

Table of Contents

Preface

The Activities of FGM on New Application

S. Uemura 1

New Progress of Metal-Based Functionally Graded Plasma-Facing Materials in China

C.C. Ge, Z.J. Zhou and Y.H. Ling 11

Industrial Applications of FGM Solutions

M.M. Gasik 17

Design and Fabrication of Symmetric FGM Plates

M.M. Gasik, B.S. Zhang, O. Van der Biest, J. Vleugels, G. Anné and S. Put 23

Design and Densification of W-Mo Functionally Graded Materials with Smooth Changes of Composition by Co-Sedimentation

Z.M. Yang, D.R. Gong and L.M. Zhang 29

Functionally Graded Hardmetals with a Continuously Graded Symmetrical Profile

S. Put, J. Vleugels, G. Anné and O. Van der Biest 33

Large-Size-WC/Co Functionally Graded Materials Fabricated by Spark Plasma Sintering (SPS) Method

M. Tokita 39

Fabrication of WC-Co Cemented Carbides with Gradient Distribution of WC Grain Size and Co Composition by Tape Casting

J.G. Cheng, Y.C. Wu and Y.H. Xia 45

Design and Thermal Shock Performance of W/Cu Functionally Graded Material used as Plasma Facing Component

Y.H. Ling, X.D. Bai and C.C. Ge 49

Fabrication and Properties of Axisymmetric WC/Co Functionally Graded Hard Metal via Microwave Sintering

W. Lin, X.D. Bai, Y.H. Ling, Z.H. Jiang and Z.P. Xie 55

The Anisotropy of Nanocomposite $\text{Nd}_9\text{Fe}_{84.5}\text{Nb}_{0.5}\text{B}_6$ Melt Spun Ribbons

Z.L. Jiang, X.Y. Chen, Y. Chen, L. Zhang, F.M. Bai and J. Zhu 59

Gradient Ni-Cr-Mo-Nb Surface Alloying Layer

X. Zhang, X.S. Xie and Z. Xu 63

Study on the Arc-Added Glow Discharge Plasma Non-Hydrogen Carburizing on Titanium Alloy Surfaces

F.Y. Chen and J.D. Pan 69

Functionally Graded Boron Carbide-Aluminum Composites

F.H. Zhang, K.P. Trumble and K.J. Bowman 73

Preparation of Flier-Plate Materials with Graded Impedance Used for Hypervelocity Launching

C.B. Wang, L.M. Zhang, Q. Shen, H. Tan and J.S. Hua 77

Oxidation Resistance of TiAl-Inconel625 Graded Alloying Layer

C.L. Zheng, F.Z. Cui, Q.L. Feng, Z. Xu, X.S. Xie and Z.Y. He 81

Thermal Shock Resistance and Ablation Behaviour of Titanium Diboride-Copper-Nickle FGM via SHS

Q. Xu, X.H. Zhang, J.C. Han, X.D. He and V.L. Kvalin 85

Friction and Wear Properties of Functionally Graded Aluminum Matrix Composites

J.R. Gomes, L.A. Rocha, S.J. Crnkovic, R.F. Silva and A.S. Miranda 91

Characterization of Interface between Particles in Al Powder Compacts by Pulse Electric Current Sintering

