

Table of Contents

Preface

An Overview of Superelastic Stent Design

T.W. Duerig and A.R. Pelton 1

Applications of Shape-Memory Alloys in Medical Instruments

H. Fischer, B. Vogel, A. Grünhagen, K.P. Brhel and M. Kaiser 9

An Investigation of the Selective Stress-Shielding Effect of Shape-Memory Sawtooth-arm Embracing Fixator

K.R. Dai, X.T. Wu and X.S. Zu 17

Mechanical Characterization and Animal Experimentation of Shape-Memory Aortic Stents

X.J. Mi, M. Zhu, Y.M. Kou, J.F. Guo and W.D. Miao 25

Clinical Application of Custom Aortic Stent-Graft

C. Li, C.W. Zou, Z.Q. Peng and H.P. Ma 29

Design and Clinical Applications of Swan-Like Memory-Compressive Connector for Upper-Limb Diaphysis

C.C. Zhang, S.G. Xu, J.L. Wang, B.Q. Yu and Q.L. Zhang 33

Surgical Treatment of Tibial and Femoral Fractures with TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy Interlocking Intramedullary Nails

G.Z. Da, T.M. Wang, Y. Liu and C.M. Wang 37

Design and Clinical Application of Olecranon Guiding Memory Fixator

J.L. Wang, S.G. Xu, X.S. Zhang, C.M. Li and C.C. Zhang 41

Three-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis of Nitinol Patellar Concentrator and Its Clinical Significance

S.G. Xu, C.C. Zhang, S.C. Li, J. Su and J.L. Wang 45

Design and Application of Three-Dimensional Memory Fixation System for Acetabular Fracture

C.C. Zhang, S.G. Xu, T.S. Hou, J.L. Wang and B.Q. Yu 49

Thermal Modelling of Shape-Memory Alloy Fixator for Minimal-Access Surgery

C. Song, T.G. Frank, P.A. Campbell and A. Cuschieri 53

Superelastic and Thermally Activated TiNi Alloys and their Applications in Dentistry

Y.F. Zheng and B.M. Huang 57

Applications and Development of Shape-Memory and Superelastic Alloys in Japan

S. Takaoka, H. Horikawa, J. Kobayashi and K. Shimizu 61

Damping Applications of Shape-Memory Alloys

D.E. Hodgson 69

Shape-Memory Alloys in Passive Safety Means

R.R. Ionaytis and V.F. Lisovoy 75

Pseudoelastic Flexure Hinges in Devices for High-Precision Tasks and Investigations of their Fatigue

J. Hesselbach and A. Raatz 79

A New Approach to the Precision Tracking Control of Shape-Memory Alloy Actuators using Neural Networks and a Sliding-Mode Based Robust Controller

G. Song, V. Chaudhry and C. Batur 83

Micro Gripper Using Two-Way NiTi Shape Memory Alloy Thin Sheet

W.M. Huang, X.Y. Gao, B.K. Loo, L.M. He and B.K.A. Ngoi 87

Development of Two-Way Shape Memory Alloy Sheet for Magic Waterwheel

W.S. Tang and J. Deng 91

Hard Disk Drive Assembly using Copper-Based Shape-Memory Alloy

W.M. Huang, X.Y. Gao, Q. Ng, Q.Y. Liu, H.K. Kung and X. Liu 95

A Study of SMA used for Threaded Connections having Loosening-Proof and Anti-Break Functions

