# Table of Contents

Committees and Sponsors
Preface

## Chapter 1: Space Solar Power Systems (I)

**Overview of Studies on Space Solar Power Systems and Elemental Technology Development**  
H. Suzuki, K. Kisara, M. Niino and M. Mori  

**Prospect of YAG Laser Medium for Laser Space Solar Power System and Possible Application of Graded Structure for Efficient Cooling System**  
Y. Shinohara, K. Kisara and H. Suzuki  

## Chapter 2: Optimization & Simulation

**Dynamic, Modal and Wave Propagation Analyses of 3D Functionally Graded Continua**  
G. Anandakumar and J.H. Kim  

**Thermal Stress Analysis of an FGM Cylinder under the Effect of Convection and Radially Varying Temperature Distribution**  
S. Topal and M. Gulgec  

**Approach to Optimum Layer Structure of Functionally Graded Materials**  
K. Hasezaki and Y. Noda  

**Computational Evaluation of Effective Conductivity of Particulate Composites with Imperfect Interfaces**  
M. Zhang, P.C. Zhai and Q.J. Zhang  

**Hypersonic Flutter Analysis of Functionally Graded Panels under Thermal and Aerodynamic Loads**  
S.B. Kim and J.H. Kim  

**Asphalt Pavement Aging and Temperature Dependent Properties through a Functionally Graded Viscoelastic Model, Part-I: Development, Implementation and Verification**  
E.V. Dave, G.H. Paulino and W.G. Buttlar  

**Asphalt Pavement Aging and Temperature Dependent Properties through a Functionally Graded Viscoelastic Model, Part-II: Applications**  
E.V. Dave, W.G. Buttlar and G.H. Paulino  

**Thermodynamics of FGM: New Approach for Free Energy and the Equilibrium State Calculations**  
M.M. Gasik, Y. Bilotsky and B. Lev  

**Mixture Screening Design to Choose Formulations for Functionally Graded Fiber Cements**  
C.M.R. Dias, H. Savastano Jr., M.E.S. Taqueda and V.M. John  

## Chapter 3: High Temperature Coating

**Functionally Graded Thermal Barrier Coatings with Improved Reflectivity and High-Temperature Capability**  
R. Vassen, H. Kassner, A. Stuke, D.E. Mack, M.O.D. Jarligo and D. Stöver  

**Analysis and Simulation of FGM Thermal Barrier Coatings Hot Burner Testing**  
M.M. Gasik and A. Kawasaki  

**Thermomechanical Evaluation and Thermal Expansion Behavior of Plasma-Sprayed Thermal Barrier Coatings**  
K. Takagi, A. Kawasaki, Y. Harada and M. Okazaki  

**Thermal Fatigue Damage Evaluation of EB-PVD TBC Specimens - Its Potential and Problems**  
M. Okazaki, S. Yamagishi, M. Sakaguchi and T. Okamura
## Chapter 4: Data Base & Porous FGM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

## Chapter 5: Synthesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adaptive Composite Materials with Novel Architectures</td>
<td>J.F. Silvain, V. Denis-Lutard, P.M. Geffroy and J.M. Heintz</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Effect of Particles' Size on the Plastic Behavior of Particles Reinforced Metal Matrix</td>
<td>L.S. Liu, D.F. Cao, H. Mei and Q.J. Zhang</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Approach to Graded Compound of Magnetic Particle with Polyester Resin in Magnetic Field</td>
<td>M. Ito, T. Sakamoto and M. Suzuki</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter 6: Biomaterials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biocompatibility Aspects of NiTi-Based Medical Implants</td>
<td>T. Jämsä, V. Muhonen, A. Danilov and J. Tuukkanen</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparation of Functionally Graded Bio-Ceramic Film by MOCVD</td>
<td>M. Sato, R. Tu, T. Goto, K. Ueda and T. Narushima</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabrication of Titanium / Biodegradable-Polymer FGM for Medical Application</td>
<td>Y. Watanabe, Y. Iwasa, H. Sato, A. Teramoto and K. Abe</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium Phosphate Coating on Blast-Treated Titanium Implants by RF Magnetron Sputtering</td>
<td>K. Ueda, T. Narushima, T. Goto, T. Katsube, H. Nakagawa, H. Kawamura and M. Taira</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Modelling of Processing of FGM Bioimplants
M.M. Gasik and B.S. Zhang