G.Q. Xie, O. Ohashi, N. Yamaguchi, M.H. Song, K. Furuya and T. Noda 97

Formation of Niobium Aluminide Layers on Niobium Plate by Arc Surface Alloying

K. Matsuura, T. Koyanagi, M. Kudoh and Y. Miyamoto 103

Development of Shape Memory Alloy Fiber Reinforced Smart FGMs

E. Miyazaki and Y. Watanabe 107

Improvement of Diffusion Bonding Joint by Ar Ion Bombardment

A. Wang, O. Ohashi, M. Aoki and N. Yamaguchi 113

Graded Machinable Ceramics: Concept and Practice W. Pan, R.G. Wang, M.H. Fang, J. Chen and Z.Z. Cao	119
Graded Ceramics for Improved Contact-Damage Resistance N.P. Padture	125
Surface Modification Technique of Structural Ceramics: Ion Implantation-Assisted Multi-Arc Ion Plating Z.J. Peng, H.Z. Miao, W.J. Si, L.H. Qi and W.Z. Li	131
Hardness and Tribological Properties of Silicon Nitride Ceramics Implanted by Titanium Ions with MEVVA Sources H.Z. Miao, Z.J. Peng, W.J. Si, L.H. Qi and W.Z. Li	137
Preparation of Core-Shell Type Particles by Injection Method L. Qunyan, Y.F. Chen, H. Nakamura and P. Dong	143
Hydrolysis Mechanism and Method to Improve Water Resistance of Long-After-Glow Phosphor J.Y. Zhang, Z.T. Zhang, Z.L. Tang and T.M. Wang	147
Mechanism of Forming the Nanocrystalline Mg,Al-Hydrotalcite and its Crystal Processing under Hydrothermal Conditions Q.L. Ren, Q. Luo, D.Z. Liu and S.T. Chen	151
Effect of Si⁴⁺ Doping on the Thermal Property and Thermal Decomposition Mechanism of Nanocrystalline Mg,Al-Hydrotalcite Q.L. Ren, Q. Luo, D.Z. Liu and S.T. Chen	157
Modification of Photophysical Properties of WO₃ by Doping Different Metals J. Tang, D. Wang, Z.G. Zou and J.H. Ye	163
Characterization of Plasma Facing SiC/C Functionally Graded Material A.H. Wu, W.B. Cao, C.C. Ge, J.F. Li and A. Kawasaki	167
Thick Plate-Shaped Al₂O₃/ZrO₂ Composites with Continuous Gradient Processed by Electrophoretic Deposition J. Vleugels, G. Anné, S. Put and O. Van der Biest	171
Microstructures and Toughening Behaviors of Lined Al₂O₃-ZrO₂ Multiphase Ceramics in SHS Composite Pipes J.J. Wang, Z.M. Zhao, L. Zhang, M.H. Ye, X.K. Du and X.B. Lu	177
Optimization Sintering of Zirconia/Alumina Functionally Graded Material M.M. Gasik and B.S. Zhang	183
Design and Preparation of Al₂TiO₅/Al₂O₃ FGM L.M. Zhang, Q. Shen, Q. Fang and M.Z. Li	187
Fabrication and Properties of Machinable Al₂O₃/LaPO₄ Composites and FGMs R.G. Wang, W. Pan, M.H. Fang, J. Chen and Z.Z. Cao	191
Fabrication and Microstructure of MoSi₂/Al₂O₃ Functionally Graded Material G.J. Jiang, S.Q. Bai, L.D. Chen, W.L. Li and H.R. Zhuang	195
Fabrication and Properties of TiC/Ti₃SiC₂ Composites and FGMs S.L. Shi, W. Pan, R.G. Wang and Y.M. Luo	199
Design and Fabrication of Machinable Al₂O₃/h-BN Composites and FGMs Z.Z. Cao, W. Pan, M.H. Fang and R.G. Wang	203
Effective Thermal Conductivity of MoSi₂/Oxide Composites G.Z. Bai, W. Jiang and G. Wang	209
The Fabrication of TiCN-Based Functionally Graded Cermets by Spark Plasma Sintering W. Wang, L.H. Qi, W. Pan, D.P. Liu and H.Z. Miao	213
Formation of Graded and Fine-Grained Structures upon Hot Deformation of SHS Products Y.A. Gordoplov and N.G. Zaripov	219
Microstructure and Oxidation Resistance of Carbon/Carbon Composites Coated with Si₃N₄-Si/MoSi₂-SiC Multi-Layers by Slurry Coating and Post Heat-Treatment Process J.H. Jeon, Z.H. Lai, J.C. Zhu and Z.D. Yin	223
Study on the Adsorption Properties of Al-Pillared Montmorillonites L.Z. Fan, C.W. Nan and L.B. Liao	227
Influence of Processing Condition on the Ceramics-Lined Pipes by Gravitational Thermit SHS Method S.H. Li, S. Wang, J. Liu and H.M. Tan	231