Y.M. Shen, Y.L. Du, B.C. Sun and J.L. Li 99

Behavior Analysis and Design of FeMnSi Alloy Pipe-Joints

C.X. Lin, N. Gu, L.C. Zhao, Q.S. Liu and C.S. Wen 103

A Study of NiTiNb Shape-Memory Alloy Pipe-Joint with Improved Properties Z.Z. Dong, S.L. Zhou and W.X. Liu	107
SMA Pseudo-Rubber Metal Damper for Random Vibration Control X.J. Yan and J.X. Nie	111
Damping of Superelastic NiTi-Alloys under Torsional Loading W. Predki and M. Kloenne	115
A Study of the Vibration Characteristics of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy P.H. Lin, C.X. Tang, Z.H. Huang, Y.S. Dong and C.L. Chu	119
Influence of Testing Temperature on the Vibration Characteristics of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy Combined with a Spring P.H. Lin, C.X. Tang, Z.H. Huang, C.L. Chu, Y.S. Dong and J.L. Xiong	123
A Supporting Tool for Designing Products Based on Shape-Memory Alloys E.G. Welp and J. Breidert	127
Bioperformance of Nitinol: Surface Tendencies S. Shabalovskaya, J. Ryhänen and L. Yahia	131
Bioperformance of Nitinol: in vivo Biocompatibility J. Ryhänen, S. Shabalovskaya and L. Yahia	139
Corrosion of NiTi Shape-Memory Alloys: Visualization by Means of Potentiometric "Constant-Distance" Scanning Electrochemical Microscopy A. Schulte, S. Belger and W. Schuhmann	145
A Study of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy Modified by Pulsed High-Energy Density Plasma X.F. Wu, Y. Fu, Y. Han, W.S. Hua and S.Z. Yang	149
Microstructure and Hemocompatibility of a Phosphorus Ion-Implanted TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy X.K. Zhao, W. Cai, Y. Tian and L.C. Zhao	153
Effect of Aluminum Ion Implantation on Superelastic Properties of TiNi Alloy T. Asaoka	157
Gold Coating of Nitinol Devices for Medical Applications R. Steegmueller, C. Wagner, T. Fleckenstein and A. Schuessler	161
Bioactive Treatment of Titanium Surface using a H₂O₂/HCl Solution X.X. Wang and A. Osaka	165
Electropolishing for Medical Devices: Relatively New... Fascinatingly Diverse D. Aslanidis, G. Roebben, J. Bruninx and W. Van Moorlegheem	169
Effect of Surface Preparation on Mechanical Properties of a NiTi Alloy W.D. Miao, X.J. Mi, M. Zhu, J.F. Guo and Y.M. Kou	173
Factors Affecting the Ms Temperature and its Control in Shape-Memory Alloys K. Otsuka and X.B. Ren	177
Microstructural Evolution and Deformation Micromechanism of Cold-Deformed TiNi-Based Alloys L.C. Zhao, W. Cai and Y.F. Zheng	185
Application of Atomic Force Microscope to Studies of Martensitic Transformation in Shape Memory Alloys D.Z. Liu, S. Kajiwarra, T. Kikuchi and N. Shinya	193
Interfacial Structure of Twinned Martensite in Shape Memory Alloys D.Z. Liu and D.P. Dunne	201
Effect of Grain Boundary on Superelastic Deformation of Cu-Al-Mn Shape Memory Bicrystals H. Kato and S. Miura	205
Phenomena of Aluminum Segregation at the Grain Boundaries of CuAlBe-X Alloys Y.Y. Dong, C.M. Wang, Y.P. Gu and Y.G. Liu	209
Characteristics of Lattice Deformation during Martensitic Transformation N. Gu, B.Q. Wang, H.L. Li, C.S. Wen and X.Y. Song	213
Study of Pre-Martensitic Phenomena in NiTi Alloys by Positron Annihilation Lifetime Spectroscopy J. Katsuyama, P. Chalermkarnnon, M. Mizuno, H. Araki and Y. Shirai	217
Role of Oriented Stress Fields in Two-Way Shape-Memory Alloys X.M. Zhang, J. Fernandez, J.M. Guilemany, B. Li, M. Liu and X.W. Sha	221

