

Table of Contents

Preface

I. Dielectric, Piezoelectric and Ferroelectric Ceramics

Ferroelectric Domain Structures and Piezoelectric Properties of Pb(Zr,Ti)O₃ Ceramics	3
N. Iwaji, C. Sakaki, N. Wada, H. Takagi and S. Mori	
Ferroelectric Polarization Properties in High-Performance Bismuth Sodium Titanate Single Crystals	7
M. Suzuki, Y. Kitanaka, Y. Noguchi, J. Akedo and M. Miyayama	
Ferroelectricity of SrTiO₃ Thin Films Prepared by Dynamic-Aurora Pulsed Laser Deposition	11
K. Yamashita, Y. Sakamaki, N. Sakamoto, K. Shinozaki, H. Suzuki and N. Wakiya	
The Effect of Oxygen Vacancies on the Dielectric Responses of BaTiO₃ Based Ceramics in the Ultra-Wide Frequency Range	15
Y.K. Choi, T. Hoshina, H. Takeda, J.M. Oh and T. Tsurumi	
First-Principles Calculations of Structural Changes Induced by Oxygen Vacancies in Tetragonal Phase BaTiO₃	19
Y. Iwazaki, T. Sakashita, T. Suzuki, Y. Mizuno and S. Tsuneyuki	
Alkaline-Earth and Rare-Earth Elements and Oxygen Vacancy in BaTiO₃: Analyses by First-Principles Calculations and EXAFS	23
A. Honda, S. Higai, T. Okamoto, N. Inoue, Y. Motoyoshi, N. Wada and H. Takagi	
Molten Salt Synthesis of the Barium Strontium Titanate Ba_{1-x}Sr_xTiO₃ with KOH-KNO₃	27
T. Kuze, M. Higuchi and K. Katayama	
Relaxor Characteristics of BaTiO₃-Bi(Mg_{1/2}Ti_{1/2})O₃ Ceramics	31
I. Fujii, K. Yamato, M. Shimada, J. Hayashi, H. Yabuta, M. Kubota, T. Fukui, K. Nakashima, N. Kumada and S. Wada	
Preparation and Dielectric Properties of Dense Barium Titanate Nanoparticle Accumulations by Electrophoresis Deposition Method	35
S. Wada, S. Kondo, T. Kita, R. Nakata, I. Fujii, K. Nakashima, N. Miyajima, T. Suzuki, T. Uchikoshi, Y. Sakka, T. Takei and N. Kumada	
Preparation of Potassium Niobate-Barium Titanate Ceramics Using Well-Dispersed Nanoparticles and their Dielectric Properties	39
K. Yamashita, S. Shimizu, I. Fujii, K. Nakashima, N. Kumada, T. Tsukada and S. Wada	
Kinetics of Oxygen Diffusion into Multilayer Ceramic Capacitors during the Re-Oxidation Process and its Implications on Dielectric Properties	43
K. Kaneda, Y. Mizuno, N.J. Donnelly, S. Lee, W.G. Qu and C.A. Randall	
The Kelvin Probe Force Microscopy Measurement of Degraded Multilayer Ceramic Capacitors with Ni Inner Electrode	47
T. Okamoto, N. Inoue, S. Kitagawa, H. Niimi, A. Ando and H. Takagi	

II. Lead Free Piezoelectric Ceramics

High-Temperature Depolarization of Alkali Niobate Lead-Free Piezoceramics	53
H. Matsudo, K. Kakimoto and I. Kagomiya	
Piezoelectric Properties of (Li, Na, K)NbO₃ Ceramics with Monoclinic System	57
K. Hatano, K. Kobayashi, T. Hagiwara, H. Shimizu, Y. Doshida and Y. Mizuno	
Piezoelectric Properties of Porous Potassium Niobate System Ceramics	61
S. Wada, Y. Mase, S. Shimizu, K. Maeda, I. Fujii, K. Nakashima, P. Pulpan and N. Miyajima	
Piezoelectric Properties and Enhancement of Moisture-Resistance of K_{0.5}Na_{0.5}NbO₃ by Adding ZnO-Based Glass	65
Y. Oba, R. Kobayashi and Y. Matsuo	
Electrical Properties and Polarization Reversal in (Li,Na)NbO₃ Lead-Free Piezoelectric Ceramics	69
T. Ohashi, R. Aoyagi, M. Maeda and M. Iwata	

