

Table of Contents

Morphological and Dimensional Characteristics of Bone Mineral Crystals	3
S. Bertazzo and C.A. Bertran	
Crystallites Size and Changes in Mineral Phase of Bone with Age and Type of Bone	7
S. Bertazzo and C.A. Bertran	
Morphological Characterization of Femur and Parietal Bone Mineral of Rats at Different Ages	11
S. Bertazzo, C.A. Bertran and J.Á. Camilli	
A Comparative Study of Thai and Australian Crocodile Bone for Use as a Potential Biomaterial	15
K. Lewis, U. Boonyang, L. Evans, S. Siripaisarnpipat and B. Ben-Nissan	
Variation in Composition of Bone Surrounding Implants	19
T. Suwa, T. Sakae, H. Nakada, R.Z. LeGeros and K. Kobayashi	
Microstructure–Property Relationships in Human Adult and Baby Canine Teeth	23
I.M. Low, N. Duraman and I.J. Davies	
A Histological Study of Human Derived Tooth-Hydroxyapatite (THA)	27
F.N. Oktar, H. Sayrak, S. Ozsoy and N. Heybeli	
Observation of Newly Formed Bone Around Dental Implants Using Parametric X-ray	31
H. Nakada, T. Sakae, T. Suwa, R.Z. LeGeros, A. Gunji, T. Kato and K. Kobayashi	
Evaluation of Bovine Bone Ash Particles for Tooth-Bearing Bone Defect Healing	37
H.J. Kang, M.J. Cho, J.H. Lim, D.K. Kwon, J.M. Lee and H.I. Shin	
Effect of Heat-Treatment Temperature on the Osteoconductivity of the Apatite Derived from Bovine Bone	41
S.H. Rhee, H.N. Park, Y.J. Seol, C.P. Chung and S.H. Han	
Influence of Sintering Temperature on Mechanical Properties of Biologically Derived Hydroxyapatite Bodies	45
F.N. Oktar, H. Aydin, G. Göller, S. Agathopoulos, G. Rocha, B. Sennaroglu and E.S. Kayali	
Sintering Effect on Mechanical Properties of Composites of Bovine Hydroxyapatite (BHA) and Li₂O	49
F.N. Oktar, M.R. Demirer, O. Gunduz, Y. Genc, S. Agathopoulos, I. Peker, L.S. Ozyegin and S. Salman	
Formation of c-Axis Aligned Hydroxyapatite Sheet by Simultaneous Imposition of High Magnetic Field and Mold Rotation During Slip Casting Process	53
J. Akiyama, M. Hashimoto, H. Takadama, F. Nagata, Y. Yokogawa, K. Sassa, K. Iwai and S. Asai	
Preparation of Hydroxyapatite Ceramics by Hydrothermal Hot-Pressing Technique	57
K. Yanagisawa, K. Zhu, T. Fujino, A. Onda, K. Kajiyoshi and K. Ioku	
Neutron Characterisation of Hydroxyapatite Bioceramics	61
C. Kealley, M. Elcombe, A. van Riessen and B. Ben-Nissan	
Preparation and Characterization of Hydroxyapatite Microspheres with Hollow Core and Mesoporous Shell	65
Q. Peng, L. Ming, C.X. Jiang, B. Feng, S.X. Qu and J. Weng	
Progress of Structural Elucidation of Amorphous Calcium Phosphate(ACP)and Hydroxyapatite (HAp): Disorder and Surfaces as Seen by Solid State NMR	69
C. Jaeger, S. Maltsev and A. Karrasch	
Bovine Serum Albumin Adsorption on Hydroxyapatite and Biphasic Calcium Phosphate and the Correlation with Zeta Potentials and Wettability	73
X.D. Zhu, H.S. Fan, C.Y. Zhao, T. Ikoma, M. Tanaka, J.Y. Chen and X.D. Zhang	
Mesoporous Structure and Protein Adsorption Property of c-Axis Oriented Apatite Aggregates	77
K. Ohta, M. Kikuchi, T. Ikoma, S. Yunoki, A. Monkawa and M. Tanaka	
Protein Adsorption Ability of Porous Hydroxyapatite Microparticle with Metal Ions	81
T. Tonegawa, T. Ikoma, A. Monkawa, G.P. Chen and M. Tanaka	

Effect of Mg on Surface Roughness and Protein Content of Protein-Apatite Composite Layers	85
Y. Ishikawa, N. Kondo, Y. Sogo, A. Ito, E. Uchimura, A. Oyane, T. Ohno, A. Yamazaki, T. Ushida and K.S. Furukawa	
Effects of Through-holes' Diameter on Initial Cell Attachment and Cell Proliferation	89
K. Teraoka, T. Saito and Y. Yokogawa	
Stability of Cultured Osteoblasts on Calcium Phosphate Ceramics	93
A. Oshima, M. Tadokoro, M. Hirose, Y. Takakura and H. Ohgushi	
Novel Calcium Phosphate Ceramics: The Remarkable Promoting Action on the Differentiation of the Normal Human Osteoblasts	97
M. Tamai, R. Nakaoka, K. Isama and T. Tsuchiya	
Sintering Effect on Mechanical Properties of Composites of Hydroxyapatite Lanthanum Oxide (HA-La₂O₃)	101
F.N. Oktar, L.S. Ozyegin, O. Meydanoglu, H. Aydin, S. Agathopoulos, G. Rocha, B. Sennaroglu and E.S. Kayali	
Osteoblast Proliferation and Morphology Analysis on Laser Modified Hydroxyapatite Surfaces: Preliminary Results	105
S. Teixeira, A.C. Queiroz, F.J. Monteiro, M.P. Ferraz, R. Vilar and S. Eugénio	
Adhesion, Proliferation and Morphology of Osteoblasts Cultured on Apatite Ceramics with Preferred Orientation to a-Plane	109
A. Miyazaki and M. Aizawa	
Rietveld Studies on Silicon Substituted Hydroxyapatite	113
S. Zou, J. Huang, S. Best and W. Bonfield	
Silicon Dissolution from Microporous Silicon Substituted Hydroxyapatite and its Effect on Osteoblast Behaviour	117
K. Guth, T. Buckland and K.A. Hing	
The Effect Orthosilicic Acid on Collagen Type I, Alkaline Phosphatase and Osteocalcin mRNA Expression in Human Bone-Derived Osteoblasts In Vitro	121
M.Q. Arumugam, D.C. Ireland, R.A. Brooks, N. Rushton and W. Bonfield	
Preparation of Carbonate Apatite Monolith by Treatment of the Set Gypsum Containing Calcite in Trisodium Phosphate Solution	125
S. Matsuya, K. Udo, M. Nakagawa and I. Kunio	
Preparation of Hollow and Spherical β-Calcium Orthophosphate Agglomerates: Effect of Organic Compound Addition to the Spraying Solution	129
H. Itokazu, K. Itatani, T. Umeda, I.J. Davies, Y. Musha, K. Mizutani and S. Koda	
Carbonate Substituted Hydroxyapatite; Development and Function of Osteoclasts	133
G.M. Spence, N. Patel, R.A. Brooks, D.C. Ireland, W. Bonfield and N. Rushton	
Fluoridated Ca-Deficient Apatite Formed Via Octacalcium Phosphate Enhances Bone Regeneration	137
S. Kamakura, T. Kumagai, Y. Honda, T. Anada, K. Sasaki, H. Shimauchi and O. Suzuki	
F-Substituted Carbonate Apatite for Promoting Bone Formation	141
Y. Sogo, D. Yokoyama, A. Ito, A. Yamazaki and R.Z. LeGeros	
Polarization Energy Effect of Electrovector Hydroxyapatite on Bonelike Crystal Growth in SBF	145
S. Nakamura, K. Shinohara, N. Kieda and K. Yamashita	
Immediate Mechanism of the Osteoconductivity of the Polarized Hydroxyapatite	149
M. Nakamura, Y. Sekijima, S. Nakamura, K. Niwa, T. Kobayashi and K. Yamashita	
The Effects of Electrically Polarized Hydroxyapatite on Osteogenic Cell Activity and Bone Formation	153
S. Itoh, S. Nakamura, T. Kobayashi, K. Shinomiya and K. Yamashita	
Optimum Conditions for Superosteocompatibility of Polarized Hydroxyapatite Ceramics	157
T. Kobayashi, S. Nakamura and K. Yamashita	
An In Vitro Comparative Study of Bioglass and Biologically Derived Hydroxyapatite with Bone Scintigraphy (BS) Method	163
F.N. Oktar, S. Ozsoy, H.T. Turoglu and S. Altıntaş	
Sintered Hydroxyapatite / Bioactive Glass Composites: Thermal Analysis and Bioactivity	167
X. Chatzistavrou, K. Chrissafis, E. Kontonasaki, T. Zorba, P. Koidis and K.M. Paraskevopoulos	
Densification Behavior of Calcium Phosphates on Spark Plasma Sintering	171
D. Kawagoe, Y. Koga, N. Kotobuki, H. Ohgushi, E.H. Ishida and K. Ioku	

