

Preface

We proudly present this special issue. The papers discuss the latest research results, innovative ideas, and experiences in the fields of materials science in machinery and construction, metallurgy, and materials processing technologies. The book provides information regarding research activities in various countries since the authors of the papers came from Japan, India and Indonesia. A high appreciation is expressed to all of the authors for their contribution and participation. The book could be a literature forum that leads to collaborative research and publication in the future.

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