <sub>3</sub> Nb and Influence of Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> on Mechanical Properties of Nano-Grained Ni20Cr20Fe5Nb1Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Alloy I.H. Kim and Y.H. Kim	929
Effect of Mixing Ratio on Mechanical Properties of Wide-Gap Brazed Ni-Based Superalloy with Ni-Si-B Alloy Powder	
Y.H. Kim, K.T. Kim and I.H. Kim  Effects of Re Alloying on Mechanical Properties of In-Situ Composites with Base	935
Composition of Nb-18Si-2HfC S.W. Wang, T. Tabaru, H. Hirai and H. Ueno	941
Study on Property and Microstructure in HAZ of High-Strength Abrasion-Resistant Steel J.T. Niu, W.F. Huang, J.J. Xu and Y.L. Guo	947
The Effect of Cr & Cu on the Fatigue Strength of Grey Cast Irons A. Suprihanto, D. Harsokoesoemo and R. Suratman	953
An Experimental Study of the Displacement and Strain Fields across Interphases in Thermoplastic Composites J.L. Chen, H.M. Wang, Y.W. Qin and X.H. Ji	959
Analytical and Numerical Modelling of Strain and Strain Rate in Equal Channel Angular Pressing (ECAP) H.S. Kim	965
Investigation of Particle Size Effects on the Magnetic Properties and Corrosion Behaviour of Mechanically Alloyed Nd-Fe-B Powder H.K. Jun and I.I. Yaacob	971
Thermal Contraction of AA5182 for Prediction of Ingot Distortions	7/1
Suyitno, D.G. Eskin and L. Katgerman	977

Simulation of Deformation Behavior of Polymeric Materials by Chain Network Model A. Shinozaki, K. Kishimoto and H. Inoue	983
A Phenomenological Constitutive Model Constructed for PC/ABS Blends M. Nizar Machmud, M. Omiya, H. Inoue and K. Kishimoto	989
A Viscoelastic Model for an Automotive Transmission Rubber Mount S.B. Lee, H.S. Kim, S. Hur, W.D. Kim, C.S. Woo and C.S. Park	995
Molding Characteristics of Etched Surface Pattern in Polymers H.K. Lee, G.E. Yang and H.G. Kim	1001
Thickness Effect of Pulse Shaper on Dynamic Stress Equilibrium in the NBR Rubber Specimen	
O.S. Lee, S.H. Kim and J.W. Lee	1007
Influence of Hold Time on Creep-Fatigue Life and Metallurgical Degradation at High Temperature B.S. Lim and B.J. Kim	1013
Optimization of Dissimilar Friction Welding and Creep Rupture Tests for Nuclear Reactor Component Materials	
Y.S. Kong, S.W. Kwon and S.J. Kim	1019
Prediction of Creep Crack Growth Life Using Backward Radiated Ultrasound B.S. Lim, C.S. Jeong, S.Y. Bae, S.J. Song and Y.H. Kim	1025
An Experimental Study on Creep Behaviour of 2Cr11NiMoVNbNB Steel Z.D. Liu and X.P. Mao	1031
An Experimental Study on Creep Deformation of PBX with Laser Moiré Interferometry Method	
H.M. Xie, H. Shi, P.W. Chen, F.L. Huang and D.N. Fang	1037
Effect of Lid Materials on the Solder Ball Reliability of Thermally Enhanced Flip-Chip Plastic Ball Grid Array Packages Y. Jen, H.H. Chien, T. Lin and S.H. Huang	1043
Thermal Fatigue Life Prediction of ACF Bonding Flip Chip Packaging H.W. Nam	1049
Modeling and Analysis of Lead Frame Structure in Electronic Packaging Using Java and	
ANSYS S.J. Min and H.S. Lee	1055
Stress Engineering of Backend Metallization C.L. Goh, A. Maury and I.I. Yaacob	1061
Processing and Characterization of Graphite Nanofibers Reinforced Aluminum Matrix Composites	
J.H. Jang, K.H. Oh, S.I. Heo and K.S. Han	1067
Dynamic Mechanical Properties of MWNTs/Phenolic Nanocomposites M.K. Yeh, N.H. Tai and J.H. Liu	1073
Study on the Mechanical Behavior of Nano Components via MD Simulation N. Fang and D.N. Fang	1079
Strength of Nanostructured Materials Using a Phase Mixture Model H.S. Kim and J.S. Lee	1085
