

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees and Bioceramics Symposia

I. Advanced Calcium Phosphate Ceramics

<i>Ab Initio</i> Simulations on the Carbonated Apatite Structure F.Z. Ren, Y. Leng and X. Lu	1
Orientation of Hydroxyapatite Rods Formed by Hydrothermal Treatment of Calcium Carbonate I.Y. Kim, K. Kikuta and C. Ohtsuki	7
Observation of Transformation Behavior of Octacalcium Phosphate to Hydroxyapatite N. Ito, M. Kamitakahara and K. Ioku	11
Fabrication of βTCP Foam Using αTCP Foam as a Precursor by Heat Treatment T. Nikaido, K. Tsuru, G. Kawachi, M.L. Munar, S. Matsuya, S. Nakamura and K. Ishikawa	15
Smart Calcium Phosphate Bioceramic Scaffold for Bone Tissue Engineering G. Daculsi, T. Miramond, P. Borget and S. Baroth	19
Formation of Oriented Hydroxyapatite Crystals in a Hydrogel T. Yokoi, I.Y. Kim, K. Masakazu and C. Ohtsuki	24
Influence of Niobium Oxide on the Mechanical Properties of Hydroxyapatite N. Demirkol, F.N. Oktar and E.S. Kayali	29
Apatite-Based Microcarriers for Bone Tissue Engineering J. Feng, M. Chong, J. Chan, Z.Y. Zhang, S.H. Teoh and E.S. Thian	34
Basic Properties of Starfish Derived Calcium Carbonate and its Phase Transformation to Carbonate Apatite D. Honda, A. Takeuchi and I. Kunio	40
Behavior of Human Blood Adsorption to Biomimetic Functionally Graded Hydroxyapatite J. Tazaki, S. Yodogawa, M. Murata, K. Ito, T. Akazawa, J. Hino, M.A. Kabir, H. Nagayasu, M. Arisue, T. Shibata and T. Hanawa	44
Characteristics of Surface Behavior and Osteoinductivity of Biomimetic Ceramic Scaffold J. Tazaki, M. Murata, T. Akazawa, M. Yamamoto, K. Ito, J. Hino, Y. Minamida, H. Nagayasu, M. Arisue, T. Shibata and Y. Tabata	50
Effect of Anions on Morphology Control of Brushite Particles R. Hamai, T. Tushima, M. Tafu, T. Masutani and T. Chohji	55
Morphological Control of Hydroxyapatite Particles by Homogeneous Precipitation Method in the Co-Presence of Various Carboxylic Acids H. Shimizu, Z. Zhuang and M. Aizawa	61
The Size Control of Hydroxyapatite Particles during Spray Pyrolysis J.S. Cho and S.H. Rhee	66
Heterogeneous Structure of Hydroxyapatite and <i>In Vitro</i> Biodegradability S. Hayakawa, Y. Shirosaki, A. Osaka and C. Jäger	70
Investigation of Multilayered Protein Adsorption on Carbonate Apatite with a QCM Technique T. Yoshioka, H. Yonekura, T. Ikoma, M. Tagaya and M. Tanaka	74
Fabrication of Spherical Carbonate Apatite Using Calcium Sulfate as a Precursor by W/O Emulsion Method S. Nomura, K. Tsuru, S. Matsuya, I. Takahashi and I. Kunio	78
Enhanced Effects of New Bone Formation by an Electrically Polarized Hydroxyapatite Microgranule/Platelet-Rich Plasma Composite Gel S. Ohba, W. Wang, S. Itoh, A. Nagai and K. Yamashita	82
Synthesis and Characterisation of Strontium and Magnesium Co-Substituted Biphasic Calcium Phosphates F.E. Imrie, V. Aina, G. Lusvardi, G. Malavasi, I.R. Gibson, G. Cerrato and B. Annaz	88
Simplification of the Synthesis Method for Silicon-Substituted Hydroxyapatite: A Raman Spectroscopy Study F.J. Harden, I.R. Gibson and J.M.S. Skakle	94