Synthesis and Evaluation of Amorphous Calcium Phosphate (ACP) by Various Synthesis Methods	
M. Ohta, T. Honma, M. Umesaki and A. Nakahira	175
Influence of Phosphate Ions on the Stability of Amorphous Calcium Carbonate	
S. Akhtar, J.E. Barralet, D. Farrar and A.J. Wright	179
Evaluation of Natural Calcium Carbonate with Surface Modification as a Bone Graft Substitute	
J.W. Park, C.H. Lee, B.J. Choi and J.Y. Suh	183
The Effects of Autograft and Calcium Carbonate on the Periodontal Healing of 3-Wall Intrabony Defects in Dogs	
T.G. Kim, U.W. Jung, C.S. Kim, Y.K. Lee, S.H. Choi, K.S. Cho, C.K. Kim and J.K. Chai	187
TEM Examinations of OCP/HA Transformation	
R.L. Xin, Y. Leng and N. Wang	191
Influence of Alginate on Precipitation of Calcium Phosphates	
D.O.d. Lima, M.H. Prado da Silva, J.B. de Campos, A.M. Rossi and M.M. Beppu	195
Effects of pH on the Transformation of Gypsum to Carbonate Apatite in the Presence of Ammonium Hydrogen Phosphate	
I. Kunio, Y. Suzuki, S. Matsuya, M. Nakagawa and K. Koyano	199
Effects of Paste Type Calcium Sulfate on the Periodontal Healing of 3-Wall Intrabony Defects in Dogs	
T.G. Kim, S.J. Hyun, U.W. Jung, C.S. Kim, C.K. Kim and S.H. Choi	203
Osteoblastic Response to Resorbed Ceramic Surfaces; The Role of the Osteoclast in Osteoconduction	
G.M. Spence, N. Patel, R.A. Brooks, W. Bonfield and N. Rushton	207
Biodegradation and Characterization of Phase Separated NaCa(PO₃)₃ and KCa(PO₃)₃ from Pure Ca(PO₃)₂	
S.S. Chun, T.R. Tadjiev, K.H. Kim, J.H. Lee and S.Y. Kim	211
Enhancing Bone Regeneration by Synthetic Peptide-Coated CMP Granules	
D.H. Yoon, H.J. Kim, J.H. Lee, M.J. Cho and H.I. Shin	215
Preparation of Submicron Biphasic α-TCP/HA Powders	
L.L. Pan, Y.B. Li, W.J. Weng, K. Cheng, C.L. Song, P.Y. Du, G.L. Zhao, G. Shen, J.X. Wang and G.R. Han	219
Dissolution Behavior of Submicron Biphasic Tricalcium Phosphate Powders	
R.B. Wang, W.J. Weng, X.L. Deng, K. Cheng, X.G. Liu, P.Y. Du, G. Shen and G.R. Han	223
Comparative Study of the Degradation Behavior of Mechanically Mixed and Chemically Precipitated Biphasic Calcium Phosphates	
D.J. Yang, T.R. Tadjiev, J.W. Kim, C.K. You, S.K. Choi, K.B. Park, K.H. Ryoo and S.Y. Kim	227
Stress Analysis and Optimizing of Osteoinductive Ca-P Ceramics and Net-Cage-Structured Titanium Alloy in Dog Segmental Femoral Defect Reparation	
C.Y. Bao, Y.Z. Zhang, H.L. Wang, J.M. Luo, Y.F. Tan, H.S. Fan and X.D. Zhang	231
Effect of the Concentrations of the Starting Solution on the Syntheses and Powder Properties of Hollow Tricalcium-Phosphate Microspheres by Ultrasonic Spray-Pyrolysis Technique	
T. Ohno and M. Aizawa	235
Solubility of Magnesium-Containing β-Tricalcium Phosphate: Comparison with that of Zinc-Containing β-Tricalcium Phosphate	
A. Ito, T. Hida, Y. Sogo, N. Ichinose and R.Z. LeGeros	239
Therapeutic Effect of Selected Biomaterials (Mg/Zn/F-CaPs, Administered by Injection) on Bone Properties of Ovariectomized Rats	
M. Otsuka, A. Oshinbe, A. Ito, K. Otsuka, W.I. Higuchi and R.Z. LeGeros	243
Apatite-Forming Abilities of β-TCP and Hydroxyapatite Ceramics after Autoclaving	
A. Obata and T. Kasuga	247
Apatite Formation Behavior on Tricalcium Phosphate (TCP) Porous Body in a Simulated Body Fluid	
T. Uchino, C. Ohtsuki, M. Kamitakahara, M. Tanihara and T. Miyazaki	251
Histomorphology on Healing of the Chitosan Membrane and β-TCP on Dental Implant Dehiscence Defects in Dogs	
Y.S. Kim, T.G. Kim, U.W. Jung, C.S. Kim, S.H. Choi, K.S. Cho and C.K. Kim	255

The Analysis of Osteoconducting Ability of Alpha-Tricalcium Phosphate-Based Bone Filler Powder	259
J.H. Yoo, K.S. Lee and S.H. Lee	
Cytotoxicity of Various Calcium Phosphate Ceramics	263
M. Tamai, R. Nakaoka and T. Tsuchiya	
Dense Sintered Long-Term Stable Ceramics in the System CaO-P₂O₅-ZrO₂-F	267
U. Ploska, G. Berger and M. Willfahrt	
A Comparative Study Between Dynamic and Static Simulated Body Fluid Methods	271
J.Y. Chen, Y.R. Duan, C.L. Deng, Q.Y. Zhang and X.D. Zhang	
Initial Attachment of Osteoblast-Like Cells on Functionalized Surfaces Coated with Calcium Phosphate	275
G.K. Toworfe, R.J. Composto, C.S. Adams, I.M. Shapiro and P. Ducheyne	
Biomimetic Apatite Formation on Different Polymeric Microspheres Modified with Calcium Silicate Solutions	279
I.B. Leonor, F. Balas, K. Masakazu, R.L. Reis, T. Kokubo and T. Nakamura	
Effects of Serum Proteins in Apatite Layer Formed in Culture Medium on Initial Adhesion and Cell Proliferation	283
T. Kizuki, T. Saito, M. Ohgaki and Y. Yokogawa	
Fabrication of Bioactive Glass-Ceramics by Selective Laser Sintering	289
R.D. Goodridge, C. Ohtsuki, M. Kamitakahara, D.J. Wood and K.W. Dalgarno	
Castability and Biocompatibility of Novel Fluorcanasite Glass-Ceramics	293
S. Bandyopadhyay-Ghosh, I.M. Reaney, A. Johnson, I.M. Brook, K. Hurrell-Gillingham and P.V. Hatton	
Self-Setting Paste Model in Bioactive Glass Systems	297
Y.W. Lee, H.M. Kim, S.Y. Lee, J. Kwak, Y.N. Kim, H.G. Shin and H.S. Lee	
³¹P MAS-NMR Studies of CaO-P₂O₅ Glass Ceramics	301
A.G. Dias, M.A. Lopes, K. Tsuru, S. Hayakawa, J.D. Santos and A. Osaka	
A MAS-NMR and Combined Rietveldt Study of Mixed Calcium/Strontium Fluorapatite Glass-Ceramics	305
R.G. Hill, A. Calver, S. Skinner, A. Stamboulis and R.V. Law	
Real Time Neutron Diffraction Studies of Apatite Glass Ceramics	309
A. Stamboulis, R.G. Hill, A. Calver, N. Bubb and P. Manuel	
Surface and Bulk Contributions in the Crystallization Process of a Bioactive Glass	313
X. Chatzistavrou, E. Kontonasaki, K. Chrissafis, T. Zorba, P. Koidis and K.M. Paraskevopoulos	
Effects of Polyethylene Glycol and Methacryloxypropyltrimethoxysilane on Morphology and Bioactivity of CaO-SiO₂ Gel Prepared by Sol-Gel Method	317
I.Y. Kim, C. Ohtsuki, M. Kamitakahara, M. Tanihara and S.B. Cho	
In Vitro Bioactivity Characterization of K-Mica-Fluorapatite Based Glass Ceramics Containing Varying Amount of TiO₂ Addition	321
G. Göller, I. Akin, N. Eruslu and E.S. Kayali	
In Vitro Bioactivity Characterization of Machinable Glass Ceramics Containing 85wt% Na-mica and 15wt% Fluorapatite	325
G. Göller, I. Akin, A. Kahraman, E. Demirkesen and M. Urgen	
Preparation and In Vitro Behavior of Bioactive Glasses from Bovine Waste Resource	329
S.H. Ahn, Y.N. Kim, H.G. Shin, H.S. Lee, J.H. Hwang, H.M. Kim and J. Kwak	
Effect of Electrical Polarization on the Behavior of Bioactive Glass Containing MgO and B₂O₃ in SBF	333
E. Amaoka, E. Vedel, S. Nakamura, Y. Moriyoshi, J.I. Salonen and K. Yamashita	
Electrovectored Effect of Polarized and Chemically Treated Na₂O-CaO-P₂O₅-SiO₂-Al₂O₃ Bioglasses	337
T. Sasaki, M. Kobayashi, S. Nakamura and K. Yamashita	
Apatite-Forming Ability of Glass-Ceramics Containing Whitlockite and Diopside in a Simulated Body Fluid	341
M. Kamitakahara, C. Ohtsuki, Y. Kozaka, M. Tanihara and T. Miyazaki	
Comparison of Antibacterial Effect of Three Bioactive Glasses	345
D. Zhang, E. Munukka, O. Leppäranta, L. Hupa, H.O. Ylänen, J.I. Salonen, E. Eerola, M.K. Viljanen and M. Hupa	