Ferroelectric and Piezoelectric Properties of $\text{Bi}_4\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_{12}$ Single Crystals Grown by Top-Seeded Solution Growth Method at High Oxygen Pressure	73
Y. Kitanaka, Y. Noguchi and M. Miyayama	
Microstructure Control of Barium Titanate Grain-Oriented Ceramics and their Piezoelectric Properties	77
R. Mori, I. Fujii, H. Hayashi, Y. Nagamori, Y. Yamamoto and S. Wada	
Single Phase Formation and Electric Properties of Bismuth Niobium Based Perovskite-Type Oxides	81
A. Shimamura, I. Fujii, N. Kumada, K. Nakashima, M. Azuma, Y. Kuroiwa, S. Kawada, M. Kimura and S. Wada	
Piezoelectric Properties of Perovskite-Type Lead-Free Piezoelectric Ceramics under Large Amplitude Continuous Driving	85
S. Sato, Y. Noumura, Y. Hiruma, H. Nagata and T. Takenaka	
Microstructure Control of Barium Titanate – Potassium Niobate Solid Solution System Ceramics by MPB Engineering and their Piezoelectric Properties	89
S. Shimizu, N. Kumada, K. Nakashima, I. Fujii, D. Tanaka, M. Furukawa, Y. Kuroiwa, T.S. Suzuki, T. Uchikoshi, Y. Sakka and S. Wada	
High-Power Piezoelectric Characteristics of $\text{Sr}_2\text{Bi}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{18}$-$\text{Ca}_2\text{Bi}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{18}$-Based Ferroelectric Ceramics	93
Y. Noumura, S. Sato, Y. Hiruma, H. Nagata and T. Takenaka	

III. Li-Ion Battery Related Materials

Single Crystal Synthesis of Cubic Garnet Related-Type $\text{Li}_7\text{La}_3\text{Zr}_2\text{O}_{12}$ by a Self-Flux Method	99
J. Awaka, A. Takashima, H. Hayakawa, N. Kijima, Y. Idemoto and J. Akimoto	
Lithium Intercalation Properties of Lithium Tetratitanate Obtained by Nanosheets Process	103
S. Suzuki and M. Miyayama	
The Effect of Carbon Doping on Electrochemical Properties of LiFePO_4/C Powders Prepared by Spray Pyrolysis	107
T. Kodera, D.Y. Bi, D. Ogawa and T. Ogihara	
Synthesis and Electrochemical Properties of Al Doped Lithium Manganate Powders by Spray Pyrolysis Using Carbonate Aqueous Solution	111
S. Hirose, T. Kodera and T. Ogihara	
Synthesis and Electrochemical Properties of C/LiMnPO_4 Cathode Materials by Complex Polymerized Method	115
A. Fujita, F. Isobe, T. Kodera and T. Ogihara	
Synthesis and Electrochemical Properties of Lithium Titanate Anode Materials Powders by Solid State Reaction of Li and Spherical TiO_2 Powders	119
M. Yamada, H. Kawaguchi, T. Kodera and T. Ogihara	
Synthesis and Electrochemical Properties of Hollandite-Type K_xTiO_2	123
M. Sakao, N. Kijima, K. Kataoka, J. Akimoto and T. Okutani	
Microwave Synthesis of Nano-Sized SnO_2 for Lithium-Ion Batteries	127
M. Yoshinaga, N. Kijima, S. Wakahara and J. Akimoto	

IV. Other Batteries and Energy Related Materials

Characterization of Low Temperature Chemical Vapor Deposited Gd_2O_3 Doped CeO_2 Films	133
R. Saotome, N. Wakiya, T. Kiguchi, J.S. Cross, O. Sakurai and K. Shinozaki	
Characterization of Samarium Doped Ceria Powders Having High Specific Surface Area Synthesized by Carbon-Assisted Spray Pyrolysis	137
K. Myoujin, H. Ichiboshi, T. Kodera and T. Ogihara	
Effect of Annealing Atmosphere on Oxygen Diffusion through Ba-Fe-Based Perovskite Oxide	141
K. Watanabe, T. Kida, I. Sakaguchi, N. Ohashi, K. Shimano and H. Haneda	
Performance of Intermediate Temperature Fuel Cells with Proton Conducting Electrolytes Synthesized with Diammonium Hydrogen Phosphate (1)	145
M. Yonekawa, S. Kano, H. Shiroishi, H. Tateishi, Y. Ayato, M. Saito and J. Kuwano	