Synthesis and Characterization of C_x-Si_y-HA for Bone Tissue Engineering Application A. Boyer, D. Marchat and D. Bernache-Assollant	100
Characterization and <i>In Vitro</i> Evaluation of Silicate-Containing Tricalcium Phosphate Prepared through Wet Chemical Process M. Kamitakahara, S. Umemoto and K. Ioku	105
Fabrications of Boron-Containing Apatite Ceramics via Ultrasonic Spray-Pyrolysis Route and their Surface Properties M. Nakamura, Z. Zhuang and M. Aizawa	109
Synthesis of Mg²⁺ Incorporated Hydroxyapatite by Ion Implantation T.R. Rautray and K.H. Kim	114
Synthesis of Zinc-Containing Amorphous Calcium Phosphate T. Uchino and K. Toda	119
Computational Studies of Magnesium and Strontium Substitution in Hydroxyapatite F.E. Imrie, M. Corno, P. Ugliengo and I.R. Gibson	123

II. Porous Materials

β-TCP Scaffolds with an Interconnected and Aligned Porosity Fabricated via Ice-Templating S. Flauder, U. Gbureck and F.A. Müller	129
The Effect of Sintering Temperature on the Microstructural and Mechanical Characteristics of Hydroxyapatite Macroporous Scaffolds Prepared via Freeze-Casting A. Zamanian, S. Farhangdoust, M. Yasaei, M. Khorami and M. Abbasabadi	133
3-D Printed Bioactive Bone Replacement Scaffolds of Alkaline Substituted Ortho-Phosphates Containing Meta- and Di-Phosphates F. Dombrowski, P.W.G. Caso, M.W. Laschke, M. Klein, J. Günster and G. Berger	138
Fabrication of Three Different Types of Porous Carbonate-Substituted Apatite Ceramics for Artificial Bone T. Tanaka, T. Yoshioka, T. Ikoma, T. Kuwayama, T. Higaki and M. Tanaka	143
Evaluating Initial Content of the Slurry and Cooling Rate on the Microstructural and Mechanical Characteristics of Freeze Casted Hydroxyapatite Macroporous Scaffolds S. Farhangdoust, S.M. Rabiee, A. Zamanian, M. Yasaei, M. Khorami and M. Hafezi-Ardakani	147
Fabrication of Calcite Foam by Inverse Ceramic Foam Method T.N.X. Thanh, M. Maruta, K. Tsuru, A. Valanezhad, S. Matsuya and I. Kunio	153

III. Cements

Characterization of α/β-TCP Based Injectable Calcium Phosphate Cement as a Potential Bone Substitute K. Saribrahimoglu, J.G.C. Wolke, S.C.G. Leeuwenburgh and J.A. Jansen	157
Adsorption Behavior of Sodium Inositol Hexaphosphate on the Surface of Hydroxyapatite T. Konishi, M. Mizumoto, M. Honda and M. Aizawa	161
Comparative Study on Bioresorbability of Chelate-Setting Cements with Various Calcium-Phosphate Phase Using Rabbit Model T. Konishi, S. Takahashi, M. Mizumoto, M. Honda, K. Kida, Y. Horiguchi, K. Oribe, K. Ishii, H. Morisue, Y. Toyama, M. Matsumoto and M. Aizawa	167
<i>In Vitro</i> Biological Evaluation of Anti-Tumor Effect of the Chelate-Setting Hydroxyapatite Cement M. Honda, T. Konishi, M. Mizumoto and M. Aizawa	173
Studies on the Anti-Tumor Action of Chelate-Setting Apatite Cements T. Inayama, H. Konishi, M. Aizawa and N. Kanzawa	178
<i>In Vitro</i> Evaluation of Chelate-Setting Cements Fabricated from Silicon-Containing Apatite Powder Using Osteoblastic Cells Y. Nakashima, M. Honda, T. Konishi, M. Mizumoto and M. Aizawa	183
Evaluation of the Anti-Bacterial Activity of a Novel Chelate-Setting Apatite Cement Containing Lactoferrin H. Ohsugi, Y. Habuto, M. Honda, M. Aizawa and N. Kanzawa	187
Basic Properties of Carbonate Apatite Cement Consisting of Vaterite and Dicalcium Phosphate Anhydrous A. Cahyanto, M. Maruta, K. Tsuru, S. Matsuya and I. Kunio	192