Effect of Ion Release on Antibacterial Activity of Melt-Derived and Sol-Gel-Derived Reactive Ceramics	349
M. Vahtio, E. Munukka, O. Leppäranta, D. Zhang, E. Eerola, H.O. Ylänen and T. Peltola	
Sintering Effects on Mechanical Properties of Hydroxyapatite-Titanium Dioxide (HA-TiO₂) Composites	355
F.N. Oktar, O. Meydanoglu, G. Göller, S. Agathopoulos, G. Rocha, L.S. Ozyegin, N. Eruslu, I. Peker and E.S. Kayali	
Sintering Effect on Mechanical Properties of Composites of Bovine Derived Hydroxyapatite (BHA) with Titanium	359
L.S. Ozyegin, O. Gunduz, F.N. Oktar, B. Oz, S. Agathopoulos, S. Salman and L. Ovecoglu	
An Inverted Observation Technique for Interactions Between Titanium Oxide and Cells on Commercially Pure Titanium	363
A. Watazu, K. Teraoka, H. Kido, K. Okamatsu, Y. Nagashima, M. Morita, M. Matsuura and N. Saito	
Titanium Oxide (TiO₂) Coatings Produced on Titanium by Oxygen-Plasma Immersion and Cell Behaviour on TiO₂	367
E.T. Uzumaki, A.R. Santos and C.S. Lambert	
Biocompatibility and Corrosion Behavior of BaTiO₃/TiO₂ Double Layers by Electrochemical Synthesis	371
C. Lin and S.K. Yen	
Effects of Electrical Wave Form on Pore Size of Micro-Arc Oxidized TiO₂ Film	375
I.H. Han, J.H. Choi, B.H. Zhao, H.K. Baik and I.S. Lee	
Titanium Oxide Layer with Micro and Nano Tubes on Titanium Substrate	379
J.S. Hwang, S.B. Lee, K.T. Oh, K.N. Kim and K.M. Kim	
Study on the Bioactivity of Anodic Oxidized Titanium Alloy Induced by Alkali Treatment	383
Y. Zhao, T.Y. Xiong, T.F. Li, J. Wu, H. Jin and L.B. Wang	
Electrochemically Bioactivating of Titanium Surface with Modulation of Citrate	387
Q.Y. Zhang, Y. Leng, H.J. Fan, J.Y. Chen and X.D. Zhang	
Effect of Acid Etching on Surface Chemistry and Microstructure of HA and CMP Grit-Blasted Ti Surface	391
A.W. Haryadi, C.K. You, S.Y. Kim, E.K. Park, K.H. Kim and S.Y. Kim	
In Vitro Study of HA and CMP Grit-Blasted and Acid Etched of Ti Surface	395
A.W. Haryadi, C.K. You, S.Y. Kim, E.K. Park and S.Y. Kim	
Biological and Biomechanical Properties of Chemically Modified SLA Titanium Implants In Vitro and In Vivo	399
Y.B. Feng, W.Q. Yan, D.S. Yang, J. Feng, X.X. Wang and S. Zhang	
Early Cellular Responses of Osteoblast-Like Cells on Acid-Etching and Alkaline Treated Titanium	403
M. Miyamoto, H. Kono, A. Yuda, H. Goto, M. Machigashira, S. Ban and Y. Izumi	
In Vitro Bioactivity of Hydrogen Peroxide Modified Titanium: Effects of Surface Morphology and Film Thickness	407
J.M. Wu, M. Wang, S. Hayakawa, K. Tsuru and A. Osaka	
A Study on the Bioactivity of Nano-Titania/Hydroxyapatite Composite	411
B.C. Yang, Q.F. Yu, J.Y. Chen and X.D. Zhang	
TiO₂-HDPE Composite: Bone Bonding Ability and Biocompatibility	415
T. Nasu, S. Fujibayashi, M. Neo and T. Nakamura	
Direct Deposition of a Rutile Layer on Polymer Substrates to Induce Bioactivity In Vitro	419
J.M. Wu, M. Wang, S. Hayakawa, K. Tsuru and A. Osaka	
Histological Evaluation of Percutaneous Device with Different Materials	423
L. Zheng, T. Yuan, Y.M. Jiang, J.M. Luo and X.D. Zhang	
Porous Titanium Membranes Combined with Various Graft Materials Induce Exophytic Bone Formation in Rabbit Calvaria	427
Y. Kim, Y.H. Kwon, J.B. Park, J.H. Chung, H.N. Lim, S.S. Jue, M.I. Cho and Y. Herr	
Cellular Response Assessment to Zirconia-Alumina Composite: An In Vitro Experimental Study	433
D.J. Kim, J.S. Han, Y.J. Lim, K.S. Jang and C. Ahn	
Histomorphometric Analysis of Zirconia/Alumina Composite and CP Titanium Treated Implants in Rabbit Tibia	437
M.H. Kam, J.S. Han, J.H. Yang, J.B. Lee, D.J. Kim and W.J. Lee	

Direct Gel-Casting of Zirconia for Dental Application: Gelation Kinetics and Pyrolysis of Organic Additives	441
L. Bergström and B.S. Ng	
Apatite Formation on Zirconia Based Composites	445
D.A. Cortés-Hernández, S. Ortega and A.A. Noguera-Valdez	
Biocompatibility of the Outer Prismatic and the Inner Nacreous Layers of Four Different Molluscs	449
F.N. Oktar, P. Valério, G. Göller, S. Agathopoulos, A. Goes and M.F. Leite	
In Vitro Bioactivity Assessment of Metallic Magnesium	453
H.Y. López, D.A. Cortés-Hernández, S. Escobedo and D. Mantovani	
Preparation of Silica-Doped Poly(Lactic Acid) Composite Hollow Spheres Containing Calcium Carbonates	457
N. Miura, H. Maeda and T. Kasuga	
Preparation of Hollow Y₂O₃ Microspheres for In Situ Radiotherapy of Cancer by Enzymatic Reaction	461
K. Masakazu, Y. Takayama, T. Kokubo, G.H. Takaoka, N. Araki and M. Hiraoka	
Bioactive Non-Woven Silica Fabric Made Through Electro-Spinning Method	465
H. Yoon, Y.K. Lee, B.S. Lim and S.H. Rhee	
Osteoblast-Like Cell Behaviors on Non-Woven Silica Fabric	469
M. Hwang, H. Yoon, Y.K. Lee, B.S. Lim and S.H. Rhee	
An Economic Method for Chitosan Production	473
I. Peker, F.N. Oktar, M. Senol and M. Eroglu	
Comparison of Apatite Formation on Polyamide Films Containing Carboxyl and Sulfonic Groups in a Solution Mimicking Body Fluid	477
C. Ohtsuki, T. Kawai, M. Kamitakahara, M. Tanihara, T. Miyazaki, Y. Sakaguchi and S. Konagaya	
Preparation of a Bioactive Poly(ϵ-Caprolactone) Triol/Silica Composite	481
S.H. Rhee, Y.K. Lee and B.S. Lim	
Mineralization of Calcium Carbonate in the Presence of O-Phospho-L-Threonine-Containing Polypeptides	485
S. Hayashi, Y. Suwa, K. Ohkawa and H. Yamamoto	
Apatite Formation on Synthetic Polypeptide with β Sheet Structure in a Solution Mimicking Body Environment	489
A. Takeuchi, C. Ohtsuki, M. Kamitakahara, S. Ogata, M. Tanihara and T. Miyazaki	
In Vitro Mineralization and Cell Adhesion on Surface Modified Poly (2 - hydroxy ethyl methacrylate-co-methyl methacrylate	493
G.S. Sailaja, T.V. Kumari, Y. Yokogawa and H.K. Varma	
Biosynthesis of Low Molecular Weight Bacterial Cellulose	497
Y.H. Feng, X.B. Wang, Q. Lin, Z.X. Wu, S.J. Pang and X.Q. Yin	
Selective Protein Adsorption Property and Structure of Nano-Crystalline Hydroxy-Carbonate Apatite	503
S. Hayakawa, K. Ohnishi, K. Tsuru, A. Osaka, E. Fujii, K. Kawabata, F. Babonneau and C. Bonhomme	
Synthetic Calcium Phosphate Nanoparticles Mimetic of Bone Mineral: Similarities in Composition and Morphology	507
S. Bertazzo, C.A. Bertran and E.Y. Kawachi	
RF Induction Plasma Synthesized Calcium Phosphate Nanoparticles	511
J.L. Xu, K.A. Khor, R. Kumar and P. Cheang	
Properties of Calcium Phosphate Powder Prepared from Phosphoryl Oligosaccharides of Calcium	515
T. Umeda, K. Itatani, H. Mochizuki, I.J. Davies, Y. Musha and S. Koda	
Nanostructured Apatite Coatings for Rapid Bone Repair	519
E.S. Thian, J. Huang, S. Best, Z.H. Barber and W. Bonfield	
Mapping the Microstructure–Property Relationships in Cortical Bone	523
I.M. Low, W.K. Pang and I.J. Davies	
Dissolution Kinetics of Nanoparticulate Calcium Phosphates and Inorganic Bone Phase	527
S. Bertazzo and C.A. Bertran	

