

Table of Contents

Preface

I. Deformation Mechanisms of Bulk Nanostructured Materials

High-Rate Plastic Deformation of Nanocrystalline Tantalum to Large Strains: Molecular Dynamics Simulation R.E. Rudd	3
Effects of Microalloying on the Mobility and Mechanical Response of Interfaces in Nanocrystalline Cu A. Caro, D. Farkas, E.M. Bringa, G.H. Gilmer and L.A. Zepeda-Ruiz	21
Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Nanocrystalline Nickel and Copper Revealing Different Failure Model of FCC Metals A. Cao	31
A Computational Model for Intergranular Fracture in Nanocrystalline and Ultra-Fine Polycrystalline Metals B. Wu and Y.G. Wei	39
Crack Blunting through Lattice Dislocation Slip in Nanocrystalline and Ultrafine-Grained Materials I.A. Ovidko and A.G. Sheinerman	55
<i>In Situ</i> Transmission Electron Microscopy Investigation of the Deformation Behavior of Cu with Nanoscale Twins Y.B. Wang and M.L. Sui	63
Microstructural Origin of Superior Compressive Ductility of a Nanocrystalline Metal D. Pan, S. Kuwano, T. Fujita and M.W. Chen	73
Overview of the Grain Size Effects on the Mechanical and Deformation Behaviour of Electrodeposited Nanocrystalline Nickel – From Nanoindentation to High Pressure Torsion B. Yang, H. Vehoff and R. Pippan	85
Experimental Evidence that the Onset of Mechanical Softening in Nanocrystalline Metals is Strain Rate Dependent L.W. Wang and B.C. Prorok	99
Deformation Behavior and Plastic Strain Localization of Nanostructured Materials Produced by Severe Plastic Deformation E.V. Naydenkin and G.P. Grabovetskaya	107
Dislocation and Diffusion Deformation Mechanisms of Ultrafine Grained Materials E. Kozlov, N. Koneva and N.A. Popova	121

II. Ductility of Bulk Nanostructured Materials – Review and Modeling

Processing, Strength and Ductility of Bulk Nanostructured Metals Produced by Severe Plastic Deformation: An Overview A. Mashreghi, L. Ghalandari, M. Reihanian and M.M. Moshksar	131
Ductility of Nanocrystalline Metals: Intrinsic or Extrinsic Y.Z. Guo, Q. Wei and Y.L. Li	151
An Analysis of Strength and Ductility of Ultrafine Grained Al Alloys R. Kapoor, P.S. De and R.S. Mishra	165
A Short Summary of Present Knowledge and some Experimental Observations on the Ductility of Sub-Microcrystalline Aluminium Alloys M. Ferrante	179
Ductility of Bulk Nanocrystalline and Ultrafine Grain Iron and Steel J.A. Benito, R. Tejedor, R. Rodríguez-Baracaldo, J.M. Cabrera and J.M. Prado	197
The “Ductilities” in Single Phase Steels from Usual to Nano-Scale Microstructures O. Bouaziz	205

Mechanical Properties of Ultrafine Grained Steels Processed by Large Strain-High Z Deformation - A Review	
S.V.S. Narayana Murty and S. Torizuka	211
Measures of Ductility for UFG Materials Obtained by SPD	
Y. Beygelzimer, O. Prokofeva, R. Kulagin, V. Varyukhin and S. Synkov	223
The Analysis of SPD Paradox by Computer Modeling Technique	
I.V. Alexandrov and R.G. Chembarisova	231
A New Constitutive Model for Work Hardening Based on Grain Boundary Energy Density	
J. Luo and Z.R. Wang	249

III. Ductility of Bulk Nanostructured Materials – Experiments

The Influence of Work Hardening, Internal Stresses, and Stress Relaxation on Ductility of Ultrafine Grained Materials Prepared by Severe Plastic Deformation	
D.G. Morris, M.A. Muñoz-Morris and I. Gutierrez-Urrutia	263
Nanostructure Formation and Properties in Some Al Alloys after SPD and Heat Treatment	
T. Kvačák, J. Bidulská, M. Fujda, R. Kočíško, I. Pokorný and O. Milkovic	273
Effect of Ageing on Strength and Ductility of Ultrafine Grained Al 6061 Alloy	
S.K. Panigrahi, D. Devanand and R. Jayaganthan	303
Structure, Strength and Ductility of As-Cast Al-Mg-Mn-Zr-Sc Alloys after Equal Channel Angular Pressing	
S.V. Dobatkin, Y. Estrin, V.V. Zakharov, T.D. Rostova, O.G. Ukolova and A. Tchirkova	311
Enhanced Ductility in Ultrafine-Grained Al Alloys Produced by SPD Techniques	
R. Valiev, M.Y. Murashkin and B.B. Straumal	321
An Investigation of Hardness and Microstructure Evolution of Heat Treatable Aluminum Alloys during and after Equal-Channel Angular Pressing	
E. Cerri	333
Factors Influencing Ductility in Ultrafine-Grained Metals Processed by Equal-Channel Angular Pressing	
R.B. Figueiredo, Z.C. Duan, M. Kawasaki and T.G. Langdon	341
Microstructure Development and Ductility of Ultra-Fine Grained Mg-Gd Alloy Prepared by High Pressure Torsion	
J. Čížek, I. Procházka, B. Smola, I. Stulíková, V. Očenášek, R.K. Islamgaliev and O.B. Kulyasova	353
Texture, Microstructure, and Ductility of Mg-Al-Zn Alloy after Equal Channel Angular Pressing	
V. Serebryany, S.V. Dobatkin, V.I. Kopylov, D.I. Nikolayev and H.G. Brokmeier	365
Mechanical Properties of Nanocrystalline Cu and Cu-Zn Using Tensile and Shear Punch Tests	
J.M. Tao, X.K. Zhu, P.Z. Wong, R.O. Scattergood and C.C. Koch	373
Strength and Ductility of Nanostructured Composites with Co-Deformable Components	
K. Han	383
The Effect of Grain Size and Strain Rate on the Tensile Ductility of Bulk Nanostructured Metals and Alloys	
G.Y. Wang, J.S. Lian and Q. Jiang	393
Strength and Ductility in Electrodeposited Nanocrystalline Nickel	
H.W. Yang and F.A. Mohamed	411
Long-Range Ordering: An Approach to Synthesize Nanoscale Ni-Mo-Based Superlattices with High Strength and High Ductility	
H.M. Tawancy	421
Enhancement of Tensile Ductility of Severe Plastically Deformed Two-Phase Zn-12Al Alloy by Equal Channel Angular Extrusion	
G. Pürçek, M. Aydin, O. Saray and T. Kucukomeroglu	437
Effect of Ppm Level Dopant on Ductility of Ultrafine Grained Gold Wires	
E. Chew, H.H. Kim, C. Ferraris, Y.H. Zhao, E.J. Lavernia and C.C. Wong	449
Strategies for Improving Ductility of Cryomilled Nanostructured Titanium	
O. Ertörer, T.D. Topping, Y. Li, Y.H. Zhao, W. Moss and E.J. Lavernia	459

