

Table of Contents

Foreword, Photograph of Participants, Committees, List of Sponsors, List of Reviewers, List of Participants

I. Invited Papers

From Sintered Iron to High Performance PM Steels J.M. Torralba, R. De Oro and M. Campos	3
Current Trends in the Application of Powder Injection Moulding J. Ter Maat, C. Cristea and O. Cojocaru	12
Wear Characteristics of Vacuum Sintered Steels M. Rosso, E. Dudrová, M.A. Grande and R. Bidulský	17
Gigacycle Fatigue Response of PM versus Ingot Metallurgy Tool Steels H. Danninger, C. Sohar, C. Gierl Mayer, A. Betzwar-Kotas and B. Weiss	23
Improvement of Mechanical Properties of Fe-Cr-Mo-[Cu-Ni]-C Sintered Steels by Sinter Hardening E. Dudrová, M.A. Grande, M. Rosso, M. Kabátová, R. Bidulský and E. Hryha	31
Production of Ceramics Reinforced Al Foams by Powder Metallurgy Techniques M. Turker	39
The Beginnings of Romanian Research in the Field of Powder Metallurgy H. Colan	47

II. New Theoretical Aspects and Products in Powder Metallurgy

Effect of Manganese Addition and Sintering Conditions on Mechanical Properties of Low Carbon 3Cr Prealloyed Steels A. Šalak and M. Selecká	55
Mechanical and Tribological Characteristics of Sintered Manganese Steels M. Selecká, A. Šalak and D. Jakuběczyová	59
The Influence of Cu-Coating versus Admixing on Mechanical Properties and Dimensional Change of Sintered Fe-Cu Parts S. Strobl, J. Wagesreither, C. Gierl Mayer, M. Dlapka, M. Kupková, M. Kupka and M. Černý	63
Formation of the Hipernik Alloy by Mechanical Alloying I. Chicinaș, V. Pop, F. Popa, V.C. Prică, T.F. Marinca, B.V. Neamțu and L.A. Sorcoi	68
Observation about Obtaining Maximum Compactness Products via Compact Packing Z. Spârchez	72
The Improving of the Process of the Iron, the Cast Iron and the Copper Powder Mixing I. Ciupitu, G. Benga, A. Ionescu and D. Savu	76
Modeling of Droplet Dynamic and Thermal Behavior during Gas Atomization Process M. Bodea, R. Mureșan and V.C. Prică	80
Physical Properties of Bonded Nanocomposite Type Hard-Soft Magnets E. Dorolti, A. Todoran, M.S. Gutoiu, A.F. Takacs, I. Chicinaș, F. Popa and V. Pop	84

III. Advanced Materials with Special Properties

Wear Resistant <i>In Situ</i> MMC Sintered with FeBC Liquid Phase A. Saltykova and H. Berns	91
Shape Memory NiTi Alloys Obtained by Powder Metallurgy Route M. Lucaci, M. Valeanu, R.L. Orban, V. Tsakiris, D.C. Cirstea and L. Leonat	99
Inductive Sensor with Sintered Magnetic Core to Evaluate the Performances of the Table Tennis Players G.I. Mangra, S.V. Savu and D. Savu	105