Effect of Low-Temperature Aging on the R-Phase Transformation of a Ti-50.9at%Ni Alloy J.I. Kim and S. Miyazaki	225
The B2-B19-B19' Transformation in a Ti-44.7Ni-5Cu-0.3Mo Alloy T.H. Nam, J.P. Noh, D.W. Chung, S.G. Hur and M.J. Yoon	229
Quantitative Texture Analysis of Polycrystalline Shape-Memory Alloy NiTi Neutron Diffraction Data by Rietveld Refinement using the Generalized Spherical-Harmonic Description H. Sitepu, W.W. Schmahl and R.B. Von Dreele	233
Texture and Quantitative Phase Analysis of Aged Ni-Rich NiTi using X-Ray and Neutron Diffractions H. Sitepu, W.W. Schmahl, J. Khalil Allafi, G.F. Eggeler, T. Reinecke, H.G. Brokmeier, M. Tovar and D.M. Többsen	237
Mechanical Properties and Electrical Resistance of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy J.L. Jin and Y.H. Chi	241
Cyclic Superelastic Deformation of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy J.M. Gong, H. Tobushi, K. Takata, K. Okumura and M. Endo	245
Mechanical Hysteresis in the Pseudoelasticity of Ti-50.2at%Ni G.S. Tan, T. Suseno and Y. Liu	249
Thermo-Mechanical and Transformation Behaviors of Ti-41.7Ni-8.5Cu (at%) Shape-Memory Alloy Wire M. Hosogi, T. Sakuma, N. Okabe and K. Okita	253
Effect of Cold-Working Ratio on Superelastic Cyclic Behavior and Fatigue Life in Ti-41.7Ni-8.5Cu (at%) Shape-Memory Alloy Wire M. Hosogi, N. Okabe, T. Sakuma and K. Okita	257
Stress-Strain Characteristics of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy Wires after Constrained Thermal Cycles L.S. Cui, Y.J. Zheng, Y. Li and X.Q. Zhao	261
Martensite Deformation during the Phase Transformation of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy under Constraint Y. Li, L.S. Cui, X.Q. Zhao and D.Z. Yang	265
Effect of Pre-Deformation on the Transformation Temperatures of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloys C.B. Jiang and H.B. Xu	269
Effect of Restraint Stress on Transformation Temperatures and Strain Recovery in a Ni₄₇Ti₄₄Nb₉ Shape-Memory Alloy W. Jin, M.Z. Cao, R. Yang and Z.Q. Hu	273
Stress and Deformation States in the Annulus and Shaft during Constrained Recovery F. Kosel and T. Videnic	277
One-Dimensional SMA Plasticity Model Applied to Truss Elements T. Lazghab and K.H. Wu	281
Fabrication of Nitinol Materials and Components M.H. Wu	285
Recent Development of the SMA Industry in China L.H. Liu, H. Yang, L.M. Wang and Y.F. Zheng	293
Melting and Fabrication of NiTi Shape-Memory Alloy Wires L.M. Wang, L.H. Liu, H. Yang, L.Y. Wang and G.Q. Xiu	297
Topical Problems in Manufacturing Semi-Products (Bars and Wires) from TiNi-Based Shape-Memory Alloys A.B. Bondarev and V.A. Andreyev	301
Miniaturization of Nitinol Material Fabrication and Processing: Status and Prospects R. Steegmueller, A. Schuessler and A. Wick	305
Innovations: Laser-Cutting Nickel-Titanium T.R. Dickson, B. Moore and N. Toyama	309
The Effect of Cold-Work Texture on the Superelastic Characteristics of Nitinol Sheet Z.C. Lin and J. Boylan	313
A New Approach to Heat-Treating NiTi Micro-Components K.L. Cheng and C.Y. Chung	317

Effect of Heat-Treatment on Phase Transition Temperatures of a Superelastic NiTi Alloy for Medical Use	
K.W.K. Yeung, C.Y. Chung, K.M.C. Cheung, W.W. Lu and K.D.K. Luk	321
Effects of Thermomechanical Pre-Treatments on Pseudo-Elastic Fatigue of a NiTi Alloy	
A. Heckmann and E. Hornbogen	325
Thermo-Mechanical Fatigue and Transformation Behavior of TiNiCu SMA	
L.J. Rong, D.A. Miller and D.C. Lagoudas	329
Time-Dependent Deformation Behavior of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy	
G.B. Rao, J.Q. Wang, W. Ke and E.H. Han	333
Shape-Memory Effect in Titanium-Nickel after Preliminary Dynamic Deformation	
S.P. Belyaev, N.F. Morozov, A.I. Razov, A.E. Volkov, L.L. Wang, S.Q. Shi, S. Gan, J. Chen and X.L. Dong	337
Elastic Bulk and Surface Properties of Thermally and Mechanically Cycled NiTi Shape-Memory Alloys	
M. Kaack, T. Yohannes, J. Gibkes, J. Pelzl, A. Heckmann, H. Sitepu, W. Schmahl and N. Tankovsky	341
Photothermal Characterisation of Local and Depth-Dependent Thermal Properties of NiTi Shape-Memory Alloys	
J. Gibkes, M. Kaack, I. Delgadillo-Holtfort, D. Dietzel, B.K. Bein, J. Pelzl, M. Buschka, K. Weinert, M. Bram, H.P. Buchkremer and D. Stöver	345
The Slurry Erosion Characteristics of Precipitation-Hardened Ti₄₉Ni₅₁ Shape-Memory Alloy	
S.K. Wu, H.C. Lin and C.H. Yang	349
Erosion Resistance of TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy to Hot-Water Jet	
L. Niu, T. Sakuma, H. Takaku, H. Kyogoku and Y. Sakai	353
A Study of the Wear Behavior of TiNiCu Shape-Memory Alloy	
J.J. Xu, J.F. Guo, D.G. Wang and L.S. Cui	357
Influence of Nb Content and Processing Conditions on Microstructure and Functional Properties of NiTiNb Shape-Memory Alloys	
W. Siegert, K. Neuking, M. Mertmann and G.F. Eggeler	361
Influence of Zr Additions on Shape-Memory Effect and Mechanical Properties of Ni-Rich NiTi Alloys	
Z.W. Feng, B.D. Gao, J.B. Wang, D.F. Qian and Y.X. Liu	365
Perspectives on the Exploitation of CuZnAl Alloys, FeMnSi-Based Alloys and ZrO₂-Containing Shape-Memory Ceramics	
T.Y. Hsu	369
Cu-Based High-Temperature Shape-Memory Alloys and their Thermal Stability	
H.B. Xu	375
Effect of Heat Treatment on Transformation Behavior in CuAlNb Shape-Memory Alloys with High Transformation Temperatures	
S.K. Gong, Y. Ma, C.B. Jiang and H.B. Xu	383
CuAlNi Shape-Memory Alloys with Thermomechanical Behaviors Designed by Micromechanics Modelling	
V. Novák and P. Šittner	387
Microstructural Control and Characterization of CuAlNi-Based SMA Fabricated by Continuous Casting	
W.Y. Jang, S.H. Lee, K.K. Jee, S.H. Jeong, K.S. Kim and E.G. Lee	391
Electropulse Modification of Polycrystalline CuAlNi Shape-Memory Alloy, its Macro- and Microstructure	
Q.F. Chen, J.Z. Wang, W. Cai and L.C. Zhao	395
Shape-Memory and Superelasticity in CuZnSn Alloy and Its Application	
S. Miura	399
Further Improvement in the Shape-Memory Properties of FeMnSi-Based Shape-Memory Alloys Containing NbC Precipitates	
A. Baruj, T. Kikuchi, S. Kajiwarra and N. Shinya	403
Properties of FeMnSiCrNi Shape-Memory Alloys with (0.1~0.5wt%) Nb Additions	
Z.Z. Dong, W.X. Liu, J.M. Chen and G.G. Sun	407

