

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Nanomaterials for Applications in Sensor Devices

Direct Detection of Green-Synthesized Fe₃O₄ Magnetic Nanotag Using Double-Chip Configuration of Commercial Giant Magnetoresistance Sensor	
H. Ardiyanti, N. Mabarroh, N.A. Wibowo, N.I. Istiqomah, M.A.U. Absor and E. Suharyadi	3
Detection of Green-Synthesized Fe₃O₄/ Chitosan Using Spin Valve GMR Sensor with Wheatstone Bridge Circuit	
S. Garcia, N. Mabarroh, R. Cuana, H. Ardiyanti, N.I. Istiqomah and E. Suharyadi	9
Enhanced Magnetic Properties of Gd-Doped ZnO by Varying the Gd Concentration via Co-Sputtering Technique	
N.A. Raship, S.N.M. Tawil and N. Nayan	15
Green Synthesis of Magnetite Nanoparticles using <i>Moringa oleifera</i> and their Electro-Optic Surface Plasmon Resonance Properties	
S. Wahyuni, M. Riswan, R.M. Tumbelaka, R. Cuana, N.I. Istiqomah and E. Suharyadi	21

Chapter 2: Biomaterials

Production of Bone Cement Composite from Polymethyl Methacrylate Produced in Laboratory Scale	
S. Sumarno, P.N. Trisanti, B. Airlangga, N.W. Kurniasari, R.A. Hidayat, A.C. Nisa, K.D. Hernugrahanto and M. Ferdiansyah	29
The Effectiveness of Hydroxyapatite as a Filler in Denture Base Materials Based on Polymethyl Methacrylate to Improving Mechanical Properties	
A.I. Kaloka, H.H. Ilma, B. Airlangga, A. Syaifudin and S. Sumarno	37
The Comparison of Polyethersulfone (PES)/N-Methyl 2-Pyrrolidone (NMP) on the Fabrication of Hollow Fiber Membranes with Commercial Membranes for Applications Hemodialysis	
N.M. Maisarah, S. Nurkhamidah, A. Altway, S. Susianto, F. Taufany, Z.A.I. Cahyo, D.P. Sari and Y. Rahmawati	43

Chapter 3: Biopolymers and Biocomposites

Characterization of Composite Films from Taro Starch Modified with the Addition of Duck Bone Gelatin	
T.A. Ayu Laksanawati, M.H. Khirzin, M. Amaniyah and K. Meidayanti	53
The Effect of Volume Fraction and Alkalization Treatment on Characteristic of Straw-Epoxy Hydrophobic Composites with Coating Method	
O.P. Prastuti, F. Martak, Y. Kurniati, H.E. Nur'ain and D.A. Wardani	63
Dissolving Pulp from Sansevieria Trifasciata Fiber Processed with Water-Pre-Hydrolysis, Soda-Anthraquinone Cooking and Chlorine Free Bleaching	
Y. Yusnimar, K. Khairat, D. Drastinawati, C. Chairul, S. Herman and S. Ramadhana	73
The Effect of Fiber Layer Orientation on the Properties of Hybrid Kenaf/Fiberglass Polyester Matrix Composite	
N.F. Adnan, N. Salim, N.H.A. Bakar, R. Roslan, S.N. Sarmin, M.H. Mohamad Kassim and M.H. Mohamad Amini	81
The Effect of Lotus Root Starch Content on the Water Barrier Properties and Biodegradability of Cassava Bioplastic Films	
M.I.I. Abdullah and W.Z. Wan Mohamed	89
The Performance Study of Microstrip Patch Antenna Made of Polyurethane - Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch Composite	
S.N. binti Syed Mahmud, N.I.Z. binti Azman, N. Salim, K.Y. You and M.A. Jusoh	97

Study on Structural and Morphological of Steam-Treated Sorghum Stalk Fiber: Enhancing Potential for Reinforcement in Polymer Composite A. Rifathin, R. Pratama, A.F. Nugraha, J.A. Laksmono and M. Chalid	105
The Effects of Silver Nanoparticles on the Antimicrobial and Biodegradation of Cornstarch Bioplastic R. Ningtyas, S. Nadya, M. Muryeti, D. Priadi and M. Chalid	113
Investigation Mechanical Properties of Polypropylene Composite with Difference Composition of Nucleating Agent Based Sorghum Fiber Z. Zainuddin, T. Nurtiasto, A.F. Nugraha, J.A. Laksmono and M. Chalid	121

Chapter 4: Polymers and Composites

The Effect of Using Clay-CaCO₃ as Filler on Tensile Strength, %Elongation, and Young's Modulus Value in Modified Poly Lactic Acid (PLA) A. Alifatul, T. Widjaja, H. Ni'mah, E.Y. Wardhono, A. Pahlevi and E. Sariyunardi	129
Intensify Biodegradation Process of Polylactic Acid (PLA) Waste Generated from 3D Printing Activities M.N. Hamdan, A.M. Mohd Naim, N.S. Mohd Rozi, M.S. Sajab and H. Kaco	137
Curing Kinetics of Epoxy Adhesive by Non-Isothermal DSC W.U. Dewi, R. Sutrisna, H. Supriyatno, S. Astutiningsih and M. Chalid	145
Impact Resistance Enhancement of GLARE Composite Laminates Reinforced with Shape Memory Alloy Wires Y.A. Sumbaga and R. Saptono	153