CdS Powders Obtained by Chemical Bath Deposition V. Popescu, G.L. Popescu, E. Indrea and D.T. Silipas	109
Research Regarding the Influence of the Compaction Pressure of the Iron Powder on the Processes that Take Place when Elaborating Steels Obtained through the Carburizing – Sintering Proceeding C. Ghermec, O. Ghermec and M. Trotea	113
An Electrochemical Machining Device for Residual Stresses Measurement in PM Parts by Layer Removal Method F. Sahin, F. Kafkas and C. Karatas	117
Elaboration of Titanium-Nickel Alloy with Special Properties through Mechanical Milling I. Gligor, V. Căndea, G. Arghir and C. Popa	121
Research on the Intermetallic Compounds Formation in a Ni-Ti Alloy Obtained through Powder Metallurgy Specific Methods V. Căndea, G. Arghir, C. Popa, I. Gligor, A. Popa and G. Batin	125
Milling Effects on Hybrid Collagen / Inorganic Phase Composites G. Dindelegan, C. Popa, I. Brie, K. Magyari and V. Simon	129
FeNi-TiC Composite Powders Obtained by Electrolytic Co-Deposition N. Jumate, I. Vida-Simiti, D. Nemeş, G. Thalmaier, N. Sechel and V. Moldovan	133
Preliminary Studies and Researches on the Elaboration of Gradual Porous Sintered Structures by Powder Sedimentation I. Vida-Simiti, N. Jumate, V. Moldovan, N. Sechel and G. Thalmaier	137
Metallic Foams Obtained from Nickel Based Superalloy Hollow Spheres I. Vida-Simiti, N. Jumate, E. Bruj, N. Sechel, G. Thalmaier, D. Nemeş and M. Nicoară	141
Nickel Ferrite Powder Obtained by High Energy Reactive Ball Milling T.F. Marinca, I. Chicinaş, V.C. Prică and F. Popa	145
Zinc Ferrite Powder Synthesized by High Energy Reactive Ball Milling T.F. Marinca, I. Chicinaş, V.C. Prică, F. Popa and B.V. Neamţu	149
Ni₃Fe Mechanically Alloyed: “Shock Mode” versus “Friction Mode” V.C. Prică, T.F. Marinca, F. Popa and I. Chicinaş	153
Synthesis of the Mümetal Magnetic Powders by Mechanical Alloying I. Chicinaş, V. Pop, F. Popa, V.C. Prică, T.F. Marinca, B.V. Neamţu and L.A. Sorcoi	157
Research about Obtaining Porous Sintered Multilayer Materials from Stainless Steel Powders I. Vida-Simiti, N. Jumate, A. Cotetiu and T. Bolog	161
Stainless Steels Sintered Form the Mixture of Prealloyed Stainless Steel and Alloying Element Powders Z. Brytan, M.A. Grande, M. Rosso, R. Bidulský and L.A. Dobrzański	165
Obtaining of the Ir-Al Nanocrystalline Powders by Mechanical Alloying I. Chicinaş, P. Cărlan, F. Popa, V.C. Prică and L.A. Sorcoi	171
SHS Processing of NiTi-Nb Smart Alloys R.L. Orban, M. Lucaci, D. Salomie, N. Jumate and L. Brânduşan	175
Mechanical, Thermal and Electrical Properties of Acrilonitril Butadiene Styrene (ABS) Composites Filled with Bronze Powder V. Chifor, R.L. Orban, Z. Tekiner and M. Turker	179
Mechano-Synthesis of Nanocrystalline FeTi-Al-Ni Intermetallic Alloy for Hydrogen Storage R.L. Orban, M. Lucaci, N. Jumate and D. Salomie	183
The Influence of Processing Parameters on the Magnetic Properties of the Nanocrystalline Soft Magnetic Composites Based on Ni₃Fe B.V. Neamţu, O. Isnard, I. Chicinaş, F. Popa, O. Geoffroy and V. Pop	187
Thermal, Mechanical and Electrical Properties of High Density Polyethylene Composites Reinforced with Copper Powder V. Chifor, R.L. Orban, Z. Tekiner and M. Turker	191
The Thermomechanical Modeling for Shape Memory Alloys D.C. Cirstea, M. Lucaci, D. Raducanu and V. Tsakiris	195