Structural Characteristics of ϵ-Martensite Formed under Different Tensile Strains in an FeMnSiCrNi SMA	411
Q.S. Liu, N. Gu, L.C. Zhao, C.X. Lin and C.S. Wen	
Reversal Transformation and Smart Characteristics of FeMnSiCrNi SMA	415
N. Gu, C.X. Lin, G.L. Li, C.S. Wen and B.Q. Wang	
X-Ray Quantitative Analysis of Phases in FeMnSi-Based Shape-Memory Alloy	419
C.S. Wen, C.X. Lin and N. Gu	
Effect of Microstructure on Shape-Memory Effect in Fe-32Mn-6.5Si Alloy	423
K.K. Jee, W.Y. Jang, Y.H. Chung and M.C. Shin	
Deformation Behavior of FeMnSi-Based Shape-Memory Alloys	427
Z.H. Guo, Y.H. Rong, S. Chen and T.Y. Hsu	
Semi-Empirical Prediction of Shape-Memory Effect in FeMnSi-Based Alloys	431
J.F. Wan, S. Chen and T.Y. Hsu	
A Study on the Corrosion Resistance and Shape-Memory Effect of FeMnSiCrNiCo Shape-Memory Alloy	435
Z.Z. Dong, W.X. Liu, D. Wang, J.M. Chen and D.Z. Liu	
Corrosion Behaviors of Fe-Based Shape-Memory Alloys	439
H.C. Lin, K.M. Lin, C.S. Lin and F.H. Chen	
Effect of the Cr Content on Shape-Memory Effect and Corrosion Resistance of FeMnSiCrNi Shape-Memory Alloys	443
G.G. Sun, Z.Z. Dong, W.X. Liu and J.M. Chen	
Stress-Induced Martensitic Transformation and Microstructure of a Ti₃₆Ni₄₉Hf₁₅ High-Temperature Shape-Memory Alloy	447
L.H. Liu, W. Cai, X.L. Meng, Y.F. Zheng, Y.X. Tong, L.C. Zhao and L.M. Zhou	
Microstructural Investigation of TiPdNi Alloy under Loading-Unloading Cycling Conditions	451
Q.C. Tian and J.S. Wu	
Effect of the Rare-Earth Element Ce on Oxidation Behavior of TiPdNi Alloys	455
Q.C. Tian and J.S. Wu	
Shape-Memory Effect of Co-x%Ni Alloys	459
Y.K. Lee, H.C. Shin, S.H. Lee and C.S. Choi	
Stability of the Two-Way Shape-Memory Effect of an Aged NiAl-Fe Alloy	463
C.Y. Xie, P. Huang and J.S. Wu	
Dynamic Characteristics of Diaphragm Microactuators Utilizing Sputter-Deposited TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy Thin Films	467
S. Miyazaki, M. Hirano and V.H. No	
Vibrational Properties of Adaptive Polymer Matrix Composites with Embedded Shape-Memory Alloy Wires	475
R. Gotthardt and M. Parlinska	
Thermal and Microstructural Characterization of NiTi Thin Strips Produced by Twin-Roll Casting	483
P. Vermaut, P. Ochin, A. Dezellus, P. Plaindoux, F. Dalle, P. Muguerra and R. Portier	
Bimorph-Type Microactuator using TiNi Shape-Memory Thin Film	487
A. Ishida, M. Sato, W. Yoshikawa and O. Tabata	
Study of Incomplete Phase Transformation Behavior in Deformed TiNi Thin Film	491
X.P. Liu, W. Jin, M.Z. Cao and D.Z. Yang	
Effect of Heat Treatment on the Properties of Ti-25Ni-25Cu (at%) SMA Melt-Spun Ribbons	495
A. Khantachawana and S. Miyazaki	
Sputter-Deposited TiZrNi High-Temperature Shape-Memory Thin Films	499
T. Sawaguchi, M. Sato and A. Ishida	
Preparation and Characterization of Cu-Based Shape-Memory Thin Wires Obtained by the In Rotating Water Melt-Spinning	503
P. Ochin, A. Dezellus, P. Plaindoux, R. Portier, J. Pons, E. Cesari and A. Kozlov	
Effect of Betatizing on Grain Growth and Transformation Characteristics of a CuAlNi SMA Ribbon with Fiber Structure	507
W.Y. Jang, Y.S. Lee, K.K. Jee and E.G. Lee	
Superelasticity of Porous NiTi Alloy Fabricated by Combustion Synthesis	511
Y.H. Li, L.J. Rong and Y.Y. Li	