Preparation of Carbonate Apatite Cement Based on α-TCP S. Matsuya, M. Maruta, K. Tsuru and I. Kunio	197
Improvement in Handling Property of αTCP Cement M. Maruta, S. Matsuya, K. Tsuru and I. Kunio	202

IV. Coatings

Controlled Self-Coating of Implant Surfaces with Autologous Molecules M. Adam, C. Ganz, W. Xu, B. Frerich and T. Gerber	207
Hydroxyapatite and YSZ Reinforced Hydroxyapatite Coatings by Gas Tunnel Type Plasma Spraying A. Kobayashi and B. Subramanian	213
Laser-Assisted Biomimetic Process for Calcium Phosphate Coating on a Hydroxyapatite Ceramic A. Oyane, I. Sakamaki, Y. Shimizu, K. Kawaguchi, Y. Sogo, A. Ito and N. Koshizaki	217
A Novel Approach to Prepare Hydroxyapatite-Coated Biodegradable Polymer Microspheres Loaded with Magnetic Fe_3O_4 via Nanoparticle-Stabilized Emulsions M. Okada, S. Takeda and T. Furuzono	223
Evaluation of Hydroxyapatite Film by Powder Jet Deposition after Artificial Aging R. Akatsuka, K. Matsumura, M. Noji, C. Nishikawa, K. Sato, T. Hagiwara, T. Anada, O. Suzuki, T. Kuriyagawa and K. Sasaki	229
Characteristics and Bioactivity of CaP Porous Coating with Bio-Inspired Dopamine Y.T. Liu, K.C. Kung, T.M. Lee and T.S. Lui	233
Formation of Hydroxyapatite on Nickel-Free High-Nitrogen Stainless Steel by Chemical Solution Deposition Method in Neutral/Alkaline Solution M. Sasaki, M. Inoue, Y. Katada, S. Hiromoto and T. Taguchi	237
Electrolytic Deposition of Calcium Phosphates Films on Nitinol Stents D. Kondo, T. Yoshioka, T. Ikoma, K. Takamatsu, K. Ohta and M. Tanaka	243
Effects of Hydrothermal Treatment on Properties of Titanium Nitride Coating for Dental Implants X.L. Shi, K. Tsuru, G. Kawachi and I. Kunio	247
Protectivity and Adhesive Strength of Zinclipscobite Coating on 316L Stainless Steel A. Valanezhad, K. Tsuru, M. Maruta, S. Matsuya and I. Kunio	251
Bio-Fabrication of Nacre on Conventional Implant Materials M. Kwan and R.Z. Wang	255

V. In Vivo Study and Clinical Application

Clinical Studies of Anterior Cervical Fusion with PEEK Cages: Comparing Iliac Graft and a Macroporous Biphasic Calcium Phosphate G. Daculsi and H. Pascal-Moussellard	261
Bioactive Glass Cloth that Promotes New Bone Formation T. Minatoya, T. Furusawa, M. Sato, Y. Matsushima and H. Unuma	266
Autologous Bone vs. Allograft Bone in Ridge Augmentation C. Ratiu, S. Cavalu and V. Miclaus	270
A Novel Unidirectional Porous Hydroxyapatite Cylinder Implanted in the Dorsal Muscles of Dogs Promotes Fibrous Tissue Vascularization and Invasion H. Noguchi, A. Watanabe, T. Funayama, T. Tsukanishi, Y. Wadano and M. Sakane	275
Comparison of Polyethylene Wear between Highly Crosslinked and Annealed UHMWPE and Conventional UHMWPE against Ceramic Heads in Total Hip Arthroplasty T. Sato, Y. Nakashima, M. Akiyama, T. Yamamoto, T. Mawatari, T. Itokawa, M. Ohishi, G. Motomura, M. Hirata and Y. Iwamoto	279
Bone Grafting Putty – Animal Experiments and Clinical Applications T. Gerber, C. Ganz, W. Xu, F. Maier, B. Frerich and S. Lenz	285
In Vivo Comparative Study of Two Injectable/Moldable Calcium Phosphate Bioceramics T. Miramond, E. Aguado, E. Goyenville, P. Borget, S. Baroth and G. Daculsi	291
Cortical Bone Tissue Response of Injectable Octacalcium Phosphate-Hyaluronic Acid Complexes K. Suzuki, T. Anada, Y. Honda, K.N. Kishimoto, N. Miyatake, M. Hosaka, H. Imaizumi, E. Itoi and O. Suzuki	296