Fabrication of Al₂O₃-PSZ~Fe-Ni Functionally Graded Pipes H. Kobayashi	235
Modeling and Fabrication of Functionally Graded Materials by the Combustion Synthesis Technique H.C. Yi, J.Y. Guigné, A.R. Manerbino, L.A. Robinson, J. Ma and J.J. Moore	239
Thermal Stress Simulation in TiB₂-Cu Functionally Graded Materials X.B. Wang, X.H. Zhang and S.Y. Du	245
Preparation of Cu/SiC FGM by Coating Method and SPS Sintering R. Zhang, L. Gao, Y.B. Pan, L.D. Chen and J.K. Guo	249
Fabrication of Short-C_f/SiC Functionally Graded Materials R. Li, Q. Shen and L.M. Zhang	253
Al/SiCp Functionally Graded Metal-Matrix Composites Produced by Centrifugal Casting: Effect of Particle Grain Size on Reinforcement Distribution A. Velhinho, P.D. Sequeira, F.M. Braz Fernandes, J.D. Botas and L.A. Rocha	257
Evaluation of Al/SiC Wetting Characteristics in Functionally Graded Metal-Matrix Composites by Synchrotron Radiation Microtomography A. Velhinho, P.D. Sequeira, R.M.S. Martins, G. Vignoles, F.M. Braz Fernandes, J.D. Botas and L.A. Rocha	263
Experimental and Theoretical Investigation of R-Curve Behaviour in Al/Al₂O₃ Functionally Graded Materials A. Neubrand, T.J. Chung and J. Rödel	269
Multi-Billet Extrusion of Multi-Layer Composite Pipes Composed of Stainless Steel and Partially Stabilized Zirconia W.Q. Zhang, J.X. Xie, Z.G. Yang, S. Chen, Y.Q. Liu and C.Z. Wang	275
Tensile Properties of Nanostructured FGMs Produced by Spark Plasma Sintering K. Ichikawa, T. Murakami, S. Miyamoto, Y. Nakayama and M. Tokita	283
Mechanism, Prosperities and Microstructure of Titanium Carbide-Iron Metal-Ceramic from Ilmenite by in Situ Carbothermic Reduction Z.G. Zou and H.Y. Chen	287
Effects of FGM Interlayer on Joining Aluminum Nitride Ceramics to Copper S. Xu, W. Wlosinski and B.S. Xu	293
Multi-Layer Film Metallization of AlN Ceramic and its Sealing to Metal Y.P. Lu	297
Bonding of Copper to Aluminum Nitride Substrate Using Active Alloy Interlayer S.Q. Bai, L.D. Chen and A. Yamamura	301
Study on Mechanisms of SHS Transient Liquid Phase Bonding between Ceramics and Metal in the Composite Pipes Z.M. Zhao, J.J. Wang, L. Zhang, M.H. Ye, J.W. Yan and S.Q. Li	305
Thermal Conductivity of LTCC Z.Z. Geng, H.L. Ning, J.S. Ma, Y.G. Wang and G.N. Zhang	311
Direct Evaluation of Three-Dimensional Platelet Orientation in Functionally Graded Model-Material Fabricated by a Centrifugal Solid-Particle Method H. Eryu, T. Yamamoto and Y. Watanabe	315
Development of Functionally Graded Implant and Dental Post for Bio-Medical Application F. Watari, H. Kondo, S. Matsuo, R. Miyao, A. Yokoyama, M. Omori, T. Hirai, Y. Tamura, M. Uo, N. Ohara and T. Kawasaki	321
Hydroxyapatite Graded Coatings Made through Subsonic Thermal Spraying M.Q. Li, C. Ma and D.S. Shang	327
Bioactivity of Plasma Sprayed Wollastonite Coatings in Simulated Body Fluid X.Y. Liu, L.F. Deng and C.X. Ding	331
Fabrication of Ti-O Gradient Biomedical Film on Ti6Al4V by DC Glow Plasma Oxidizing Z.L. Zheng, F.Z. Cui and Z. Xu	335
Surface Modification of Biodegradable PLGA Scaffold with Chitosan for Cell Culture X.H. Wang, W.J. Wang, D.P. Li, Q.L. Feng, F.Z. Cui, Y.X. Xu and X.H. Song	341
A New Method for Protein Immobilization on the Surface of Poly-L-Lactic Acid Film D.P. Li, X.H. Wang, B. Meng, Q.L. Feng and F.Z. Cui	347
Preparation and Biological Evaluations of Heparinized PLLA Films X.H. Wang, Q.L. Feng and F.Z. Cui	351

