

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees and Sponsors

Chapter 1: Biomaterials

A Method for the Evaluation of Femoral Head Trabecular Bone Compressive Properties I. Aleixo, A.C. Vale, M. Lúcio, P.M. Amaral, L.G. Rosa, J. Caetano-Lopes, A. Rodrigues, H. Canhão, J.E. Fonseca and M.F. Vaz	3
Analysis of CoCrMo Surface Oxide Removal by Alumina Blasting before Porcelain Firing in Dental Restorations B. Henriques, F. Silva and D. Soares	9
Durability of Biodegradable Internal Fixation Plates B. Szaraniec	15
Effect of the Injection Moulding Processing Conditions on Biopolymers Final Properties P. Teixeira, A. Pontes and E. Henriques	20
Electric Field Distribution around the Deep Brain Stimulation Electrode Inferred from Dielectric Measurements B. Neagu, E.R. Neagu, R. Igreja and C.J. Dias	26
Nanostructured Thin Coatings from Chitosan and an Elastin-Like Recombinamer with Acute Stimuli-Responsive Behavior R.R. Costa, A.J. Ribeiro, J.C. Rodríguez-Cabello and J.F. Mano	32
Osteoconductive Nanocomposite Materials for Bone Regeneration E. Stodolak-Zych, M. Szumera and M. Blazewicz	38
Superhydrophobic to Superhydrophilic Biomimetic Poly(3-Hydroxybutyrate) Surfaces Made by Phase Inversion C. González-Obeso, W.L. Song, M.A. Rodríguez-Pérez and J.F. Mano	44
The Influence of the PCL-T Concentration in PLDLA Membrane M.A.T. Duarte, L. Coppini, C. Lucchesi, M. Macedo and E.A.D.R. Duek	50
Visco-Elastic-Plastic Properties of Suture Fibers Made of PLA-PCL A.C. Vieira, R. Medeiros, R.M. Guedes, A.T. Marques and V. Tita	56

Chapter 2: Ceramic and Glass Materials

A Possible Nanoreactor: CaFe-L(ayered)D(ouble)H(ydroxide) with Intercalated Cinnamate Derivatives D. Srankó, S. Muráth, M. Sipiczki, M. Szabó, Á. Kukovecz, Z. Kónya, P. Sipos and I. Pálinkó	65
Application of Impedance Spectroscopy for Bi_{1-x}Nd_xFeO₃ Ceramics Characterization B. Wodecka-Dus, J. Dzik, H. Bernard, K. Osinska, A. Lisińska-Czekaj and D. Czekaj	71
Characterization of Bi₆Fe₂Ti₃O₁₈ Ceramics with Impedance Spectroscopy A. Lisińska-Czekaj and D. Czekaj	76
Colloidal Processing of Fine Spinel Powders Ł. Zych, A. Wajler and R. Lach	82
Dielectric Properties of some Aurivillius Phases in the Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂ – BiFeO₃ System M.M. Bučko, J. Polnar and L. Kozielski	88
Effect of Phosphogypsum on the Clinkerization Temperature of Portland Cement Clincker M.M.R.A. Lima, L.F.C. Braz, R.d.C.C. Monteiro and J.P. Veiga	94
Fabrication of Bi₆Fe₂Ti₃O₁₈ Ceramics by Mixed Oxide Method A. Lisińska-Czekaj	100
Fabrication of La-Doped Bi₄Ti₃O₁₂ Ceramics A. Lisińska-Czekaj, H. Bernard, K. Osinska, J. Dzik and D. Czekaj	105
First Principles Study of Copper Sulfides (for Applications as Photoconductors) J.A. Ferreira and M.H. Braga	111
Magnetic and Piezoelectric Properties of the Fe³⁺ Doped PLZT Electroceramics L. Kozielski and M. Płońska	117

Nanosecond Near-Infrared Laser Discoloration of Gamma Irradiated Silicate Glasses C. Silva, J.M.P. Coelho, A. Ruivo, M.L. Botelho and A.P. de Matos	123
Optic and Piezoelectric Coupling in the Sol-Gel PLZT Electroceramics L. Kozielski and M. Plonska	129
Phase and Microstructural Characterization of Lime-MK Blended Mixes A. Gameiro, A.S. Silva, R. Veiga and A. Velosa	135
Sol-Gel Synthesis and Characterization of Barium Lanthanum Titanate Ceramics K. Osinska, G. Smalarz, B. Wodecka-Dus and D. Czekaj	141
Synthesis of Functional Ceramic Materials for Application in 2 kW Stationary SOFC Stacks A.E. Martinelli, D.A. Macedo, M.R. Cesário, B. Cela, J.P. Nicodemo, C.A. Paskocimas, D.M. de Araújo Melo and R.M. Nascimento	147
Synthesising Carbo-Nitrides of some D-Group Transition Metals Using a Solar Furnace at PSA N. Shohoji, F.A.C. Oliveira, L.G. Rosa, J.C. Fernandes, T. Magalhães, M.C. Coelho, J. Rodríguez, I. Cañadas, C. Ramos and D. Martínez	153
Thermoelectric Power of $Gd_4(Co-A)_3$ Compounds (A = Cu, Pt) T.M. Seixas, M.A.S. da Silva, H.F. Braun and G. Eska	159
Wetting Oxide and Non-Oxide Ceramics with Active Metals A.E. Martinelli, R.M. Nascimento, T.E. de Andrade, A.J.A. Buschinelli, J.C.L.B.S. Pereira, S.M. Gross and U. Reisgen	164
XRD, SEM and Petrologic Characterization of a L4-L5 Ordinary Chondrite Meteorite T.M. Seixas, B. Almeida, M.H. Mendes, M.A.S. da Silva, J.F. Santos, F. Almeida, Z. Diogo, A.B. Lopes and J.M. Vieira	170