Preparation of Hollow Polystyrene Nanocapsules via a Miniemulsion Polymerization	
Process Y.S. Kim, D. Sudol, V. Dimonie and M. El-Aasser	1091
A Quasi-Continuum Model for Ultra-Thin Plate-Type Nano-Materials and Its Application to Bending of such Plate Structures G.H. Nie and H. Ye	1097
Synthesis and Characterization of Nanocrystalline CeO <sub>2</sub>	1097
A. Hadi and I.I. Yaacob	1103
Machanical Alloying of ALO. Co Downdows Mixture	
Mechanical Alloying of Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -Co Powders Mixture W.S. Yeo and I.I. Yaacob	1109
W.S. Yeo and I.I. Yaacob  Synthesis and Characterization of Iron Oxides Nanoparticles B.C. Ang and I.I. Yaacob	1109 1115
W.S. Yeo and I.I. Yaacob  Synthesis and Characterization of Iron Oxides Nanoparticles	

Nano-Porous Silica (SiO <sub>2</sub> ) and Iron-Silica (Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -SiO <sub>2</sub> ) Composite Synthesis via Reverse Microemulsion for Catalytic Applications	1105
L.S. Jan, R. Shahidan and I.I. Yaacob	1127
Computational Simulation of Tensile Mechanical Properties of Nano-Crystal Material Fe Y.X. Di, X.H. Ji, L. Li, Y.W. Qin and J.L. Chen	1133
Study on the Scattering of Elastic Waves for the Nondestructive Evaluation of Piezoelectric Composites	
F. Jin, K. Kishimoto, Z.H. Qian and Z.K. Wang	1139
Dynamic Characteristics of Smart Hull Structures Featuring Piezoelectric Materials J.W. Sohn, H.S. Kim and S.B. Choi	1145
A Finite Element Analysis for Magnetostrictive Thin Film Structures and Its Experimental Verification	
C.D. Cho, H.S. Lee, C.B. Kim and H.G. Beom	1151
Structural Design, Manufacturing, and Wind Tunnel Test of a Small Expandable Wing Y. Heryawan, H.C. Park, N.S. Goo, K.J. Yoon and Y.H. Byun	1157
<b>Design and Test of Flapping Device Mimicking Insect Flight</b> M. Syaifuddin, H.C. Park, K.J. Yoon and N.S. Goo	1163
Design of Micro-Actuators Using Compliant Mechanism	1170
J.H. Yoo and S.J. Min  Design and Manufacturing of IDEAL with Stacked Covernia Levers and Inter Digitated	1169
Design and Manufacturing of IDEAL with Stacked Ceramic Layers and Inter-Digitated Electrodes	
K.J. Yoon, J.D. Lee, K.B. Kim, H.C. Park and N.S. Goo	1175
Power Consumption of Piezo-Composite Actuator at Resonance Frequency H. Setiawan, K.J. Yoon, H.C. Park and N.S. Goo	1181
Effect of Pre-Strain on the Antagonistically Driven Dielectric Polymer Actuator J.C. Koo, K.M. Jung, M.Y. Jung, H.R. Choi, J.D. Nam and Y.K. Lee	1187
<b>Development of a Soft Linear Motion Actuator Using Synthetic Rubber</b> H.R. Choi, K.M. Jung, M.Y. Jung, J.C. Koo, J.D. Nam and Y.K. Lee	1193
Influence of Electric Fields on the Fracture Behavior of Ferroelectric Ceramics under Combined Electromechanical Loading	
Z.W. Liu, D.N. Fang and H.M. Xie	1199
Vibration Control of Smart Structures Using Piezofilm Actuators S.B. Choi and J.W. Sohn	1205
Love Wave Propagation in a Layered Piezoelectric Structure Immersed in a Viscous Fluid F. Peng, H.R. Liu and S.Y. Hu	1211
Investigation of Shear Horizontal Acoustic Waves in an Inhomogeneous Magnetoelectroelastic Plate F. Peng and S.Y. Hu	1217
Bleustein-Gulyaev Waves in an Inhomogeneous Layered Piezoelectric Half-Space	
F. Peng and H.R. Liu	1223
Scattering of a Small Angle Incident Acoustic Wave from a Submerged Piezoelectric Cylinder H.R. Liu and J.J. Lee	1229
Design and Analysis of Micro Electrostatic Deformable Focusing Mirror Actuated by	1229