The Effect of Severe Plastic Deformation on the Brittle-Ductile Transition in Low Carbon Steel	
M. Tanaka, K. Higashida and T. Shimokawa	471

IV. Processing and Microstructural Evolutions

Multi-Scale Modeling of Texture Evolution in Beryllium and Zirconium during Equal Channel Angular Extrusion	
I.J. Beyerlein, L. Capolungo, G.G. Yapici, C.N. Tomé and I. Karaman	483
Deformation Mechanisms of Single Crystals and Bicrystals Subjected to Equal-Channel Angular Pressing - Review	
W.Z. Han, S.X. Li, S.D. Wu and Z.F. Zhang	511
Processing Age-Hardenable Alloys by Equal-Channel Angular Pressing at Room Temperature: Strategies and Advantages	
N.Q. Chinh, J. Gubicza, T. Czeppe, J. Lendvai and T.G. Langdon	527
Nanostructured Ti2448 Biomedical Titanium Alloy	
Y.L. Hao, S.J. Li, M.L. Sui and R. Yang	535
Recent Advances in the Development of Mechanically Alloyed Mo Silicide Alloys	
M. Heilmaier, M. Krüger and H. Saage	549
Processing Dense Hetero-Nanostructured Metallic Materials for Improved Strength/Ductility Balance through High Strain Deformation and Electrical Current Assisted Sintering (ECAS)	
T. Grosdidier and N. Llorca-Isern	559
Effect of Grain Size on the Superplastic Behavior of a Nanostructured Nickel-Based Superalloy	
S.K. Mukhtarov	569
Nano-Grained Structure Induced by Mechanical Twinning during Multi-Directional Forging and the Mechanical Properties	
H. Miura and Y. Nakao	577
Structure Refinement and Electropulse Current Effect on Mechanical Properties of Shape Memory TiNi Alloy	
V.V. Stolyarov	595
Effect of Grain Size on Defects Density and Internal Stresses in Sub-Microcrystals	
N. Koneva, E. Kozlov, N.A. Popova and M.V. Fedorischeva	605

V. Ductility of Thin Films and Nano-Layers

Ductility of Thin Metallic Films	
T. Pardoén, M. Coulombier, A. Boe, A. Safi, C. Brugger, S. Ryelandt, P. Carbonnelle, S. Gravier and J.P. Raskin	615
Toward Understanding Size-Dependent Plasticity of Nanolayered Metallic Composites	
G.P. Zhang, Y.P. Li and X.F. Zhu	637
Ultrahigh Strength and Ductility of Cu-Nb Nanolayered Composites	
N.A. Mara, D. Bhattacharyya, P.O. Dickerson, R.G. Hoagland and A. Misra	647

VI. Ductility of Metallic Glass and Composites

Improving Ductility in Nanostructured Materials and Metallic Glasses: “Three Laws”	
D.C. Hofmann and W.L. Johnson	657
Enhanced Work Hardening of Cu-Based Bulk Metallic Glass Composites by <i>In Situ</i> Formed Nano-Scale Heterogeneities	
M. Calin, J. Das, K.B. Kim, S. Pauly, N. Mattern and J. Eckert	665
Room-Temperature Mechanical Characterization of Bulk Glassy and Partially Crystallized $Zr_{63}Al_{9.7}Ni_{9.7}Cu_{14.6}Nb_3$ Alloys	
F.W. Li, J.B. Qiang, S.G. Quan, Q. Wang, C. Dong and Y.M. Wang	675

Influence of HVOF Thermal Spray Process on the Microstructures and Properties of Fe-Based Amorphous / Nano Metallic Coatings

X.Q. Liu, Y.G. Zheng, X.C. Chang, W.L. Hou and J.Q. Wang

685

VII. Recovery and Grain Growth

A Simulation of the Abnormal Grain Growth in a Nano-Structural AZ31 Mg Alloy by Phase Field Model

Y. Wu, B.Y. Zong and M.T. Wang

697

Strain Enhanced High Strength Cu–Ag–Zr Conductors

J. Lyubimova, J. Freudenberger, A. Gaganov, H. Klauss and L. Schultz

707