Hydroxyapatite/Chondroitin Sulfate Microparticles with Different Particle Size and its Adsorption Ability of Proteins	
H. Watanabe, T. Ikoma, G.P. Chen, A. Monkawa and M. Tanaka	533
Remineralization Potential of New Toothpaste Containing Nano-Hydroxyapatite	
S.H. Jeong, S.O. Jang, K.N. Kim, H.K. Kwon, Y.D. Park and B.I. Kim	537
Tooth Whitening Effect of Toothpastes Containing Nano-Hydroxyapatite	
B.I. Kim, S.H. Jeong, S.O. Jang, K.N. Kim, H.K. Kwon and Y.D. Park	541
Research About Changes of Abrasiveness and Whiteness of Each Dentifrice Including Nano-Hydroxyapatite, Sodium Metaphosphate	
Y.D. Park, M. Kambara, E. Choi, K.S. Hwang and B.I. Kim	545
In Vitro Bioactivity of Bi-Structured Nano-Hybrids in the CaO-SiO₂-PTMO System	
M.- Koh, H.M. Kim, H.K. Lee, K.Y. Lee, Y.H. Lee and J. Kwak	549
Emulsion Technique Preparation of Nano-HA/PMMA Composites and In Vitro Evaluation	
Q. Hu, H.B. Liu, W.J. Weng, K. Cheng, C.L. Song, P.Y. Du, G.L. Zhao, G. Shen, J.X. Wang and G.R. Han	553
Sol-Gel Synthetic Model of Bi-Structured Bioactive Nano-Hybrids in TEOS-PDMS System	
K.Y. Lee, Y.H. Lee, H.M. Kim, J. Kwak and H.K. Lee	557
Biocompatibility and Osteoconductivity of Hydroxyapatite/Polysaccharide Nanocomposite Microparticles	
H. Omi, S. Itoh, T. Ikoma, Y. Asou, S. Nishikawa, M. Tanaka, K. Shinomiya and S. Toh	561
A Low Temperature Co-Precipitation Preparation of Nano-Sized Zinc Containing β-Tricalcium Phosphate Powders	
S.D. Miao, W.J. Weng, K. Cheng, C.L. Song, P.Y. Du, G.L. Zhao, G. Shen, J.X. Wang and G.R. Han	565
Surface Morphology Variations of Porous Nano-Calcium Phosphate/Poly(L-Lactic Acid) Composites in PBS	
Y.B. Gao, W.J. Weng, X.L. Deng, K. Cheng, X.G. Liu, P.Y. Du, G. Shen and G.R. Han	569
Osteogenic Differentiation of Human Bone Marrow Stromal Cells Cultured on Hydroxyl Carbonate Apatite Layer Preformed on Poly (ε-aprolactone)-Organosiloxane Nano-Hybrid Materials	
J.J. Yoo, H.J. Kim and S.H. Rhee	573
A Novel Synthesis of Nano-Fluoride-Substituted Hydroxyapatite Through Dialysis	
S.M. Zhang, W. Zhou, J. Liu, L. Cheng and P.P. Chen	577
Development of Nanophase β-Tricalcium Phosphate/Collagen Fiber Composites for Improving Cell Adhesion and Proliferation	
B.G. Guan, W.Q. Yan, D.S. Yang, C. Zou and W.J. Weng	581
Influence of Acidity in Wet-Chemical Synthesis on the Joint of Nano-Sized β-Tricalcium Phosphate Particles with Collagen Fibrils in Their Composites	
C. Zou, W.J. Weng, X.L. Deng, K. Cheng, X.Z. Wang, P.Y. Du, G. Shen and G.R. Han	585
Chemicovector Effect of Nano-Size-Hydroxyapatite Doped YSZ Ceramics on Apatite Formability in SBF	
S. Kishi, N. Okimoto, S. Nakamura, K. Nishio, K. Hashimoto, Y. Toda and K. Yamashita	589
Application of an Equivalent Circuit Model for Ionic Polymer-Metal Composite (IPMC) Bending Actuator Loaded With Multiwalled Carbon Nanotube (M-CNT)	
D.Y. Lee, K.J. Kim, S. Heo, M.H. Lee and B.Y. Kim	593
Development of Carbon Nanotube Reinforced Hydroxyapatite Bioceramics	
C. Kealley, B. Ben-Nissan, A. van Riessen and M. Elcombe	597
Sterilization and Deodorization of Titanium Oxide and Hydroxyapatite Coating by Sputtering Technique	
J.M. Janurudin, K. Ozeki, H. Aoki and Y. Fukui	603
In Vitro and In Vivo Surface Reactivity of Various Calcium Phosphate Coatings Deposited Using Electrostatic Spray Deposition (ESD)	
S.C.G. Leeuwenburgh, J.G.C. Wolke, M.C. Siebers, J. Schoonman and J.A. Jansen	607
Correlating Electrospray Characteristics with Surface Morphology of Calcium Phosphate Coatings Deposited Using Electrostatic Spray Deposition (ESD)	
S.C.G. Leeuwenburgh, M.C. Heine, J.G.C. Wolke, S.E. Pratsinis, J. Schoonman and J.A. Jansen	611
Highly Oriented Hydroxyapatite Coating Using rf Plasma Spraying	
M. Inagaki, Y. Yokogawa and T. Kameyama	615

A Complementary Biocompatibility Evaluation of Plasma Sprayed Dentine (DHA) and Enamel Derived Hydroxyapatite (EHA) Using Fibroblasts	619
F.N. Oktar, L.E. Zdrentu, S. Petrescu, P. Valério, L.S. Ozyegin and I. Peker	
Biodegradation of Different Calcium Phosphate Coatings	623
A. Bernstein, R. Gildenhaar, D. Nöbel and G. Berger	
Shear Stress Studies of Plasma-Sprayed Teeth Derived Hydroxyapatite on Titanium	627
F.N. Oktar, F. Ozgen and S. Altintas	
Plasma Sprayed Zirconia-Hydroxyapatite Composite Coatings	631
M. Aydin, L.S. Ozyegin, F.N. Oktar, E.Z. Erkmen, O. Anzabi and K.A. Gross	
Electrostatic Atomisation Spraying: A Novel Deposition Method for Nano-sized Hydroxyapatite	
J. Huang, S.N. Jayasinghe, X. Su, Z. Ahmad, S. Best, M.J. Edirisinghe, R.A. Brooks, N. Rushton and W. Bonfield	635
Different Morphology of Hydroxyapatite Coatings on Titanium by Electrophoretic Deposition	
X.W. Meng, T.Y. Kwon and K.H. Kim	639
Electrophoretic Deposition of Hydroxyapatite Nanocrystal	643
A. Monkawa, T. Ikoma, S. Yunoki, K. Ohta and M. Tanaka	
Novel Method for Hydroxyapatite Coating by Hydrothermal Hot-Pressing via Double Layered Capsule	
T. Onoki and T. Hashida	647
Sol-Gel Derived Biphasic HA/FA Coatings	
K. Cheng, W.J. Weng, S.D. Miao, P.Y. Du, G. Shen and G.R. Han	651
Inherent Luminescence of Annealed Biomimetic Apatites	655
F.A. Müller, L. Müller, C. Zollfrank and P. Greil	
Apatite Pattern Formation by Electrophoretic Deposition Transcribing Resist Pattern	
S. Yamaguchi, T. Yabutsuka, M. Hibino and T. Yao	659
Development of Apatite Micropattern Test Specimen for Cell Operation	
H. Okada, S. Yamaguchi, M. Hibino, T. Yao, S. Hasegawa, M. Neo and T. Nakamura	663
Deposition of Bone-like Apatite Layers on the Surface of Poly(L-Lactic Acid) Using Immobilized Urease	
H. Unuma and A. Ito	667
Apatite Deposition on Polypeptides Derived from Plants in a Solution Mimicking Body Fluid	
T. Miyazaki, C. Ohtsuki, S. Ogata and M. Ashizuka	671
Preparation of Apatite-Polyglutamic Acid Hybrid Through Biomimetic Process	675
A. Sugino, T. Miyazaki, C. Ohtsuki, M. Tanihara and K. Kuramoto	
Apatite Coating on Ti Surface Using Alternate Soaking Process	
H. Kono, M. Miyamoto, H. Sato and S. Ban	679
High Resolution Microscopy of Nanocrystalline Hydroxyapatite Coatings	
M.H. Prado da Silva, F.F.P. dos Santos and A.M. Rossi	685
Surface Topography Characterization of Apatite Formation on Bioactive Glass Modified Dental Ceramics Using Confocal Laser Scanning CLSM) and Environmental Scanning Electron Microscopy (ESEM)	
G. Stanciu, S.G. Stanciu, C. Dan, K.M. Paraskevopoulos, X. Chatzistavrou, E. Kontonasaki and P. Koidis	689
Topography Control of Hydroxyapatite Coatings	
K.A. Gross and D.M. Müller	693
Consequences of Fluoride Incorporation on Properties of Apatites	
R.Z. LeGeros, D.Q. Mijares, F. Yao, J.P. LeGeros, T. Bromage, V. La, Q. Xi, S. Tannous and R. Kijkowska	697
Growth Behaviour of Rat Bone Marrow (RBM) Cells on RF Magnetron Sputtered Hydroxyapatite and Dicalcium Pyrophosphate Coatings	
J.G.C. Wolke, Y.G. Yan, Y.B. Li and J.A. Jansen	701
The Effect of Cell Behavior on Plasma Sprayed HA Coatings with Different Post Treatment	
Y. Cao, Q. Lin, M. Tang, X.Q. Ying, S.J. Pang, B.B. Yang, Z.T. Zhang, J.Y. Chen and X.D. Zhang	705