Bone Regenerative Properties of Injectable Calcium Phosphate/PLGA Cement in an Alveolar Bone Defect R.P.F. Lanao, J.W.M. Hoekstra, J.G.C. Wolke, S.C.G. Leeuwenburgh, A.S. Plachokova, O.C. Boerman, J.J.J.P. van den Beucken and J.A. Jansen	300
Osteoconductivity of New Sodium Calcium Phosphate Pastes M. Tanaka, M. Takemoto, S. Fujibayashi and S. Matsuda	304
Histological Analysis of Bone Bonding and Ingrowth into Connected Porous Hydroxyapatite Spacers in Spinal Surgery T. Funayama, H. Noguchi, T. Tsukanishi and M. Sakane	309
Radiological and Histological Evaluation of Regenos® which Implanted in Human Radial Fracture: A Clinical Case Report M. Iwasashi, T. Muramatsu and M. Sakane	313
The Clinical Application of the LEBRA-PXR in Imaging Diagnosis K. Sekiya, T. Kaneda, S. Mori, M. Suemitsu, Y. Hayakawa and T. Sakae	317
Assessment of the Elastic Properties of Human Femoral Bone with Artificial Hip Joint by Ultrasound Transmission R. Suetoshi, D. Cretin, S. Ogawa and T. Nakano	321
Preclinical and Clinical Cases of New Absorbable Composite Interference Screws in Osteoarticular Surgery A.P. Uzel, S. Elodie, S. Henri, G. Jouan, P. Borget and G. Daculsi	325
Lectin histochemistry Evaluation of Rabbits Tibia Implanted with Macroporous Biphasic Ceramic Implants K.B. Violin, C. Ribeiro, T.S. Goia, J.C. Bressiani and A.H.d.A. Bressiani	331
Comparison between the Lateral and Medial Femur in Low-Mineral-Diet-Fed Ovariectomized Rats Using Raman Spectral Analysis T. Sakae, H. Nakada, M. Teranishi, T. Kato, S. Suzuki, A. Yanagawa, N. Yasuda, S. Ochiai, N. Kitagawa, Y. Kawai and R.Z. LeGeros	337
Changes in Bone Quality of the Femoral Diaphysis Induced by High-Level Fluorine Ingestion in Ovariectomized Rats H. Nakada, T. Sakae, M. Teranishi, T. Kato, T. Watanabe, T. Takahashi, Y. Kawai and R.Z. LeGeros	341
Osteoinductive Coating on PEEK Surfaces by Using Nanocrystalline Biomaterial and <i>In Vivo</i> Test H. Keuer, C. Ganz, W. Xu, A. Schubert, B. Frerich and T. Gerber	345
 VI. Cell Studies and Cell-Material Interactions	
Physico-Chemical Characterization and <i>In Vitro</i> Biological Evaluation of Pure SiHA for Bone Tissue Engineering Application D. Marchat, G. Bouët, A. Lueckgen, M. Zymelka, L. Malaval, S. Szenknect, N. Dacheux, D. Bernache-Assollant and J. Chevalier	351
Surface Electric Fields of Apatite Electret Promote Osteoblastic Responses M. Nakamura, A. Nagai and K. Yamashita	357
Nerve Regeneration by Using of Chitosan-Silicate Hybrid Porous Membranes Y. Shirosaki, S. Hayakawa, A. Osaka, J.D. Santos and A.C. Maurício	361
MC3T3-E1 Cell Response to Hydroxyapatite and Alpha-Type Alumina Adsorbed with Bovine Serum Albumin J. Hayashi, K. Masakazu, T. Miyazaki, T.A. Kudo, H. Kanetaka and M. Hashimoto	365
Analysis of Gene Expression and Morphology of P19 Cells Cultured in an Apatite-Fiber Scaffold H. Ishii, Y. Mukai, M. Aizawa and N. Kanzawa	370
Influence of Micro-/Nano-Particles on Osteoblast-Like Cells: A Static and Time Lapse Observation N. Iwadera, S. Abe, T. Akasaka, Y. Yawaka and F. Watari	374
Murine Macrophage RAW264.7 Cells Response for the Carbon Nanotubes Immobilized on Substrate T. Akasaka, S. Abe and F. Watari	379
Study of the C60 Fullerene on Differentiation of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells K. Imai, F. Watari, K. Nakamura and A. Tanoue	385