Chapter 7: Nano-FGMs

Advanced Nanostructure-Controlled Functionally Graded Materials Employing Carbon Nanotubes
M. Estili, K. Takagi and A. Kawasaki

Reinforcement of Alumina with Surface Modified Carbon Nanotubes
G. Yamamoto, T. Hashida, M. Omori and H. Kimura

Chapter 8: Powder Metallurgy

Fabrication of (Cemented Carbides/Steel) Bilayered Materials by Powder Metallurgy
A. Thomazic, C. Pascal and J.M. Chaix

Effects of Inhomogenization on Sintering Behavior of Ni/Al₂O₃ Powder Mixtures
K. Shinagawa

Chapter 9: Welding Process

Manufacturing of Functionally Graded Porous Products by Selective Laser Sintering
M. Erdal, S. Dog, Y. Jande and C.M. Tekin

Intermetallic Coating Using a 3-Dimensional Micro Welder
K. Matsuura, N. Mizuta, S. Kirihara, Y. Miyamoto and A. Yumoto

Development of WC-Co/SUS304 Functionally Graded Materials by Using Three Dimensional Micro Welding
Y. Yamamoto and S. Kirihara

Chapter 10: Metallic FGMs

Evaluation of Physical Properties on Functionally Graded Piping Joints Made from Cu and Austenitic Stainless Steel Powder
K. Nakano, T. Anzai, T. Yamaguchi and K. Nishio

Control of the Composition Profile of Tungsten-Copper Functionally Graded Materials for Fusion Technology Application
J.J. Raharijaona, J.M. Missiaen, R. Mitteau and A. Thomazic

Chapter 11: Electricity

Fabrication of Metal Photonic Crystals with Graded Lattice Spacing by Using Micro-Stereolithography
D. Sano and S. Kirihara

Millimeter Wave Control Using TiO₂ Photonic Crystal with Diamond Structure Fabricated by Micro-Stereolithography
M. Kaneko and S. Kirihara

Terahertz Wave Properties of Ceramic Photonic Crystals with Graded Structure Fabricated by Using Micro-Stereolithography
S. Kirihara, T. Niki and M. Kaneko

Topology Optimized Design of Functionally Graded Piezoelectric Resonators with Specified Resonance Frequencies
W.M. Rubio, E.C.N. Silva and G.H. Paulino

Chapter 12: Space Solar Power Systems (2)
Chapter 13: FGM Films

Sputter Deposition of Fe-Co Nitride for Ferromagnetic Granular Nitride Thin Film
K. Sakon, Y. Hirokawa, Y. Masubuchi and S. Kikkawa 327

Mechanical Modeling of Thin Films Bonded to Functionally Graded Materials
M.A. Guler, Y.F. Gülver and S. Dag 333

Effect of Metal Gradient In Nano Wall of Stratified Type Photocatalyst
T. Hayashi, Y. Baba, T. Taga, S. Yokoyama, H. Suzuki, H. Takahashi, M. Niino and K. Tohji 339

Structure of Ni-Al Intermetallic Porous Thick Films Produced by Microscopic Reactive Infiltration
N. Hayashi, T. Ohmi and M. Iguchi 345

Chapter 14: Tribology

The Recent Progress of FGM on Nuclear Materials - Design and Fabrication of W/Cu Functionally Graded Material High Heat Flux Components for Fusion Reactor
Z.J. Zhou, Y.J. Yum and C.C. Ge 353

Chapter 15: Centrifugal Field

Sedimentation Behavior of Mixed Powder Slurry under High-Speed Centrifugal Force
H.Y. Suzuki 361

Solidification Structure and Hardness Distribution in Centrifugally Cast Aluminum Alloy Duplex Pipes
T. Ohmi and M. Iguchi 367

Effects of the Processing Temperature of Centrifugal Casting on the Mechanical Properties of Al-Al2Ti FGMs
S. El Hadad, H. Sato, P.D. Sequeira, Y. Watanabe and Y. Oya-Seimiya 373