Human Osteoclasts Behaviour on Sol-Gel Derived Carbonate Hydroxyapatite Coatings on Anodized Titanium Alloy Substrates	709
Y. Ramaswamy, B. Ben-Nissan, R. Roest, D. Haynes and H. Zreiqat	
Morphology of Fibroblastic Cells Cultured on Diamond-Like Carbon Coatings Produced by Plasma Immersion Using AFM and SEM	713
E.T. Uzumaki, C.S. Lambert, L.O. Bonugli, A.R. Santos and C.A.C. Zavaglia	
Characterization of Sol-Gel Derived Titania Films on Titanium and Biomimetic Apatite-Formation	717
T. Shozui, K. Tsuru, S. Hayakawa and A. Osaka	
Resorbable Gypsum Coating on Calcium Metaphosphate for Controlled Degradation Rate	723
C.K. You, T.R. Tadjiev, H.I. Shin, K.H. Kim, E.K. Park, S.Y. Kim, J.H. Jeong and S.Y. Kim	
Attachment and Proliferation of Human Periodontal Ligament Fibroblasts on Fibronectin-Coated Bioactive Glass Modified Ceramics	727
E. Kontonasaki, A. Sivropoulou, L. Papadopoulou, P. Garefis, K.M. Paraskevopoulos and P. Koidis	
Calcium Phosphate Coating on AT Titanium Plate by CD and BD Methods	731
X.D. Yang, M. Tang, B. Zhang, H.C. Zhao, X.D. Zhang and J.Y. Chen	
Biological Behavior of Nano-Sized Zinc Containing Tricalcium Phosphate Coating on Titanium Alloys	735
W.Q. Yan, X. Huang, X.C. Zhong, S.D. Miao, W.J. Weng and K. Cheng	
Biomimetic Ceramic Surfaces Produced by Thermal Spraying Nanostructured Titania: A Coating Alternative to Hydroxyapatite on Orthopedic Implants?	739
B.R. Marple, R.S. Lima, H. Li and K.A. Khor	
Natural Nacre Coatings on Titanium Implant Grown by Fresh Water Bivalve Shell	743
X.X. Wang, L. Xie, C. Luo and R.Z. Wang	
Electrophoretic Deposition of Nacre Coatings on Titanium Substrates	747
H.F. Zhou, X.X. Wang and R.Z. Wang	
Surface Analysis and Clinical Study of Connective Tissue Around Calcium Phosphate Coated Titanium Dental Implants in a Canine Model	751
B.H. Zhao, H.L. Feng, X.D. Sun, F.Z. Cui and I.S. Lee	
Incorporation of Proteins with Different Isoelectric Points into Biomimetic Ca-P Coatings: A New Approach to Produce Hybrid Coatings with Tailored Properties	755
H.S. Azevedo, I.B. Leonor and R.L. Reis	
Thin Sol-Gel Films on Fracture Fixation Material for the Controlled Release of Antibiotics	759
S. Radin, J. Parvizi and P. Ducheyne	
Formation of FGF-2-Apatite Composite Layer on Hydroxyapatite Ceramic	763
Y. Sogo, K. Fukasawa, A. Ito and N. Ichinose	
Coprecipitation of Cell Adhesion Molecule with Calcium Phosphate on Hydroxyapatite Ceramic	767
Y. Sogo, Y. Ishikawa, N. Kondo, E. Uchimura, A. Oyane, T. Ohno, A. Ito and A. Yamazaki	
Development of Bioactive Organic Polymer Coated with Ceramic Thin Films Synthesized from Aqueous Solution	771
K. Sato, D. Onodera, M. Hibino and T. Yao	
Preparation of Poly(Lactic Acid) Hybrid Membranes Containing Silica	775
H. Maeda, T. Kasuga and L.L. Hench	
Preparation of β-Tricalcium Phosphate Containing Silica by CO₂-Laser-Irradiation	779
E. Ghaith, T. Kasuga and M. Nogami	
Tissue Response in the Femur of Rats After Implantation of Diamond-Like Carbon Coatings on Ti-13Nb-13Zr Produced by Plasma Immersion	783
E.T. Uzumaki, C.S. Lambert, N.A. Batista, W.D. Belangero and C.A.C. Zavaglia	
Alumina Powder Containing δ, γ Crystal Phases: Evaluation of Osteoconductivity	789
S. Shinzato, T. Nakamura, K. Goto and T. Kokubo	
Bioactive Bone Cements Containing Micron-Sized Titania Particles	793
K. Goto, M. Hashimoto, H. Takadama, J. Tamura, S. Fujibayashi, S. Hasegawa, K. Kawanabe, T. Kokubo and T. Nakamura	
Bioactive PMMA-Based Cement Incorporated with Nano-Sized Rutile Particles	797
M. Hashimoto, H. Takadama, M. Mizuno, T. Kokubo, K. Goto and T. Nakamura	

Development of Novel Bioactive PMMA-Based Bone Cement and its In Vitro and In Vivo Evaluation		
S.B. Cho, A. Takeuchi, I.Y. Kim, S.B. Kim, C. Ohtsuki and M. Kamitakahara	801	
Development of a New Composite Bone Cement as a Bone Substitute for Vertebroplasty		
K. Goto, S. Fujibayashi, J. Tamura, K. Kawanabe, S. Hasegawa, R. Kowalski and T. Nakamura	805	
Glass Fibre Reinforced Porous Bone Cement Implanted in Rat Tibia or Femur: Histological and Histomorphometric Analysis		
M. Puska, A. Aho, T. Tirri, A. Yli-Urpo, M. Vaahtio and P.K. Vallittu	809	
Expression of Bioactivity and Biocompatibility Testing of Bioactive Glass Modified Zinc Phosphate Luting Cement		
E. Kontonasaki, K. Papazisis, L. Papadopoulou, T. Zorba, A. Kortsaris, P. Garefis, K.M. Paraskevopoulos and P. Koidis	813	
Influence of Newly Developed Resin and MMA Resin on Mouse Fibroblasts Cellular Viability		
S. Jinno, T. Suzuki, A. Ishikawa, T. Hayashi, M. Deguchi, M. Ito, K. Nakano, T. Kawai and T. Noguchi	817	
Preparation of α-TCP Cements from Calcium Deficient Hydroxyapatite Obtained by Hydrothermal Method		
B. Jokic, I. Jankovic-Castvan, D. Veljković, R. Petrović, S. Drmanic and D. Janaćković	821	
New Characterization of Setting Times of Alkali Containing Calcium Phosphate Cements by Using an Automatically Working Device According to Gillmore Needle Test		
G. Berger, C. Ullner, G. Neumann and H. Marx	825	
In Vitro Mechanical Properties of a Calcium Silicate Based Bone Void Filler		
H. Engqvist, S. Edlund, G. Gómez-Ortega, J. Lööf and L. Hermansson	829	
In Vitro Bioactivity of Injectable Ceramic Orthopaedic Cements		
A. Faris, H. Engqvist, J. Lööf, M. Ottosson and L. Hermansson	833	
Setting Kinetics Observation of a Brushite Cement by FTIR and DSC		
M.P. Hofmann, A.M. Young, S.N. Nazhat, U. Gbureck and J.E. Barralet	837	
Effect of Protein Addition on the Setting Behaviour of a Calcium Phosphate Cement		
S. Chauhan, M.P. Hofmann and R.M. Shelton	841	
Development and Characterization of β- Tricalcium Phosphate Cements Containing Chitosan		
M.S. Tonoli, C.V. Leal, C.A.C. Zavaglia and M.M. Beppu	845	
Adhesion of a Novel Calcium Phosphate Cement to Cortical Bone and Several Common Biomaterials		
L.M. Grover, U. Gbureck, D. Farrar and J.E. Barralet	849	
Investigation into Carboxylic Acids as Cement Reactants		
K.J. Lilley, U. Gbureck, A.J. Wright, D. Farrar and J.E. Barralet	853	
Primary Study of an Injectable In Situ Composite of Collagen/Calcium Phosphate Porous Scaffold for Bone Substitute		
Q. Yao, D.X. Li, K.W. Liu, B. Zhang, H. Li, H.S. Fan and X.D. Zhang	857	
Biodegradable Bone Cement Using Calcium Phosphate Glass		
B.H. Lee, M.C. Kim, K.N. Kim, K.M. Kim, S.H. Choi, C.K. Kim, R.Z. LeGeros and Y.K. Lee	861	
Preparation and In Vitro Releasing of Salmon Calcitonin Carried Porous Injectable Calcium Phosphate Bone Cement		
D.X. Li, Q. Yao, H.S. Fan, J.Y. Chen, Y.M. Xiao, B. Zhang and X.D. Zhang	865	
Investigation on Self-Emerged Porous CPC Containing Chinese Medicine		
Y.R. Liu, S.X. Qu, H.F. Cheng, X.H. Li, S.B. Zhou, M.H. Li, C. Huang, R. Tan, L.L. Xiong, B. Feng and J. Weng	869	
Comparative Investigation of Various Adding Methods on Synthesis of Calcium Phosphate Containing Chinese Medicine		
C. Huang, S.X. Qu, B. Feng, R. Shen, Z.M. Hong, M.H. Li, Y.R. Liu, X.H. Li and J. Weng	873	
Effect of Bioactive Glass/Cement Weight Ratio on Bioactivity and Biocompatibility of a Bioactive Glass Modified Glass Ionomer Cement		
E. Kontonasaki, L. Papadopoulou, T. Zorba, E. Siarampi, K. Papazisis, A. Kortsaris, K.M. Paraskevopoulos and P. Koidis	877	
The Effect of Hydroxyapatite on Bonding Strength in Light Curing Glass Ionomer Dental Cement		
M.H. Chae, Y.K. Lee, K.N. Kim, J.H. Lee, B.J. Choi, H.J. Choi and K.T. Park	881	

