

## Preface

The 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Material Engineering Research (4th ICMER 2021) was taken place in Incheon National University, Incheon, South Korea, during May 14-16, 2021.

The 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Applied Engineering, Materials and Mechanics (6th ICAEMM 2021) was taken place in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, during April 16-18, 2021.

These conferences brought together leaders from industry and academia to exchange and share their experiences, present research results, explore collaborations and spark new ideas to develop new projects and exploit new technology in applied materials and advanced materials processing technologies.

The committee of ICMER 2021 and ICAEMM 2021 expresses their sincere thanks to all authors for their high-quality research papers and careful presentations. All reviewers are also thanked for their detailed comments and advices. Thanks, are finally given to Trans Tech Publication as well for producing this volume.

The Organizing Committee of ICMER 2021 and ICAEMM 2021

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Prof. Jongwan Hu      Incheon National University  
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Incheon Disaster Prevention Research Center (IDPRC)



Recently, various efforts to prevent and prepare are vitally needed for prevention of Disasters and calamities. So, we understand the necessity for technology of disaster and we built up the Incheon Disaster Prevention Research Center (IDPRC) in Incheon National University (INU) in 1997.

Accordingly, Incheon Disaster Prevention Research Center (IDPRC) in Incheon National University has progressed of research on the prevention of disasters and calamities through the various seminars, conference and lectures. This research could be conducted cooperation with Incheon National University (INU) in various fields structure, soil, hydraulic and environment.

Incheon Disaster Prevention Research Center (IDPRC) will try to be a leader in the disaster of industry through the various research activities and global conference.

Incheon National University



Incheon National University established a global campus by integrating two city council funded colleges into one in March 2010 and became a national university operated by the legal entity. With the start of attracting the branch of Lawrence Berkeley Research Center that is a world-famous US national policy research center for education and research, Incheon National University will attract St. Petersburg University in Russia, Polymers University in Britain, and Kent University in Belgium and other foreign universities and research centers. These efforts will make INU spring to a world-wide competitive university.

As a local development leading university, Incheon National University established INU VISON 2020 and improved its competition actively through investment in selection and concentration. In compliance with the geographic feature and areal specialty, it will concentrate on the international trade, goods distribution, applied technology convergence, BNT-based life science, urban science and the sinology- based local humanity fields.