Preparation of SiC-Based Thermoelectric Device by Spark Plasma Sintering Y. Noda, H. Kitagawa, N. Kado, Y. Ueda and N. Kanayama	355
Thermoelectric Properties on n-Type $\text{Si}_x\text{Ge}_{1-x}$ Graded Materials Containing Fullerite and Nanometer Carbon Tube G.Y. Xu and T.J. Chen	359
Optimization and Properties of Graded Pseudo-Binary Alloy $(\text{PbTe})_{1-x}(\text{SnTe})_x$ Prepared by Spark Plasma Sintering J.L. Cui and X. Qian	367
Preparation and Interface Analysis of the Segmented $\text{CoSb}_3/\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$ Thermoelectric Materials J. Peng, T.J. Zhang, J.Y. Yang and K. Cui	373
Effect of FGMs on Thermoelectric Cooling Properties of Bismuth Telluride A. Iwama, H. Kohri and I. Shiota	377
Improvement of Thermoelectric Properties for n-Type PbTe by Adding Ge H. Kohri, I.A. Nishida and I. Shiota	381
Graded Design of Carrier Concentration in PbTe by Heat-Treatment Y. Shinohara, Y. Imai, Y. Isoda and H. Nakanishi	385
Developing Mechanically and Chemically Stable Contacts between Bi_2Te_3 and FeSi_2 Č. Drašar, A. Mrozek, C. Stiewe, E. Müller and W.A. Kaysser	391
Piezoelectric Ceramic/Metal Bending Actuators with Functionally Graded Microstructures J.F. Li, K. Takagi, S. Yokoyama, R. Watanabe, A.A. Almajid and M. Taya	399
Development of Piezoelectric Ceramic Actuators with Graded Porosity K. Takagi, J.F. Li, R. Watanabe, A.A. Almajid and M. Taya	405
Preparation and Dielectric Property of Strontium-Lead Titanate Functionally Graded Ceramics H.R. Cheng, J.C. Zhu, Z.D. Yin and J.H. Jeon	411
Characterization of $(\text{Ba},\text{Sr})\text{TiO}_3$ Functionally Graded Dielectric Ceramics Fabricated from Chemical Coprecipitated Nano-Particles J.C. Zhu, S. Wu, H.R. Cheng, Z.D. Yin and J.H. Jeon	417
Fabrication of Cu/PZT Functionally Graded Actuators by Spark Plasma Sintering M.H. Fang, W. Pan, R.G. Wang, Z.Z. Cao, J. Chen and L.K. Hou	423
Design of Functionally Graded Materials towards RAM and their Microwave Reflectivity H.T. Liu, M.S. Cao, C.J. Qiu and J. Zhu	427
Investigation on Pyroelectric Effect of Multi-Component PMN-PT Ferroelectric Ceramics N. Zhong, D.Z. Sun, H. Du, H. Yang and X.L. Dong	431
Control of Magnetic Gradient in Magnetically Graded Materials Fabricated by Martensitic Transformation Technique Y. Watanabe and H. Sakai	435
Proton Conductivity of Compositionally Graded Proton Conducting Oxides S. Yamaguchi, T. Shishido, M. Omori, A. Okubo and S. Yamamoto	441
Thermal, Mechanical Properties and Ionic Conductivity of $(\text{PEO})_{16}\text{LiClO}_4$ Electrolytes with Different Shape ZnO L.Z. Fan, Z.M. Dang, C.W. Nan and M. Li	445
Gradient Ni/SDC Anodes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells by Tape Casting J.G. Cheng, H.B. Li, X.Q. Liu and G.Y. Meng	449
Linearization of the Characteristics of a FGM Thermal Sensor Made from $\beta\text{-FeSi}_2$ E. Müller, Č. Drašar, H. Ernst and W.A. Kaysser	453
Electrothermal Driving Mechanism for SMA Spring Actuators J.H. Wang, F. Xu, S.Z. Yan and S.Z. Wen	461
Design and Optimization of Flier-Plate Materials with Wave Impedance Gradient Q. Shen, L.M. Zhang, H. Tan and F.J. Jing	467
Effect of Magnetic Field on the Preparation of Silver Halide Emulsion in Gelatin J.W. Yan, H.P. Cui, X.Q. Liu, J.Z. Liu and Z.M. Zhao	471
Experimental and Theoretical Studies of Photocatalytic Water Splitting on Mixed Oxide Semiconductors Z.G. Zou and J.H. Ye	475