Hemispherical Electrode P. Chang and M.J. Lin	1235
<b>Dynamics of a Vibrating Micro Three-Axis Ring Gyroscope</b> C.B. Kim, C.D. Cho and H.G. Beom	1241
Analysis of Electro-Statically Driven Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems C.D. Cho and B.H. Lee	1247
Development of an Oscillation Loop for a Micromachined Differential Type Resonant Accelerometer and Its Performance	
C. Hyun, J.G. Lee and T.S. Kang	1253
Development of a Bulk-Micromachined Single Crystal Silicon Gyroscope of Wide Operating Range at Atmospheric Pressure	1050
W.T. Sung, S.H. Kim, J.G. Lee and T.S. Kang  Computational Simulation of a Total Know Proofbasic Machanical Polyaviour	1259
Computational Simulation of a Total Knee Prosthesis Mechanical Behaviour C. Bratianu and L. Gruionu	1265

Finite Element Modeling of Cardiac Pacing/Defibrillation Lead Interaction with Heart H.R. Fang, T. Tang, X.M. Zhang, Z. Zhuang, W. Yang and Y. Zhao	1271
Computer Simulation of Human Mandibular Bone Structure by iBone, a Novel Reaction- Diffusion Bone Remodeling Model	
K. Tezuka, A. Takahashi, T. Takeda, Y. Wada and M. Kikuchi	1277
Numerical Analysis of Kidney Stone Fragmentation by Short Pulse Impingement: Effect of Geometry	
S. Mihradi, H. Homma and Y. Kanto	1283
Real-Time and Full-Field Deflection Measurement of Thin Films Electroplated on the Single Crystal Silicon Wafers X.D. Li and C. Wei	1289
Analyzed by Kelvin Force Microscopy of PbZr <sub>0.3</sub> Ti <sub>0.7</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Thin Films Grown on La <sub>0.5</sub> Sr <sub>0.5</sub> CoO <sub>3</sub> or LaMnO <sub>3</sub> Bottom Electrodes J.S. Choi, J.S. Kim, I.S. Byun and B.H. Park	1295
Conductivity Switching Behaviors in ZrO <sub>2</sub> and YSZ Films Deposited by Pulsed Laser	
<b>Depositions</b> S.H. Kim, I.S. Byun, I.R. Hwang, J.S. Choi, B.H. Park, S. Seo, M.J. Lee, D.H. Seo, E.J. Jeoung, D Suh, Y.S. Joung and I.K. Yoo	1301
Fracture Toughness of Nanoscale Hydroxyapatite Coatings on Titanium Substrates R. Roest, G. Heness, B.A. Latella and B. Ben-Nissan	1307
<b>The Dielectric Properties of Pb</b> <sub>0.65</sub> <b>Ba</b> <sub>0.35</sub> <b>ZrO</b> <sub>3</sub> <b>Thin Films</b> J.S. Kim, B.H. Park, T.J. Choi, S.H. Shin, J.C. Lee, M.J. Lee, S.A. Seo and I.K. Yoo	1313
Mechanical Properties of Al-3%Ti Thin Film for Reliability Analysis of RF MEMS Switch J.H. Park, Y.J. Kim and S.H. Choa	1319
The Effect of Residual Stress on Fatigue Crack Growth of Multi-Pass Welds S.G. Lee, J.S. Kim, J.S. Park and T.E. Jin	1325
Analysis of Residual Stress in Thin Wall Injection Molding H.K. Lee, J.C. Huang, G.E. Yang and H.G. Kim	1331
Strength Design and Minimization of Residual Stresses in Reversible GaAs Wafer Bonding Process S.T. Choi, J.Y. Song, J.H. Kim, S. Lee and Y.Y. Earmme	1337
Flexural Fracture and Fatigue Behavior of RC Beams Strengthened with CFRP Laminates under Constant Amplitude Loading G. Yao, P.Y. Huang and C. Zhao	1343
An Experimental Study on the Shear Behavior of Perforated Shear Connector with Flange Head	
Y.H. Kim, S.K. You, J.H. Jung, S.J. Yoon and S.S. Lee	1349
Experimental Investigation on the Structural Behavior of Shear Connectors Used in the FRP and Concrete Bridge Deck System H.J. Joo, S.S. Lee, S.J. Yoon, J.K. Park and S.G. Youn	1355
Flexural Behavior of GFRP Reinforced Concrete Members with CFRP Grid Shear	1500
Reinforcements S.K. Jeong, S.S. Lee, C.H. Kim, D.M. Ok and S.J. Yoon	1361