Low-Density Porous TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy Produced by the SHS Process X.M. Zhang, W.H. Yin, L.X. Wang and X.C. Wang	515
Effect of Prestrain on the Reverse Martensitic Transformation of TiNi Fibers Embedded in an Al Matrix L.S. Cui, Y.J. Zheng, Y. Li and D.Z. Yang	519
Constrained Phase Transformation of Prestrained TiNi Shape-Memory Alloy in Cement Composite Y. Li, L.S. Cui, X.Q. Zhao and D.Z. Yang	523
Bonding Behaviors at a NiTi/Epoxy Interface: SEM Observations and Theoretical Study A.K.T. Lau, C. Poon, L.H. Yam and L.M. Zhou	527
Giant Magnetostriction in Fe₃Pt and FePd Ferromagnetic Shape-Memory Alloys T. Kakeshita and T. Fukuda	531
Temperature Dependence of Magnetic Shape-Memory Effect and Martensitic Structure of NiMnGa Alloy N. Glavatska, G. Mogilyny, I. Glavatsky, A. Tyshchenko, O. Söderberg and V.K. Lindroos	537
Structure and Magnetic Properties of a Shape-Memory NiMnGa Alloy Y. Ge, A. Sozinov, O. Söderberg, N. Lanska, O. Heczko, K. Ullakko and V.K. Lindroos	541
Ferromagnetic Shape-Memory Alloy Ni₂MnGa M. Matsumoto, M. Ohtsuka, H. Miki, V.V. Khovailo and T. Takagi	545
Two-Step Martensitic Transformation Characteristics of Polycrystalline NiMnGa Heusler Alloys X. Lu, Z.X. Qin and X.Q. Chen	549
Influence of Structural Transition on Transport Properties of Ni₂MnGa Alloy Y. Zhou, X.S. Jin, H.B. Xu, Y.P. Lee, Y.V. Kudryavtsev and K.W. Kim	553
Effect of Magnetic Heat Treatment on the Magnetically-Induced Strain in a Polycrystalline Ni₂MnGa Alloy Y. Zhao, M. Qian, S. Chen and T.Y. Hsu	557
Influence of Ni Excess on Structure and Shape-Memory Effect of Polycrystalline Ni₂MnGa Alloys T. Liang, C.B. Jiang, G. Feng, S.K. Gong and H.B. Xu	561
Corrosion Behavior of NiMnGa Shape-Memory Alloy X.W. Liu, O. Söderberg, Y. Ge, A. Sozinov and V.K. Lindroos	565
Microstructure and Stacking-Fault Probability in CoNi Magnetic Shape-Memory Alloys W. Zhou, B. Jiang, Y. Liu and X. Qi	569
Shape-Memory Effect in Ce-Y-TZP Ceramics Y.L. Zhang, X.J. Jin, T.Y. Hsu, Y.F. Zhang and J.L. Shi	573
Thermomechanical Properties of Polyurethane Shape-Memory Polymer Foam H. Tobushi, K. Okumura, M. Endo and S. Hayashi	577