Photophysical and Photocatalytic Properties of New Photocatalysts $\text{CaIn}_{0.5}\text{M}_{0.5}\text{O}_3$ (M = Nb, Ta)	
J. Yin, Z.G. Zou and J.H. Ye	479
Synthesis, Structure and Photocatalytic Property of a New Hydrogen Evolving Photocatalyst $\text{Bi}_2\text{InTaO}_7$	
J.H. Wang, Z.G. Zou and J.H. Ye	485
Development of Novel Spinel-Type Photocatalysts for Hydrogen Generation by Solar Energy Conversion	
D. Wang, J.H. Wang, Z.G. Zou and J.H. Ye	491
Research of Alumina and Brazing Filler Metal Interface	
H.L. Ning, Z.T. Geng, J.S. Ma, F.X. Huang, Z.D. Han and J.Y. Cui	495
Rheological Properties of Polyacrylate Thickening Agent	
J.X. Wang, L.Z. Fan, F. Zhang, S.P. Yu and D.S. Liu	501
Preparation of Graded-Index Polymer Optical Fiber Preform	
W. Ding, C. Xu and S.T. Wang	505
Structure Study of Polymer Gradient Materials	
B. Wen, Q.C. Li, S.H. Hou and G. Wu	509
Rheological Properties of Polyacrylate Thickening Agent by Model Experiments	
J.X. Wang, F. Zhang, L.Z. Fan, S.P. Yu and D.S. Liu	515
Factors of Refractive Index Distribution of GI POF Preform	
W. Ding, C. Xu and S.T. Wang	519
The Influence of Bond Coat and Oxide Layer on the Debonding of Graded Coatings	
F. Erdogan and T.C. Chiu	523
Formation Kinetics and Properties of $\text{CrN}_x/\text{H13}$ Functionally Graded Coating Fabricated by PVD	
Q.G. Zhou, X.D. Bai, Y.H. Ling, X.W. Chen and D.Q. Peng	529
Preparation of Functionally Graded Coating on AlN Surface by Molten Salt Reaction	
J.Q. Li, W. Pan, D. Xie, J. Chen and W.Y. Fu	535
Behavior of Ti Coating in CBN/Ti/Vitrified Bond Gradient Materials	
Y.M. Zhu, Z.H. Li and X.W. Wu	539
TiN Coating Deposited by ARC Method	
S. Wang, S.H. Li and H.M. Tan	543
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3\text{-Al}_2\text{Cu}_3$ Coating Produced by SHS Reactive Spraying	
X.K. Du, J.J. Wang, L. Zhou, M.H. Ye and Z.M. Zhao	547
Thermal Shock Resistance of Ceramic/Metal Gradient Thermal Barrier Coating	
J.S. Xiao, J. Liu, W.H. Zhao and W.B. Fu	551
Analysis and Measurement of Thermal Residual Stresses in Ceramic/Metal Gradient Thermal Barrier Coatings	
J.S. Xiao, C.X. Liu, W.H. Zhao and W.B. Fu	555
Study on Plasma-Carburization Process of Ni-Base Self-Fluxing Alloy Coating	
H. Han, H. Kitagawa, Y. Noda, K. Arakawa and N. Kanayama	561
The Fabrication and Characteristics of $\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{Ba}_x\text{Bi}_4\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_{15}$ Functionally Graded Thin Films by Sol-Gel Method	
D. Xie, W. Pan and J.Q. Li	565
Synthesis of Nanocrystalline Magnetite (Fe_3O_4) Films by Self-Reduction Sol-Gel Route	
Q. Wang, J.L. Shi, L.D. Chen and D.S. Yan	569
A New Application of Pulsed Laser Deposition to Produce Functional Graded Material Thin Films	
Y. Wang, M. Chen, L.Z. Qi, Z.L. Liu, K.L. Yao and Q.L. Wang	573
Investigation of Al_2O_3 Coating with FGMs Structure by SHS	
L.Z. Zhang, S.L. Shi and H.J. Huang	577
Preparation and Optical Properties of Strontium-Barium-Bismuth Titanate Graded Thin Films	
D. Xie, W. Pan and L.K. Hou	579
Tetrahedral Amorphous Carbon Films Prepared by Filtered Cathodic Vacuum Arc Deposition	
X. Zhang, X.Y. Wu, H.X. Zhang and T.H. Zhang	585