Fabrication of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells with Hydrothermally-Synthesized TiO₂ Nanopowder Films	149
T. Nakamura, K. Hayashi and T. Oghara	
Preparation and Characterization of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells Containing TiO₂ Nanotube Clusters/Nanoparticle Hybrid Films	153
K. Hayashi, T. Nakamura and T. Oghara	
Development of a Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell with a Carbon Counter Electrode Formed by Screen-Printing	157
T. Kakuda, T. Terasawa and T. Futakuchi	
Quasi-Solid-State Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells Using ZnO Photoelectrodes Fabricated by a Liquid Process	161
M. Hosokawa and S. Fujihara	
Evaluation of TiO₂ Nanoparticle Thin Films Prepared by Electrophoresis Deposition	165
R. Kawakami, K. Ito, Y. Sato, Y. Mori, M. Adachi and S. Yoshikado	
Preparation and Thermoelectric Properties of TE Module by a Spark Plasma Sintering Method	169
K. Arai, H. Akimoto, T. Kineri, T. Iida and K. Nishio	
Development of Electric Power Measurement for Energy Harvesting Using Unimorph-Type Piezoceramics	173
Y. Shimura, P. Pulpan, I. Fujii, K. Nakashima and S. Wada	

V. Thin Film Process and Properties

TEM Observation on Ferroelectric Domain Structures of PbTiO₃ Epitaxial Films	179
K. Aoyagi, T. Kiguchi, Y. Ehara, H. Funakubo and T.J. Konno	
Dielectric Properties of Nanograined BaTiO₃ Ceramics Fabricated by Aerosol Deposition Method	183
T. Furuta, S. Hatta, Y. Kigoshi, T. Hoshina, H. Takeda and T. Tsurumi	
Fabrication of BaTiO₃ Films on Si Substrate by Inkjet Printing	187
A. Komatsu, T. Hoshina, S. Kunej, H. Takeda and T. Tsurumi	
Dielectric Properties of Bismuth Layer-Structured Oxide Thin Films with Preferential Crystal Orientation at High-Temperature	191
Y. Mizutani, J. Kimura, I. Takuwa, T. Yamada, H. Funakubo and H. Uchida	
Growth of (111)-Oriented Epitaxial Bi(Mg_{0.5}Ti_{0.5})O₃ Films and their Characterization	195
H. Tanaka, T. Yamada, S. Yasui, K. Yamato, S. WADA and H. Funakubo	
Growth of Orientation-Controlled Epitaxial KNbO₃ Thin Film by Hydrothermal Method	199
H. Einishi, M. Ishikawa, M. Nakajima, S. Yasui, T. Yamada, M. Kurosawa and H. Funakubo	
Influence of Schottky Interfaces on Dielectric Properties in Perovskite-Type Oxide Thin-Film Capacitors	203
N. Horiuchi, T. Hoshina, H. Takeda and T. Tsurumi	
Low-Loss Transmission Characteristics of Transparent Conductive Thin Films in GHz Range	207
T. Ogino, N. Ohashi, S. Hishita, I. Sakaguchi, Y. Adachi, K. Nakajima and H. Haneda	
Fabrication and Evaluation of Al₂O₃ Films Using the Aerosol Deposition Method	211
Y. Uemichi, K. Nishikawa, Y. Sato and S. Yoshikado	
Planarization of Zinc Oxide Surface and Evaluation of Processing Damage	215
H. Miyazaki, Y. Adachi, I. Sakaguchi, T. Ishigaki and N. Ohashi	

VI. Magnetic and Semiconductor Ceramics

Magnetic Properties of Epitaxial NiFe₂O₄ Thin Films Prepared Using Dynamic Aurora PLD in a Magnetic Field	221
T. Kubo, N. Sakamoto, K. Shinozaki, H. Suzuki and N. Wakiya	
Influence of Al₂O₃ Addition on the Temperature Dependence of Initial Permeability of NiCuZn Ferrites	225
S. Takane, H. Umeda, T. Aoki and T. Murase	