<i>In Vitro</i> Evaluation of Silicon-Containing Apatite Fiber Scaffolds for Bone Tissue Engineering	
Y. Kinoshita, S.M. Best and M. Aizawa	391
Reconstruction of Tissue-Engineered Bone Using an Apatite-Fiber Scaffold, Rat Bone Marrow Cells and Radial-Flow Bioreactor: Optimization of Flow Rate in Circulating Medium	
M. Miura, J. Fukasawa, Y. Yasutomi, H. Maehashi, T. Matsuura and M. Aizawa	397
Three-Dimensional Culture of Vascular Endothelial Cells Using Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Loaded Apatite-Fiber Scaffolds with Enhanced Mechanical Property	
K. Kayashima, R. Oyama, M. Emoto, H. Maehashi, T. Matsuura and M. Aizawa	402
Expression of Integrin Alpha-3 and Beta-4 Subunits on the Process of Peri-Implant Epithelium Formation	
I. Atsuta, Y. Ayukawa, T. Yamaza, A. Furuhashi, R. Kondo and K. Koyano	407
VII. Composites	
Properties of Gelatin/Carbonate Apatite Composite Compared to Bovine Bone	
P. Khanna and R.Z. LeGeros	413
Comparison of PLGA Reinforcement Method for Carbonate Apatite Foam	
G.M. Munar, M.L. Munar, K. Tsuru and I. Kunio	417
Processing and Characterization of a Composite of Hyaluronic Acid (HA) and Microspheres Biphasic Calcium Phosphate (BCP) for Dermal Repair	
E.S. Silva, D.G. de Freitas and S.N. da Silva	421
Fabrication of Composites from Apatite and Chemically Synthesized Collagen	
T. Miyazaki and A. Kuramoto	426
Surface Design and Water Vapor-Adsorption Characteristics of Biomimetic Composite Materials Derived from Salmon Resource	
T. Akazawa, M. Murata, M. Ito, T. Nomura, T. Shigyo, K. Sakai, Y. Minamida, M.A. Kabir, T. Yamagishi, S. Iida, K. Nakamura and S. Miyazaki	430
Effects of Heat Treatment on Apatite Formation of CaO-SiO₂-PEEK Composites	
S.B. Cho, E.M. An, S. Lee, H.D. Jang, I.Y. Kim, C. Ohtsuki and Y.J. Kim	436
Composite Bioceramics/Polymer Electrospun Scaffolds for Regenerative Medicine	
T. Miramond, P. Borget, C. Colombeix, S. Baroth and G. Daculsi	441
Development and Characterization of Poly(ϵ-caprolactone) Reinforced Porous Hydroxyapatite for Bone Tissue Engineering	
Y. Phanny and M. Todo	447
Effect of Organic Polymer Addition on the Microstructure of Magnetite-Polymer Hybrid	
Y. Kuwahara, T. Miyazaki and K. Masakazu	453
VIII. Drug Delivery Carriers	
Therapeutic Effect of Lipophilic and/or Hydrophilic Zinc Related Compound Injections on Alveolar Bone Mass in Zinc-Deficient Osteoporosis Rats	
M. Otsuka, Y. Tokudome, K. Otsuka and A. Ito	457
The Controlled Release of Simvastatin from Biomimetic Macrospheres	
J. Chou, T. Ito, M. Otsuka, B. Ben-Nissan and B. Milthorpe	461
Coprecipitation of DNA and Calcium Phosphate Using an Infusion Fluid Mixture	
A. Oyane, H. Araki, Y. Sogo, A. Ito and H. Tsurushima	465
Novel Apatite-Pathogen-Associated Molecular Patterns Adjuvants for Cancer Immune Therapy	
X.P. Wang, X. Li, A. Ito and Y. Sogo	471
Adsorption of Alendronate onto Biomimetic Apatite Nanocrystals to Develop Drug Carrier Coating for Bone Implants	
R. Bosco, M. Iafisco, J. van den Beucken, S.C.G. Leeuwenburgh and J.A. Jansen	475
FGF-2-Zinc-Apatite Composite Layers on External Fixation Rod for Promoting Cell Activity	
X.P. Wang, A. Ito, X. Li, Y. Sogo and A. Oyane	480
Preparation of Calcium Phosphate – Peptide Composites with Highly pH-Sensitive Drug Release	
C. Tamura, M. Sakurai and K. Kato	486