Fabrication of the Volatile Corrosion Film with FGMs Structure H.J. Huang, H.J. Wan, Z.G. Li and M. Zhang	591
The Strength of Functionally Graded Joints: Crack Paths and Residual Stress for Cracks Perpendicular to the Gradient I. Reimanis and J. Chapa	593
Development of Functionally Gradient Materials M. Zhang, H.J. Huang, H.J. Wang and Z.G. Li	599
An Interface Crack between a Functionally Graded Coating and a Homogeneous Substrate under Thermo-Mechanical Loading S. El-Borgi, F. Erdogan and F.B. Hatira	601
Two-Cracks Propagation Problem in a Functionally Graded Material Plate under Thermal Loads N. Noda, M. Ishihara, N. Yamamoto and T. Fujimoto	607
Energy Release Rate of Functionally Graded Materials with Interface Edge-Cracks under Uniform Temperature Change P.C. Zhai, T. Hashida and Q.J. Zhang	613
Fractal Discrimination of Toughness/Fragileness on In-Situ FGM of Aluminum Base by Centrifugal Casting Z.L. Xu	619
Analysis of a Mode III Crack in a Functionally Gradient Piezoelectric Material Z. Zhong, D.W. Shu and B. Jin	623
Estimate of Crack Speed in Functionally Graded Material Based on T* Crack M. Nakagaki, H.J. Chang and K. Yamazaki	629
Surface Cracking of Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrarily Distributed Properties Y.W. Mai, B.L. Wang, X.H. Zhang and J.C. Han	635
Impact Characteristic Analysis of Ceramic/Metal FGM L.S. Liu, Q.J. Zhang, P.C. Zhai and C.C. Zhu	641
Dynamic Fracture of a Functionally Graded Coating G.Y. Huang and Y.S. Wang	645
Cohesive Model for Thin Graded Film/Substrate Interfacial Cleavage Fracture R. Li and S.W. Yu	651
FEM Simulations and Optimization about Residual Stresses in Coating Structures with Functionally Graded Materials Layer C.G. Huang, S.Y. Chen and Z.P. Duan	659
Transient and Residual Stresses in a Hollow Cylinder of Functionally Graded Materials C.H. Chen and H. Awaji	665
Heat Transfer and Thermal Stress Analysis of Ceramic/Metal Gradient Cylinder Model J.S. Xiao, F. Qin, J. Liu and Z. Zhan	671
Finite Element Analysis of Thermal Residual Stress in Ceramic Functional Graded Material: Interface Optimization for Residual Reduction L.K. Hou, W. Pan, R.G. Wang and D. Xie	677
Thermal Elastic-Plastic Limit Analysis and Optimal Design for Composite Cylinders of Ceramic/Metal Functionally Graded Materials J. Huang, Y.B. Lu and C. Shen	681
Computational Micromechanics Analysis of the Functionally Graded Materials under Thermal Shock Loading S.Y. Yang, Q.J. Zhang and P.C. Zhai	687
Stress Analysis in Multilayered FGM Plates under Thermal Shock G. Jin, T. Nishikawa, S. Honda and H. Awaji	693
Thermal Stress Research on the Functionally Gradient Material S.H. Li, S. Wang, J.N. Chen and R.Z. Yang	699
Analysis of Gradient Forming Design for FGM of Axisymmetrical Geometries with Thermal Stress Relaxation Z.L. Xu	703
Development and Experimental Validation of a Numerical Thermal Model for the Evaluation of the Depth of Laser Treated Zone in the Laser Transformation Hardening Process N. Cheung, M.A. Pinto, M.C.F. Lerardi and A. Garcia	707