A Comparison of the Bone-Like Apatite Formation Potency Between Hydroxyapatite and β-Tricalcium Phosphate in Glass Ionomer Dental Luting Cement	885
S.I. Yoon, Y.K. Lee, K.N. Kim, S.O. Kim, H.K. Son, J.Y. Kwak, J.Y. Kim and H.J. Choi	
Chemical Composition and Mechanical Properties of Bio-Derived Compact Bone Scaffolds	891
T.W. Qin, Z.M. Yang, X.T. Mo, J.C. Luo, L. Deng and X.Q. Li	
Surface Properties and Cytocompatibility of Bio-derived Compact Bone as Scaffolds for Tissue Engineering Bone	895
T.W. Qin, Z.M. Yang, X.Q. Li, X.T. Mo, J.C. Luo and H.Q. Xie	
Incorporation of 2nd and 3rd Generation Bisphosphonates on Hydroxyfluorapatite	899
L.M. Rodríguez-Lorenzo, B. Vázquez, J. San Román and K.A. Gross	
Calcium Phosphate Microspheres for Localised Delivery of a Therapeutic Enzyme	903
C.C. Barrias, C.C. Ribeiro, M.C.L. Martins, M.A. Barbosa, D. Rodrigues and M.C. Sá Miranda	
Starch-Based Microparticles as a Novel Strategy for Tissue Engineering Applications	907
G.A. Silva, O.P. Coutinho, P. Ducheyne, I.M. Shapiro and R.L. Reis	
MCM-41 /PCL Coated Hydroxyapatite and its Application to Drug Delivery System	911
Y. Kim, K.J. Kim, S.R. Kim and H.W. Lee	
Double Layered Microshells Composed of Calcium Phosphate and Poly (lactic acid)	915
F. Nagata, K. Teraoka, Y. Yokogawa and T. Miyajima	
Adhesion and Proliferation of Chondrocytes on Nano- HA/PDLLA Scaffolds for Bone Tissue Engineering	919
P.P. Chen, S.M. Zhang, L. Cheng, S.L. Huang, J. Liu, W. Zhou, H. Gong and Q.M. Luo	
Nano-Scaled Hydroxyapatite/Silk Fibroin Composites as Mesenchymal Cell Culture Scaffolds	923
M. Hirose, K. Hamada, T. Tanaka, N. Kotobuki, H. Ohgushi, S. Yasuda and T. Furuzono	
Innovative Technique for the Preparation of Porous Bilayer Hydroxyapatite/Chitosan Scaffolds for Osteochondral Applications	927
J.M. Oliveira, S.S. Silva, J.F. Mano and R.L. Reis	
Effects of Crude Bone Morphogenetic Protein and Pulp-Capping Materials on Rat Dental Pulp Cell Proliferation and Calcification In Vitro	931
K. Ando, A. Nakamura, K. Nakata, T. Kawai and H. Nakamura	
Porous Apatite Carrier Prepared by Hydrothermal Method	935
G. Kawachi, S. Sasaki, K. Nakahara, E.H. Ishida and K. Ioku	
Hyperstructured Hydroxyapatite Ceramics as a Carrier for Cell and Protein	939
Y. Yokogawa, S. Seelan and Y. Zhang	
Fabrication and Characterization of Nano-Hydroxyapatite / Poly (D, L-lactide) Composite Porous Scaffolds for Human Cartilage Tissue Engineering	943
L. Cheng, S.M. Zhang, P.P. Chen, S.L. Huang, R.R. Cao, W. Zhou, J. Liu, Q.M. Luo and H. Gong	
Local Delivery of Antibiotics Using Hydroxyapatite with Bi-modal Pore Size Distribution	949
M. Hasegawa, A. Sudo, V.S. Komlev, S.M. Barinov and A. Uchida	
Nano-Calcium Phosphate/PLLA Incorporated with bFGF as In Situ-Transplantable Carrier for Cartilage Regeneration	953
X. Huang, W.Q. Yan, D.S. Yang, J. Feng, Y.B. Feng, Y.B. Gao and W.J. Weng	
Mechanical Behavior of Complex 3D Calcium Phosphate Cement Scaffolds Fabricated by Indirect Solid Freeform Fabrication In Vivo	957
L. Jongpaiboonkit, C.Y. Lin, P.H. Krebsbach, S.J. Hollister and J.W. Halloran	
Blood Permeability of a Novel Ceramic Scaffold for BMP-2	961
M. Murata, T. Akazawa, K. Ito, T. Sasaki, J. Tazaki and M. Arisue	
BMP-2 Dose-Response and Release Studies in Functionally Graded HAp	965
J. Tazaki, T. Akazawa, M. Murata, M. Yamamoto, Y. Tabata, R. Yoshimoto and M. Arisue	
The Degradation Rate and Osteoinductive Efficacy of BMP-2-Bearing Biomimetic Coatings Vary as a Function of the Drug Delivery Mode	969
Y.L. Liu, R.O. Huse, K. de Groot, D. Buser and E.B. Hunziker	
Controlled Release of rhBMP-2 Loaded Poly(DL-lactic-co-glycolic Acid)/ Calcium Phosphate Cement Composites In Vivo	973
P.Q. Ruhé, O.C. Boerman, F.G.M. Russel, P.H.M. Spaunen, A.G. Mikos and J.A. Jansen	
In Vivo Evaluation of Porous Hydroxyapatite/Collagen Composite as a Carrier of OP-1 in a Rabbit PLF Model	977
S. Sotome, H. Orii, M. Kikuchi, T. Ikoma, A. Ishida, M. Tanaka and K. Shinomiya	

Anorganic Bone Mineral Coated with Tetra-Cell Adhesion Molecule Enhances Bone Formation in Rabbit Calvarial Defects	981
J.H. Lee, J.W. Park, B.J. Choi, I.S. Kim and J.Y. Suh	
Evaluation of 5% Na₂O-Incorporated Calcium Metaphosphate as a Scaffold for Tissue-Engineered Bone Regeneration	985
J.H. Yoon, J.T. Kim, E.K. Park, S.Y. Kim, C.K. You, S.Y. Kim, J.H. Jeong and H.I. Shin	
Osteoblast Behavior at the Surface of CO₃Ap-Collagen Sponges	989
M. Okazaki, Y. Tieliewuhan and I. Hirata	
A Novel Cell-Loading Method into Porous β-TCP Blocks	993
I. Torigoe, S. Sotome, A. Tsuchiya and K. Shinomiya	
A New, Segmental, Critical-Size Defect Model for Long Bones: A Sheep Study	997
V. Viateau, G. Guillemin, Y. Calando, K. Oudina, L. Sedel, D. Hannouche and H. Petite	
Osteogenic Potential of Tissue Engineered Bone by Combination of Marrow Mesenchymal Cells and Cultured Bone/Ceramic Constructs	1001
H. Shigematsu, T. Yoshikawa, K. Miyazaki, N. Satoh, M. Koizumi, Y. Ueda, Y. Dohi, H. Ohgushi and Y. Takakura	
Cool Storage of Human Tissue Engineered Bone for Bone Regeneration Therapy	1005
N. Satoh, T. Yoshikawa, K. Miyazaki, H. Shigematsu, Y. Ueda, M. Koizumi and Y. Takakura	
Bone Regeneration from Frozen Marrow Mesenchymal Cells/Recombinant Human Bone Morphogenetic Protein/Hydroxyapatite Transplantation	1009
K. Miyazaki, T. Yoshikawa, J. Iida, Y. Ueda, M. Koizumi, N. Satoh, H. Shigematsu, Y. Dohi, H. Ohgushi and Y. Takakura	
Posterolateral Lumbar Fusion by Tissue Engineered Bone	1013
T. Yoshikawa, Y. Ueda, M. Koizumi, J. Iida, K. Miyazaki, H. Shigematsu, N. Satoh, A. Nonomura and Y. Takakura	
Organ Regeneration in Porous Hydroxyapatite	1017
N. Okumura, T. Yoshikawa, A. Nonomura and Y. Takakura	
Porous Bioceramics (Open Cell Foams) Expanded in Vacuum	1023
E.T. Uzumaki and C.S. Lambert	
Hydroxyapatite Formation on Cellular Alumina Coated with Bioactive Glasses	1027
C.Y. Kim and D.H. Kim	
Effect of OH Content on the Bioactivity of Sol-Gel Derived Glass Foam Scaffolds	1031
J.R. Jones, T.F. Kemp and M.E. Smith	
Evaluation of Biocompatibility for Porous Bioactive Glass Scaffolds	1035
C.L. Salgado, R.M.M. Turchetti-Maia, M. Pereira, C.E. Salas, J.N. Francischi and M.T.P. Lopes	
Porous Composite with Tunnel-like Interconnecting Pores of Hydroxyapatite with Magnetite Particles	1039
K. Ioku, S. Murakami, T. Atsumi, B. Jeyadevan and E.H. Ishida	
Electrovector Effect of Polarized Porous Hydroxyapatite Ceramics	1043
C. Ikeda, M. Ueki, S. Nakamura, T. Kobayashi and K. Yamashita	
Effect of Cooling Rate and Particle Size on Compressive Strength of Macroporous Hydroxyapatite	1047
Y.U. Kim, B.H. Lee, M.C. Kim, K.N. Kim, K.M. Kim, S.H. Choi, C.K. Kim, R.Z. LeGeros and Y.K. Lee	
Surface Structure Design and Characterization of Bioabsorbable and Functionally Graded Apatites Originated from Bovine Bone	1051
T. Akazawa, M. Murata, J. Tazaki, K. Nakamura, T. Kanno, M. Kobayashi, K. Itabashi and M. Arisue	
Bimodal Porous β-TCP Ceramics and its Dissolution in Phosphate Buffer Saline	1055
Y. Zhang, Y. Yokogawa and T. Kameyama	
Porous Granules of β-Tricalcium Phosphate Composed of Rod-Shaped Particles	1059
K. Ioku, G. Kawachi, K. Nakahara, E.H. Ishida, H. Minagi, T. Okuda, I. Yonezawa, H. Kurosawa and T. Ikeda	
Porous Ceramics of β-Tricalcium Phosphate Composed of Rod-Shaped Particles is Highly Biodegradable and Expresses Prominent Osteoconductivity	1063
T. Okuda, I. Yonezawa, K. Ioku, H. Minagi, H. Kurosawa and T. Ikeda	
Preparation and Characterization of Porous Hydroxyapatite Block Using a HHP Method	1067
H. Song, S.R. Kim, H.J. Kim, J.H. Hwang, W.T. Kwon and Y. Kim	