Flexural Behavior of Concrete Beam Reinforced with Steel and FRP Re-Bars J.H. Nam, S.S. Lee, S.J. Yoon, W.S. Jang and S.K. Cho	1367
An Analysis on Dynamic Damage on Concrete Obstruct Subjected to Underwater Explosion Shock Waves L. Hao and J.G. Ning	1373
Fracture Strength Model for Jointed Rockmass and Its Application to Engineering	1379
Q.Y. Zhang, W.S. Zhu, S.C. Li and W. Xiang  Model of Damage Fracture and Damage Rheology for Jointed Rock Mass and Its	13/9
Engineering Application W.S. Zhu, S.C. Li, Q. Zhang and X. Qiu	1385
A Three-Dimensional Numerical Model for Simulating Deformation and Failure of Blocky	
Rock Structures Y.Y. Jiao, Q.S. Liu and S.C. Li	1391
Time-Temperature Equivalence for Rocks Q.S. Liu, C.G. Wang, X.C. Xu and T. Yamaguchi	1397

Study on the Structure Model and Controlling Method of Subsidence in Flat Seam and Deep Mining	
C.G. Wang, W.Z. Chen and L. Pan	1403
Numerical Simulation of Humidity-Stress in Unsaturated Argillite Tunnel W.Z. Chen, F. Li, G.J. Wu, S.C. Li and J.F. Shao	1409
Dynamic Response of Intermittent Jointed Rock Mass Subjected to Blast Waves P. Shao, Y. Zhang, W.M. Gao and Y.Q. Liu	1415
Investigation on Zonal Characteristics in Soil of Synchronous Explosion Forming P. Shao, Y. Zhang, W.M. Gao and Y.Q. Liu	1421
A Study of Application about FLAC-3D in Damage of Rock Mass Slope Q.X. Pan and L.S. Chang	1427
Numerical Simulation of Coupled Rainfall and Temperature of Unsaturated Soils J.C. Sun, Q.C. Gao, H.B. Wang and Y.M. Li	1433
General Solving Method of Energy Dissipation Rate of Deforming Region in Upper-Bound	
Analysis for Coulomb Material X.Z. Cui, Q. Jin, Q.S. Shang and Z.Y. Yao	1439
Mohr-Coulomb Model Considering Variation of Elastic Modulus and Its Application X.Z. Cui, Q. Jin, Q.S. Shang and S.T. Liu	1445
<b>Discussion on the Use of Parameters of Drucker-Prager Criterion</b> S.L. Wang, Y.Y. Jiao, H. Xiao and C.G. Li	1449
Comparison Optimization Analysis of the Location of Power House under Complex Geological Structure	
J. Zeng, Q. Sheng and Q.C. Zhou	1455
Preliminary Study on the Progressive Failure of a Layered Rock Slope under Explosions Y.Q. Liu, H.B. Li, H.C. Dai, J.R. Li and Q.C. Zhou	1461
Numerical Analysis of 3-D FLAC on Supporting Effects of Underground Caverns Surrounding Rockmass of Xiao Lang Di Key Water Control Project J.H. Liu, W.S. Zhu and S.C. Li	1467
3-D FLAC Numerical Analysis of Rheological Character and Stability of Underground Caverns Surrounding Rock Mass of Xiao Langdi Key Water Control Project W.S. Zhu, J.H. Liu and S.C. Li	1473
Study on Basic Mechanical Behaviors of Rocks at Low Temperatures	
Q.S. Liu, G.M. Xu, Y.H. Hu and X. Chang	1479
Analysis for Initiative Sub-Crack of Ellipse Fracture D.F. Zhang, W.S. Zhu and S.C. Li	1485
<b>3-D Network Simulation of Rock Joints and Permeability Tensor Analysis</b> C.H. Yang, G. Wang and L. Yin	1491
On the Active Failure Surface in the Backfilled Clay behind Rigid Retaining Wall in Slope Engineering X.C. Xu and Y.Y. Jiao	1497
Effect of Shear Stress and Displacement on the Hydraulic Properties of a Marble Fracture	
with Sand C.H. Liu, C.X. Chen and X.T. Feng	1503
The Application of Hydraulic Fracturing in Storage Projects of Liquefied Petroleum Gas J. Feng, Q. Sheng, C.W. Luo and J. Zeng	1509
Application of Sliding Block Computation Model in Stability Evaluation for Anchored	
Rockmass Slope Q.Y. Zhang, X.T. Zhang and W. Xiang	1515