IV. Characterization of Powders and Powder Metallurgy Products

Chemical Reactions during Sintering of Mn and Mn-Cr Prealloyed Steels in Inert versus Reducing Atmospheres	
H. Danninger, M. Jaliliziyaieian, C. Gierl Mayer and S. Bengtsson	203
Material Data for Modelling Density Distributions in Green Parts	
C. Shang, I.C. Sinka and J. Pan	207
Powder Metallurgy Processing of Al/TiAl₃+Al₂O₃	
I. Csáki, P. Moldovan and G. Popescu	215
Influence of the Mechanical Alloying Parameters on the Elaboration of Sic/Al Nanocomposite Powders	
C. Nicolicescu, M. Ciobanu and L. Leonat	219
Studies Concerning the Microhardness of Sintered Carbon Steels Obtained from Fe and Fe₃C Nanopowders	
M. Ciobanu, C. Nicolicescu, S. Bejan, G. Batin and I. Mercioniu	223
NdFeB/αFe Nanocomposite Permanent Magnets with Enhanced Properties Prepared by Spark Plasma Sintering	
M. Grigoraş, M. Lostun, N. Lupu and H. Chiriac	229
Preliminary Studies Regarding the Behaviour of New Titanium Implants	
C.R. Roman and L.A. Sorcoi	233
Research on the Way of Obtaining the Parts of Sintered Powders by Injection Moulding	
L. Brânduşan	237
Influence of the Reinforcing Elements on the Wear Behavior of Al/(Sic+Graphite) Composites Elaborated by Spark Plasma Sintering Technology	
G. Sima, M. Mangra, O. Gîngu, M.C. Criveanu and B.A. Olei	241
New Composite Materials, Obtained from Ashes Wastes, with Potential Applications for Electromagnetic Shielding	
W. Kappel, M.M. Codescu, E. Manta, E.A. Pătroi, C. Morari and R. Erdei	245
Physical and Quantitative Microstructural Analysis of Sintered Al-Cu/SiCp Composites	
I.N. Popescu, S. Zamfir, D. Bojin, M. Brânzei, D. Gheorghe and L.A. Sorcoi	251
Modification of the Structural Characteristics of the Tungsten Powder through Short Mechanical Milling Processes	
D. Salomie and N. Jumate	255
Research on the Elaboration by Sintering in Steps of Carbon Steels Based on Iron and Pure Synthetic Cementite Nanopowders Obtained by Mechanical Alloy	
M. Ciobanu, T.V. Popescu, I.G. Bucşe, C. Nicolicescu and I. Ştefan	259
A Study on the Effect of Manufacturing Conditions on Surface Roughness during Machining of Cu/Al₂O₃ Composites	
L.N. Mîtcă, M. Günay, R.L. Orban and U. Şeker	263
The Effect of Time of Powder Removal on Powder Particle Size and Shape Copper Powder Produced by Electrolysis Method	
A. Kurt and M. Boz	271
Influences of the Elaboration Conditions and Addition of Ni and Co on the Some Properties of the W-Cu Electrical Contacts	
I. Ştefan, C. Nicolicescu and M. Gavrilă	276
Magnetic Submicron Powder Preparation and Characterization	
C. Axinte, C. Nadejde, M. Ursache, A. Airinei, A. Cîrlescu, M. Racuciu and D. Creangă	281

V. New Developments in Powder Production

Comparison between Microwave and Microwave Plasma Sintering of Nickel Powders	
A.P. Breen, B. Twomey, G. Byrne and D.P. Dowling	289
Effect of Different Vacuum Heat Treatments on the Microstructure of a Low Alloyed Sintered Steel	
R. Bidulský, M.A. Grande, Z. Brytan and M. Rosso	293
Effect of Foaming Agent on the Structure and Morphology of Al and Aluminex 231 Foams Produced by Powder Metallurgy	
M. Turker, Y. Ozcatalbas, H. Cinici, U. Gokmen and A. Uzun	297
PM Titanium – Based Composites with Improved Biocompatibility	
C. Popa, V. Simon, G. Batin, C. Pavel, I. Gligor, L. Conţ and V. Cîndea	303

Liquid Phase Sintering of Fe-Cu-Sn-Pb System C. Teianu and S. Gheorghe	307
Research on the Manufacture of some Tungsten-Copper Composite after Vacuum Sintering C.I. Pascu, A. Stanimir and I. Vida-Simiti	311
Behaviour of Some Unalloyed and Alloyed Sintered Steels at Static and Dynamic Loads L. Brândușan	315
Evaluation of Surface Integrity during Machining with Different Tool Grades of Sic_p/Al-Si Composites Produced by Powder Metallurgy M. Günay and U. Şeker	319
Researches Regarding the Barium W Ferrite Pyrosynthesis by Microwave Heating V.H. Nicoară and I. Ştefan	323
High Resistance Porous Pieces Obtained by PM, Reinforced with Metallic Yarns M. Didu, L.G. Gruionu, S. Radu and C. Ghermec	327
Analysis of Functional Properties of Cu-Al₂O₃ Particulate Reinforced Composites. A First Assessment: Elaboration L.N. Mîtcă, R.L. Orban, A. Kurt, L. Brândușan and N. Jumate	331