Optimization of Material Composition of FGM Coating under Thermal Loading by Micro Genetic Algorithms G. Chen, P.C. Zhai and Q.J. Zhang	713
Axissymmetric Post-Buckling of a Functionally Graded Circular Plate Subjected to Uniformly Distributed Radial Compression L.S. Ma and T.J. Wang	719
Using the Adjoint Equation Method to Optimize FGM Thermoelastic Structures D. Boussaa and L. Jaballah	725
Elastic and Plastic Analyses of Functionally Graded Elements M. Lin, X.Q. Feng, K.W. Gao and S.W. Yu	731
Assessment on Anisotropic Properties of Particle-Dispersed Composites with Debonded Interface H.J. Chang and M. Nakagaki	737
On Deformations of a Spherically Isotropic Hollow Sphere of a Functionally Graded Material W.Q. Chen, Z.G. Bian and H.J. Ding	743
Formation of Graded Mechanical Properties in Turnouts C.H. Li and B.Z. Wang	749
Simulation of Particle Trajectories and Statistical Analysis in Twin-Screw Extruders D.D. Hu and J.N. Chen	753
Numerical Simulation of Twin-Screw Extrusion with Wall Slip D.D. Hu and J.N. Chen	759
Development of Ceramic/Metal Gradient Thermal Barrier Coating Design Software J.S. Xiao, C.Z. Hu, D.Z. Cui and Y.H. Guo	763
Efficient Reformulation of the Higher-Order Theory for FGMs Y. Bansal, Y. Zhong and M. Pindera	769
The Heterogeneous Constitutive Theory of the Generalized Functionally Graded Materials Structure Y. Li, J. Song and Z.M. Zhang	777
Emission Control of Electromagnetic Wave by Using Diamond Photonic Crystals with Graded Lattice Spacing S. Kirihaara, M.W. Takeda, K. Sakoda and Y. Miyamoto	785
The Optimization Design on Metal/Ceramic FGM Armor with Neural Net and Conjugate Gradient Method L.S. Liu, Q.J. Zhang and P.C. Zhai	791
An Investigation into Application of Ceramic-Metal FGM Plating to Small High Speed Gasoline Engines Z.Y. Sun, Q. Wang and T.C. Bao	797
Researches on Hypervelocity Launching by Flier-Plate Materials with Graded Impedance C.B. Wang, L.M. Zhang and Q. Shen	803
Solar Excited Laser Using FGM Concept for Space Energy Network K. Fujita, H. Furukawa, M. Yamanaka and M. Niino	807
An Examination of the Design of a kW-Range 3-Stage Cascade-Type Thermoelectric Power Generation Device Composed of HB-Type Thermoelectric Modules Y. Tanji, K. Kisara and M. Niino	813
Design of Functionally Graded Wood-Based Board for Floor Heating System with Higher Energy Efficiency Y. Obata, K. Takeuchi, M. Kawazoe and K. Kanayama	819
New Visible Light Driven Semiconductor Photocatalysts and their Applications as Functional Eco-Materials J.H. Ye, Z.G. Zou, M. Oshikiri and T. Shishido	825