Calcium Phosphate Coated Hydroxyapatite/Collagen Nanocomposite Membrane for Surface-Mediated Gene Transfer S. Bodhak, M. Kikuchi, A. Oyane, Y. Sogo, H. Tsurushima and A. Ito	490
Effect of Structure and Composition on Ibuprofen Drug Delivery by Calcium Phosphate Nanocarriers K. Madhumathi and T.S. Sampath Kumar	495

IX. Dental Materials

Surface Properties of Dental Zirconia after Clinical Grinding and Polishing S. Ban, T. Sakakibara, K. Yoshihara, M. Takeuchi, T. Kawai, H. Murakami and H. Kono	501
Factors Affecting on the Bond Strength of Dental Zirconia to Veneering Porcelains J. Tsuruki, H. Kono, Y. Okuda, M. Noda, H. Arikawa, T. Kanie and S. Ban	507
Rare Earth Oxide Containing Filler for Dental Composite Resin M. Uo, Y. Nakajima, Y. Asakawa, T. Wada, T. Hongo, K. Soga and Y. Kogo	512
Phosphorylated Pullulan Bioadhesive for Regeneration and Reconstruction of Bone and Tooth Y. Yoshida, T. Okihara, M. Nakamura and T. Matsumoto	516
Adhesive Strength between Flexible Hydroxyapatite Sheet and Tooth Enamel E. Yamamoto, N. Kato, H. Nishikawa, M. Kusunoki, T. Hayami, K. Yoshikawa and S. Hontsu	522
Effects of Ammonium Hexafluorosilicate Concentration on Crystallinity of Hydroxyapatite Powder and Enamel T. Suge and T. Matsuo	526
Formation of Calcium Phosphate/Titanium Oxide/Titanium/ Plastic Composite Implant A. Watazu, T. Sakai, K. Teraoka, T. Sonoda, K. Morinaga and H. Kido	531
Reaction of Dental Zirconia with Phosphate-Bonded Investments for Heat Pressing Technique K. Yoshihara, S. Ban, T. Kawai and Y. Tanaka	537
Visible Light-Induced Crosslinkable Gelatin for Direct Pulp Capping M. Nakamura, Y. Yoshida and Y. Ito	543

X. Metals

Bioactive Ti Metal with Ca-Enriched Surface Layer Able to Release Zn Ion S. Yamaguchi, T. Matsushita, T. Nakamura and T. Kokubo	547
Fabrication of Bioactive Apatite Nuclei-Precipitated Titanium Alloys by Using Sandblasting H. Mizuno, T. Yabutsuka and T. Yao	553
Influence of Titanium Surface Topography on Peri-Implant Soft Tissue Integration A. Furuhashi, Y. Ayukawa, I. Atsuta, Y.D. Rakhmatia, N. Yasunami and K. Koyano	559
Enhancement of Calcium Phosphate Formation on Zirconium by Combination of Simple Electrochemical Treatments Y. Tsutsumi, H. Doi, N. Nomura, K.H. Kim and T. Hanawa	565
Effect of Autoclave and Hot Water Treatment on Surface Structure and Apatite-Forming Ability of NaOH- and Heat-Treated Titanium Metals in Simulated Body Fluid K. Masakazu, N. Matsui, T. Miyazaki and H. Kanetaka	570
Titanium and Ti-13Nb-13Zr Alloy Porous Implants Obtained by Space-Holder Technique with Addition of Albumin T.S. Goia, K.B. Violin, J.C. Bressiani and A.H.d.A. Bressiani	574
Hydrothermal Modification of Products Fabricated by Electron Beam Melting H. Fukuda, M. Ueda, M. Ikeda and T. Nakano	580
Corrosion Resistance of Ti-29Nb-13Ta-4.6Zr Alloy in a Fluoride-Containing Solution S. Takemoto, M. Nakai, M. Hattori, M. Yoshinari, E. Kawada, M. Niinomi and Y. Oda	584