Preparation of Porous Hydroxyapatite / Tricalcium Phosphate Composite Block Using a HHP Method	1071
H. Song, S.R. Kim, J.H. Hwang and Y. Kim	
Preparation of Porous HA/Beta-TCP Biphasic Bioceramic Using a Molten Salt Process	1075
R.J. Chung, M.F. Hsieh, K.C. Huang, F.I. Chou and L.H. Perng	
Preparation of Porous Composites with a Porous Framework Using Hydroxyapatite Whiskers and Poly(L-Lactic Acid) Short Fibers	1079
Y. Mizutani, M. Hattori, M. Okuyama, T. Kasuga and M. Nogami	
A New Way to Prepare Porous Polylactide /Hydroxyapatite Scaffold at Room Temperature	1083
Y. Wang, H.S. Fan, Y.M. Xiao, Z.W. Gu and X.D. Zhang	
Application of X-Ray Micro-Computed Tomography on Macroporous Calcium Phosphate Glass Scaffolds	1087
M.C. Kim, B.H. Lee, K.N. Kim, K.M. Kim, S.H. Choi, C.K. Kim, R.Z. LeGeros and Y.K. Lee	
Evaluation of Pore Architecture in Hydroxyapatite/Collagen Scaffold Using Micro Computed Tomography	1091
S. Yunoki, T. Ikoma, A. Monkawa, K. Ohta, M. Kikuchi and M. Tanaka	
3-D Analysis of Pore Structure of Porous Biomaterials Using Micro Focus X-Ray Computed Tomography	1095
M. Takemoto, S. Fujibayashi, B. Otsuki, T. Matsushita, T. Kokubo and T. Nakamura	
Bone Growth in Porous Titanium Implants Made by Rapid Prototyping	1099
M.A. Lopez-Heredia, E. Goyenvalle, E. Aguado, C. Leroux, M. Dorget and P. Layrolle	
A Novel Preparation Method for Nano-HA/PLA Composite with Grafted PLA	1105
Y.M. Xiao, X.D. Li, H.S. Fan, X.D. Zhu, L.Z. Teng, Z.W. Gu and X.D. Zhang	
Osteochondral Tissue Engineering Constructs with a Cartilage Part Made of Poly(L-lactic Acid) / Starch Blend and a Bioactive Poly(L-Lactic Acid) Composite Layer for Subchondral Bone	1109
S. Ghosh, J. Viana, R.L. Reis and J.F. Mano	
High Cellular Biocompatibility of Calcium Carbonate / Poly (Lactic Acid) Composites Doped with Silicon	1113
A. Obata, H. Maeda and T. Kasuga	
Evaluated of the γ-Ray Radiosterilized Cross-Linked PLLA and PLLA/HA In Vivo	1117
T. Ohkawa, K. Nakamura, M. Itoman, F.Z. Jin, S.H. Hyon and S. Tsutsumi	
Biocompatibility Evaluation of Lithium-Hydroxyapatite Composites	1121
P. Valério, F.N. Oktar, G. Göller, L.S. Ozyegin, A.P.M. Shainberg, A. Goes and M.F. Leite	
Effect of LiCl on Mechanics Property of HA Ceramics During Sintering	1125
F.X. Jiang, Q. Peng, L.F. Liang and J. Weng	
Syntheses of Silicon-Containing Apatite Fibres by a Homogeneous Precipitation Method and Their Characterization	1129
M. Aizawa, N. Patel, A.E. Porter, S. Best and W. Bonfield	
A Histological Evaluation of Novel Cyanoacrylate-Based β-TCP Composite in Rat Calvarial Defects	1133
S.B. Lee, K.J. Park, D.Y. Lee, J.J. Park, J.S. Hwang, Y.K. Lee, K.N. Kim and K.M. Kim	
Sintering Effect on Mechanical Properties of Composites of Enamel Derived Hydroxyapatite (EHA) and Titanium	1137
O. Gunduz, F.N. Oktar, B. Oz, H. Altundal, S. Agathopoulos, S. Salman and L. Ovecoglu	
Densification of Zirconia–Hydroxyapatite Ceramics Without Phase Changes	1141
E. Adolfsson and Z. Shen	
The Preparation and Properties of Layered TCP/Y–TZP Composites with Ribbon-Like Microstructures	1145
T. Kosmač and A. Dakskobler	
Wollastonite-Poly(Ethylmethacrylate-Co-Vinylpyrrolidone) Nanostructured Materials: Mechanical Properties and Biocompatibility	1149
L.M. Rodríguez-Lorenzo, R. García-Carrodeguas, M.A. Rodríguez, S. De Aza, J. Jiménez, A. López-Bravo, M. Fernandez and J. San Román	
Bioactive Organic-Inorganic Hybrids Prepared from Poly(Vinyl Alcohol) via Modification with Metal Oxides and Calcium Salt	1153
C. You, T. Miyazaki, E. Ishida, M. Ashizuka and C. Ohtsuki	

Bioactive Calcium Phosphate Material for Dental Endodontic Treatment. Root Apical Deposition.	
J. Bosco, B. Enkel, V. Armengol, G. Daculsi, A. Jean and P. Weiss	1157
Biocompatibility of CaSiO₃ /High-Density Polyethylene Composites Prepared by Hot-Pressing	
M. Tanuma, Y. Kameshima, A. Nakajima, K. Okada, S. Asai and M. Sumita	1161
In Situ Synthesis of PVA-PAA-HA Interpenetrating Composite Hydrogel	
X.M. Wang, X.D. Li, G.Q. Zheng, J.M. Jiang, J.Y. Chen and X.D. Zhang	1165
Biodegradation of Multilayer Silk Fibroin and Hydroxyapatite Composite Material	
R. Kino, T. Ikoma, S. Yunoki, A. Monkawa, A. Matsuda, G. Kagata, T. Asakura, M. Munekata and M. Tanaka	1169
Preparation of Bioactive Cellulose/Hydroxyapatite Composite Tapes	
F.A. Müller, K. Lessnau, L. Müller, M.W. Rauch, C. Zollfrank and P. Greil	1173
Development of Bioactive Organic Polymer Composite by Electrophoretic Deposition	
T. Yabutsuka, S. Yamaguchi, M. Hibino and T. Yao	1177
Biological Evaluation of a Laminin–Apatite–Polymer Composite for Use in Skin Terminals	
A. Oyane, K. Hyodo, M. Uchida, Y. Sogo and A. Ito	1181
Collagen-Calcium Phosphate Hybrids for Bone Grafts: A Novel Route Leading to High Initial Strengths	
X.D. Li, X.M. Wang, X.Y. Lin, J.M. Jiang and X.D. Zhang	1185
Long-Term Reliability Assessment of Bioceramics for Artificial Joints Using Microdamage Monitoring by AE	
S. Wakayama, T. Kawakami and J. Ikeda	1191
A New Testing Method for Ceramic Hip Joint Heads According Conditions In Vivo	
T. Oberbach, D. Salomon and W. Glien	1195
Wettability Analysis of Orthopaedic Materials Using Optical Contact Angle Methods	
A. Salehi, S. Tsai, V. Pawar, J. Sprague, G. Hunter, S.K. Varma and F. Namavar	1199
Spatially Resolved Raman Spectroscopy for In-Depth Non-Destructive Residual Stress and Phase Transformation Assessments in 3Y-TZP Bioceramics	
S. Tochino, W.L. Zhu, T. Sawada, J. Ikeda and G. Pezzotti	1203
Evaluation of Transformation Zone Around Propagating Cracks in Zirconia Biomaterials Using Raman Microprobe Spectroscopy	
T. Shimozono, J. Ikeda and G. Pezzotti	1207
Confocal Raman Spectroscopic Analysis of Ceramic Hip Joints	
G. Pezzotti, I.C. Clarke, C. Jobe, T. Donaldson, K. Yamamoto, T. Tateiwa, T. Kumakura, R. Tsukamoto and J. Ikeda	1211
Development of Piezo-Spectroscopic Techniques for Nano-Scale Stress Analysis in the Scanning Electron Microscope of Zirconia Bioceramics Based on Rare-Earth Fluorescence	
K. Yamada, J. Ikeda and G. Pezzotti	1215
Mechanical Properties of Zirconia/Alumina Nano-Composite after Soaking in Various Water-Based Conditions	
S. Ban, M. Nawa, Y. Suehiro and H. Nakanishi	1219
Environmental Phase Stability of Next Generation Ceramic Composite for Hip Prostheses	
G. Pezzotti	1223
Phase Stability and Residual Stress Field in Nano-Structured 3Y-TZP	
J. Ikeda, G. Pezzotti and M. Kondo	1227
Effect of Dopant on Phase Stability of Zirconia in Hot Water	
Y. Naka, Y. Takigawa and K. Higashi	1231
The Characteristics of the New Ceramic Material for Artificial Joints	
T. Nakanishi, K. Shikata, Y.C. Wang, M. Iwamoto and M. Kondo	1235
Influence of Complex Frictional Heating and Mechanical Stress Effect for Surface Crystalline Structure Change of Zirconia Femoral Head	
M. Ueno, M. Iwamoto and J. Ikeda	1239
Phase Stability of Zirconia Toughened Alumina Composite for Artificial Joints	
J. Ikeda, G. Pezzotti and T. Nakanishi	1243
Investigations of an Alumina Ceramic with Zirconia Gradient for the Application as Load Bearing Implant for Joint Prostheses	
T. Oberbach, C. Ortmann, S. Begand and W. Glien	1247