Composite Electromagnetic Wave Absorber Made of Ni-Zn Ferrite Particles Dispersed and Isolated in an SiO₂ Medium	229
K. Sakai, Y. Guan, Y. Sato and S. Yoshikado	
Relationship between the Crystallinity and Magnetic Properties of Cr₂O₃/LiNbO₃/Cr₂O₃ Multi-Layer Materials	233
T. Yokota, Y. Tsuboi, S. Kito, R. Imura and M. Gomi	
Electrical Properties of La(Cr,Mn)O₃ NTC Materials	237
T. Fujita, K. Fujiwara and T. Yamaguchi	
Characterization of Grain Boundaries of Lead-Free Semiconducting Ceramics Using BaTiO₃-(Bi_{1/2}K_{1/2})TiO₃ System	241
H. Takeda, H. Joong Sang, T. Tateishi, S. Kunej, C. Leach, R. Freer, T. Hoshina and T. Tsurumi	
Fabrication of Lead-Free Semiconducting Ceramics Using BaTiO₃-(Bi_{1/2}Na_{1/2})TiO₃ System by Sintering in Air Atmosphere	245
T. Tateishi, H. Joong Sang, H. Takeda, T. Hoshina, S. Kunej and T. Tsurumi	
Multilayer Varistor with Low-Voltage Characteristics from ZnO + ACoO₃ Ceramics (A = Ca, Sr and Ba)	249
E. Koga, N. Sawada and M. Amisawa	
Effect of Sb Addition on ZnO Grain Growth and Electrical Characteristics of Bi-Co-Mn-Ba-Added ZnO Varistors	253
A. Fukumori, T. Watanabe, Y. Sato and S. Yoshikado	
Effect of Simultaneous Addition of Zr and Y on Electrical Characteristics of ZnO Varistors	257
T. Watanabe, A. Fukumori, Y. Akiyamna, Y. Sato and S. Yoshikado	
Cathodoluminescence of ZnO Crystals Prepared via Electric Current Heating Method Using Zn Wire	261
T. Hagizawa, Y. Kuroki, T. Okamoto and M. Takata	
Resistivity of Thin Films of MoSi₂-Si Composites	265
S. Hikita, T. Hayashi, Y. Sato and S. Yoshikado	

VII. Sensors and Ceramic Science

Investigation of Electrical Hydrogen Detection Properties of Pt/WO₃ Thin Films Prepared by Sol-Gel Method	271
Y. Yamaguchi, T. Kineri, M. Fujimoto, H. Mae, A. Yasumori and K. Nishio	
Low Temperature Preparation and Optical Hydrogen Response of Pd/Titania Composite Film	275
J. Hamagami, R. Araki, S. Onimaru, H. Oda, G. Kawamura and A. Matsuda	
Synthesis of Anatase TiO₂ Having High Specific Surface Area from a Gel Precursor	279
K. Fukushi, S. Nakajima, K. Uematsu, T. Ishigaki, K. Toda and M. Sato	
Solvothermal Synthesis of WO₃ Photocatalysts and their Enhanced Activity	283
Y. Kondo and S. Fujihara	
Molecular Dynamics Study on Dielectric Properties of Silicon Oxynitride: Composition and Microstructure Dependence	287
M. Tomita and K. Tsuruta	
The Effect of Citric Ion on the Spin-Sprayed ZnO Films: IR and XPS Study for the Organic Impurities	291
H. Wagata, N. Ohashi, K.I. Katsumata, K. Okada and N. Matsushita	
Evaluation of Compact X-Ray Source Using Multiple LiTaO₃ Single Crystals	295
H. Honda, S. Fukao, K. Ito, Y. Guan, Y. Nakanishi, Y. Sato, Y. Ito and S. Yoshikado	

VIII. Processing of Ceramics

Crystallization and Morphology of Glassy Sanbornite	301
Y. Takahashi, R. Ihara, T. Fujiwara and M. Osada	
Preparation of Barium Titanate/Strontium Titanate Multilayered Nanoparticles	305
T. Goto, K. Nakashima, I. Fujii, Y. Kuroiwa, Y. Makita and S. Wada	
Preparation of Strontium Titanate Nanocubes Using Titanium Alkoxide and their Accumulations by Capillary Force	309
S. Iwatsuki, M. Kera, K. Nakashima, I. Fujii, T. Takei, N. Kumada and S. Wada	

Preparation and Characterization of Grain-Oriented Barium Titanate Ceramics Using Electrophoresis Deposition Method under a High Magnetic Field	
T. Kita, S. Kondo, T. Takei, N. Kumada, K. Nakashima, I. Fujii, S. Wada, T. Suzuki, T. Uchikoshi, Y. Sakka, Y. Miwa, S. Kawada and M. Kimura	313
Chemical Compositions and Crystallization Behavior of BaO-TiO₂-GeO₂ Glass	
Y. Yamazaki, Y. Takahashi, R. Ihara and T. Fujiwara	317
Fabrication of Artificial Superlattices Using Perovskite Nanosheets	
M. Osada, B.W. Li and T. Sasaki	321
Development of Gas-Solid Phase Hybrid Synthesis Method of Single Crystal Ba₂SiO₄:Eu²⁺	
T. Sakamoto, K. Uematsu, T. Ishigaki, K. Toda and M. Sato	325