XI. Zirconia and Alumina Ceramics

The Long-Time Low-Temperature Degradation (“LTD”) Kinetics in 3Y-TZP Bioceramics K.G. Nickel, M. Keuper and C. Berthold	589
Titania versus Ceria Alumina/Zirconia Composites: Structural Aspects and Biological Tolerance S. Cavalu, V. Simon, C. Ratiu, V. Rus, I. Akin and G. Göller	595

Effect of Polarization Treatment Time on Inhibition of Low Temperature Degradation in Y-Doped ZrO₂	
Y. Tsuchiya, N. Horiuchi, M. Nakamura, K. Nozaki, A. Nagai, K. Hashimoto and K. Yamashita	601

XII. Nano Materials

Laser Vaporization of Magnetic Fe_xO_y and Fe_xO_y-SiO₂ Nanoparticles for Biomedical Applications	
C. Stötzl, H.D. Kurland, J. Grabow and F.A. Müller	605
Nano-Bioceramic Production via Mechano-Chemical Conversion (Ultrasonication)	
F.N. Oktar, S. Agathopoulos, L.S. Ozyegin, I.G. Turner, O. Gunduz, N. Demirkol, S. Brück, B. Ben-Nissan, R. Samur, E.S. Kayali and C. Aktas	609
Adsorption Behavior of Albumin and other Proteins on Carbon Nanotubes Studied by Chromatography	
M. Morikawa, Y. Kuboki, T. Akasaka, S. Abe, H. Takita and F. Watari	615
The Effects of the Coating of Anodized Titanium with Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes on Bone Formation	
S. Inoue, M. Uo, M. Sakairi, E. Hirata, M.H. Lee, T.S. Bae, T. Akasaka, F. Watari and A. Yokoyama	621
Biocompatibility and Biodistribution of Several Nano-Sized Ceramics Particles	
S. Abe, Y. Hamba, N. Iwadera, T. Akasaka, S. Yamagata, Y. Yawaka, J. Iida, M. Uo, T. Yonezawa and F. Watari	625
Cytotoxicity and Cancer Detection Ability of the Luminescent Nanoporous Silica Spheres Immobilized with Folic Acid Derivative	
M. Tagaya, N. Hanagata, T. Ikoma, T. Kobayashi, K. Shiba, T. Yoshioka and J. Tnaka	630

XIII. Sol-Gel Synthesis and other Materials

Sol-Gel Preparation of HAp-Coated Silica Macrospheres from Water Glass and their Protein Adsorption	
J. Li, Y. Shirotsaki, S. Hayakawa, A. Stamboulis and A. Osaka	637
Inhibitory Effects of Doped Aluminum and Silicon on HAp-Forming Ability of Titania in Simulated Body Fluid	
E.S. Shin, I.Y. Kim, S.B. Cho and C. Ohtsuki	641
Time-Dependent Protein Adsorptive Behavior on/in Mesoporous Silica Materials	
Y. Yokogawa, Y. Yamato, S. Ito, A. Nakamura and I. Kishida	646
The VSC Adsorption on Hydrocalcite through Topochemical Reactions	
Y. Yokogawa, Y. Yagi, H. Sano, A. Nakamura and I. Kishida	650
A New Role for Marine Skeletal Proteins in Regenerative Orthopaedics	
D.W. Green, M. Padula, J. Santos, J. Chou, B. Milthorpe and B. Ben-Nissan	654