Statistical Analysis of Surface and Sub-Surface Residual Stress Fields in Retrieved Alumina Femoral Heads after Long-Term Implantation	
T. Tateiwa, K. Yamamoto, T. Kumakura, F. Variola, G. Pezzotti, O.D. Gaspera, G. Falcone, S. Sakakura and I.C. Clarke	1251
Mechanical Properties of Hip Joint Heads Made of the Dispersion Ceramic - Alumina Toughened Zirconia	
S. Begand, T. Oberbach and W. Glien	1257
Tribological Behaviour of an Alumina Toughened Zirconia Ceramic for an Application in Joint Prostheses	
S. Begand, T. Oberbach and W. Glien	1261
Wear of Low Temperature Degradation-Free Zirconia/Alumina Composites in a Ceramic-Ceramic Contact Pair	
K.Y. Lee, H. Kim, D.J. Kim, M.H. Lee and W.S. Seo	1265
Hip Simulator Study of Ceramic-Ceramic and Ceramic-PE-Couplings with Different Head Diameters	
T. Oberbach, S. Begand and W. Glien	1269
A Simulated Synovial Fluid for Wear Characterization of Artificial Hip Joints by a Hip Joint Simulator	
H. Takadama and M. Mizuno	1273
Comparison of the Results of a Simulator Study and Retrieval Implants in Ceramic THA	
T. Shishido, K. Yamamoto, I.C. Clarke, T. Masaoka, M. Manaka and T. Tateiwa	1277
Heat Generation and Dissipation Behavior of Various Orthopaedic Bearing Materials	
S. Tsai, A. Salehi, P. Aldinger and G. Hunter	1281
Zirconia Knee Wear and Raman Spectroscopy Studies Compares 3.5-Mrad and 7-Mrad UHMWPE Inserts	
R. Tsukamoto, G. Pezzotti, M. Ogino, H. Shoji, T. Asano, T. Nakamura and I.C. Clarke	1285
Improvements of Wear Properties DLC Coated UHMWPE and PMMA for Biomaterial	
S. Kobayashi, K. Ozeki, K.K. Hirakuri and H. Aoki	1289
Enhancement of Differentiation and Homeostasis of Human Osteoblasts by Interaction with Hydroxyapatite in Microsphere Form	
R. Nakaoka and T. Tsuchiya	1293
Surface Characteristics and Osteoinductivity of Biphasic Calcium Phosphate Ceramics with Different Sintering Temperature	
H.S. Fan, T. Ikoma, C.Y. Bao, H.L. Wang, L.L. Zhang, M. Tanaka and X.D. Zhang	1299
Performance of Osteoinductive Biphasic Calcium-Phosphate Ceramic in a Critical-sized Defect in Goats	
P. Habibovic, M. van den Doel, C.A. van Blitterswijk and K. de Groot	1303
Influence of Physico-Chemical Properties, Macro- and Microstructure on Osteoinductive Potential of Calcium-Phosphate Ceramics	
P. Habibovic, T.M. Sees, C.A. van Blitterswijk and K. de Groot	1307
In Vivo Evaluation of Porous Hydroxyapatite/Poly D/L-lactide Composite for Bone Substitutes and Scaffolds	
S. Hasegawa, J. Tamura, M. Neo, S. Fujibayashi, K. Goto, Y. Shikinami, K. Okazaki and T. Nakamura	1311
Enhanced Osteoinductivity of Porous Titanium Implant by Sodium Removal	
M. Takemoto, S. Fujibayashi, T. Matsushita, J. Suzuki, T. Kokubo and T. Nakamura	1315
Safety of Ceramic Components	
P. Merkert, C. Krause, M. Kuntz and M. Dietrich	1321
The Ceramic Option in Ball Head Revision Surgery	
P. Merkert, R. Preuss and M. Dietrich	1325
Preliminary Result of THA Using Interface Bioactive Bone Cement Technique Combined with Third Generation Cementing Technique	
H. Fujita, M. Miyata, R. Nagahara and T. Okumura	1329
Comparative Histological Studies on Existing and Not Existing HA Granules in the Same Hip in a Modified Cementing Technique Using HA Granules	
H. Inoue, H. Oonishi, S.C. Kim, H. Fujita, Y. Doiguchi and K. Oomamiuda	1333
Effect of Hydroxyapatite Interposed Between Bone and Bone Cement in Total Hip Arthroplasty on Long Term Longevity ----19 to 20 Year Radiographic Studies on Using and Without Using of HA in the Same Patients----	
S.C. Kim, H. Oonishi, H. Inoue, H. Fujita, Y. Doiguchi and K. Oomamiuda	1337

17 Year Review of Hydroxyapatite Ceramic Coated Hip Implants – A Clinical and Histological Evaluation	
J.M. Buchanan	1341
Hydroxyapatite Hip Arthroplasty in Osteoporotic Bone: A Study in Female Patients Over the Age of Sixty	
J.M. Buchanan	1345
Initial Stability of the Stem Fixed by Impaction Grafting Technique with Hydroxyapatite Granules in Revision THA	
M. Matsuura, H. Ohashi, T. Ebara, Y. Yoshinaka and K. Kitano	1349
Revision Total Hip Arthroplasty Performed with a Contemporary Alumina-on-Alumina Bearing Surface; Minimum 5-Year Follow-Up Study	
J.J. Yoo, H.J. Kim, Y.M. Kim, K.S. Yoon, K.H. Koo, K.W. Nam and S.I. Shin	1353
Mid-Term Results of Ceramic-on-Ceramic Total Hip Arthroplasty with Sandwich Cup	
M. Hasegawa, A. Sudo and A. Uchida	1357
Arthroplasty Using Ball-and-Socket Type Ceramic Prosthesis for the Osteoarthritis of the Trapeziometacarpal Joint of the Thumb	
K. Suzuki, K. Shibata, K. Shigemori, H. Ichinose and T. Tanaka	1363
A Comparative Biomechanical Study of HA Block Kyphoplasty for Osteoporotic Vertebral Fractures	
A. Okawa, H. Matsuzaki, K. Wakabayashi, T. Nishimura, M. Oshima and H. Uei	1367
Efficacy of HA Block Kyphoplasty for Old Osteoporotic Spine Fractures	
T. Nishimura, H. Matsuzaki, A. Okawa and M. Oshima	1371
Revolutionary Treatment of Arthrosis - The Core Drainage Method-	
K. Shinjo	1375
Performance for Bone Ingrowth of Biphasic Calcium Phosphate Ceramic Versus Bovine Bone Substitute	
G. Daculsi, P. Corre, O. Malard, R.Z. LeGeros and E. Goyenvalle	1379
Osteogenic Differentiation of Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells (MSCs) on Ceramic Total Joints - Significance of Patient's Serum for Proliferation and Differentiation of MSCs -	
H. Ohgushi, H. Machida, A. Oshima, N. Kotobuki, M. Hirose, A. Fujisawa, Y. Tanaka and Y. Takakura	1383
A Practical Method for Clinical Veterinary Use: Use of Dentine Hydroxyapatite (DHA) as a Graft Material	
F.N. Oktar, S. Ozsoy and S. Altıntaş	1387
Nuclear Bone Scintigraphy (NBS): A Valuable Tool Depicting Osseointegration at the Sites of Dental Grafts	
F.N. Oktar, H.T. Turoglu, F.U. Yenici and S. Altıntaş	1393
Effects of Mixture of Fibrin-Fibronectin Sealant System and Calcium Carbonate in Periodontal Intrabony Defects	
U.W. Jung, S.J. Chang, S.H. Choi, C.S. Kim and J.K. Chai	1397
Stress Distribution in Teeth Due to Dimensional Changes of the Restorative Material	
H. Engqvist and R. Gupta	1401
The Effect of Tribiochemical Silica Treatment on the Shear Bond Strength of Dental Composite Resin to Gold Electroformed Surface	
W.H. Kim, K.M. Kim, Y.K. Lee, K.W. Lee, K.N. Kim and J.S. Shim	1405
Study on Calcified Structure of Sialolith in Duct as a Key to Know How to Prevent Stone Formation	
C. Toyoda, T. Sakae, M. Kato, K. Hasegawa, M. Ono, H. Okada, H. Yamamoto and Y. Akimoto	1409
Immediate Mechanism of the Osteoconductivity of the Polarized Hydroxyapatite	
M. Nakamura, Y. Sekijima, S. Nakamura, K. Niwa, T. Kobayashi and K. Yamashita	1413