Investigation of the Mechanical Properties in Al/Al2Zr FGMs Fabricated by Centrifugal Casting Method
S. El Hadad, H. Sato and Y. Watanabe 379

Chapter 16: Characterization

Creep Properties of SUS304 Steel by Small Punch Creep Tests
G. Chen, P.C. Zhai and Q.J. Zhang 387

Investigation on the Effect of Test Parameters on Small Punch Creep Tests by Finite Element Method
J.P. Wang, G. Chen, P.C. Zhai and Q.J. Zhang 393

Chapter 17: Poster Session

Multi-Scale Phase Field Simulation of Disorder-Order Transition, Combined with Cluster Variation and Path Probability Methods
M. Ohno, Y. Chen and T. Mohri 401

Hydroxyapatite Coating on Ti-6Al-4V Alloy by an Electrolytic Process and with Heat-Treatment

Mechanical Properties of ZrO2 (Y2O3)-Al2O3 Nanocomposites with Addition of Hydroxyapatite Prepared by Spark Plasma Sintering
S.F. Li, H. Izui, M. Okano, W.H. Zhang and T. Watanabe 413
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selected Interlayer of Diamond Deposition on (\gamma)-TiAl Intermetallic Compounds Prepared by Microwave-Plasma Assisted CVD</td>
<td>S.B. Abu Suilik, M. Ohshima, T. Tetsui and K. Hasezaki</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabrication of Al-Based FGM Containing TiO\textsubscript{2} Nano-Particles by a Centrifugal Mixed-Powder Method</td>
<td>Y. Inaguma, H. Sato and Y. Watanabe</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect of Casting Condition on Density and Hardness Gradients of Al-Al\textsubscript{2}Cu Alloy FGM Fabricated by Centrifugal In Situ Method</td>
<td>K. Tabushi, H. Sato and Y. Watanabe</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of Compositional Gradient Simulation for Centrifugal Slurry-Pouring Methods</td>
<td>K. Kinoshita, H. Sato and Y. Watanabe</td>
<td>455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparation of Tungsten-Epoxy Composites and FGMs with Density Gradient</td>
<td>L.M. Zhang, M. Gao, G.Q. Luo, Z. Chen and Q. Shen</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Trial of FGM Bearings with Solid Lubricant</td>
<td>T. Hashimoto, H. Kohri, A. Yumoto and I. Shioti</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpenetrating Network Metal-Ceramic FGM – Preparation and Properties</td>
<td>M. Neukam and M. Willert-Porada</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synthesis of Porous Silicon Nitride Ceramic with a Compositional Gradient</td>
<td>M. Knoll and M. Willert-Porada</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crossover from Metallic to Semiconducting in Pb\textsubscript{2-x}Ln\textsubscript{x}Ru\textsubscript{2}O\textsubscript{7-δ} (Ln = Eu, Sm) Compounds with Pyrochlore Structure</td>
<td>K. Masaki, T. Imamura, M. Fukatsu and H. Ken</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ca\textsubscript{3}Co\textsubscript{2}O\textsubscript{6} for High Temperature Side of Thermoelectric FGM</td>
<td>T. Uesugi, H. Kohri, I. Shioti, M. Kato and I.J. Ohsugi</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of Lifetime of FGMs Disilicide Coatings for (\gamma)-TiAl Intermetallic Compound</td>
<td>M. Ohshima, S.B. Abu Suilik, T. Tetsui and K. Hasezaki</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloy Compositional Gradation in Surface Layer and Oxidation Resistance on Chemical Synthesized FeCo Nanoparticles</td>
<td>G.B. Chon, D. Kodama, K. Shinoda, S. Suzuki and B. Jeyadevan</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Sensitivity of Strain Rate and Size Effect with Different Particle Volume Fraction in SiCp/Al Composite</td>
<td>D.F. Cao, L.S. Liu, H. Mei and Q.J. Zhang</td>
<td>513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microassembly of Artificial Crystals by Inter-Particle Laser Welding and Optical Characterization</td>
<td>Y. Takagi, M. Omote and A. Kawasaki</td>
<td>525</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>