Chapter 3: Coatings and Surface Functionalization

Carbon Deposition on Beryllium Substrates and Subsequent Delamination R. Mateus, P.A. Carvalho, N. Franco, L.C. Alves, M. Fonseca and E. Alves	179
Composite Thin Film Obtained Using Tetraethoxysilane and Aimed at VOCs Detection L.F. Hernandez, R.R. Lima, E. Pecoraro, E. Rosim-Fachini and M.L.P. da Silva	185
Effect of Oxide Stabilizers and Surface Metallization on the Wetting Behaviour of Silver Based Brazing Alloys onto Zirconia Substrates for Oil Well Drill Bits Application J.C. Pereira, P.R. Santos, J.M. Silva, R.M. Nascimento and A.E. Martinelli	191
Enhancing the Response of Chemocapacitors with Electrospun Nanofiber Films R. Igreja, H. Domingos, J.P. Borges and C.J. Dias	197
Fatigue Resistance and Crack Initiation Mechanisms in Nitrided Steel Treated with Selected Types of Surface Coating I. Černý and D. Mikulová	203
Fractal Analysis of Coated Papers J. Velho and N.F. Santos	209
Influence of Substrate Temperature and Post-Annealing Treatment on the Microstructure and Electric Properties of ZnO:Al Thin Films Deposited by Sputtering C.B. Garcia, E. Ariza and C.J. Tavares	215
Localized Electrografting of Diazonium Salts in the SECM Environment J. Charlier, F. Grisotto, A. Ghorbal, C. Goyer and S. Palacin	221
Morphology Control of Thin P3HT-Si-NCs Composite Films for Hybrid Photovoltaic Cells M. Cunha, G. Bernardo, L. Hilliou, H. Wiggers and R.N. Pereira	227
Production and Characterization of Composite Material Useful as a Protective Barrier in Electronic Applications R.R. Lima, L.F. Hernandez, E. Pecoraro, E. Rosim-Fachini and M.L.P. da Silva	232
Structural Features of Electrodeposited Copper Electrodes for CO₂ Conversion A.S. Reis Machado, T.R.C. Fernandes, T. Pardal and C.M. Rangel	239
Tetraethylortossilicate Plasma Thin Film with Hydrophilic and Hydrophobic Characteristics: Use on Passive Mixers L.F. Hernandez, R.R. Lima, E. Pecoraro, E. Rosim-Fachini and M.L.P. da Silva	245
Vanadium Oxide Thin Films Synthesized by Reactive Ion Beam Sputter Deposition: Influence of Processing Parameters C. Batista, R.M. Ribeiro and V. Teixeira	251

Wettability and Nanotribological Response of Silicon Surfaces Functionalized by Ion Implantation

B. Nunes, S. Magalhães, N. Franco, E. Alves, A.P. Serro and R. Colaço

257

Chapter 4: Composite and Hybrid Materials

Assessment of Materials for Fuselage Panels Considering Fatigue Behavior

S.M.O. Tavares, P.P. Camanho and P.M.S.T. de Castro

265

Cementitious Composites Reinforced with Polypropylene, Nylon and Polyacrylonitrile Fibres

H.R. Pakravan, M. Jamshidi, M. Latifi and F. Pacheco-Torgal

271

Characterization of Epoxy/Steel Fibres Composites for Hybrid Injection Moulds

J.L. Leite, G.V. Salmoria, C.H. Ahrens and A.S. Pouzada

277

Characterization of Raw and Treated Curaua Fibers to be Applied as Reinforcement in Composites

A.L.F.S. d'Almeida, J.A. Melo Filho and J.R.M. d'Almeida

283

Composite Material Sensitive to Volatile Organic Compounds

R.R. Lima, L.F. Hernandez, E. Pecoraro, E. Rosim-Fachini and M.L.P. da Silva

289

Creep Behavior of Lignocellulosic-Fiber/Polypropylene Matrix Composites

J.R.M. d'Almeida and A.L.L. da Silva

295

Drilling Delamination Outcomes on Glass and Sisal Reinforced Plastics

L.M.P. Durão, D.J.S. Gonçalves, J.M.R.S. Tavares, V.H.C. de Albuquerque, T.H. Panzera, L.J. Silva, A.A. Vieira and A.P.M. Baptista

301

Effect of Mud Acid on Portland-Aqueous Polyurethane Composites to Oil Well Cementing

A.C.V. da Nóbrega, A.E. Martinelli, D.M. de Araújo Melo, M.A. de Freitas Melo, J.C. de Oliveira Freitas and F.S. de Oliveira

307

Effect of Sintering Isothermal Time on Mechanical Properties of Metal Matrix Composite

L.A. de Oliveira, J.F. Silva Jr, U. Umbelino Gomes, C.P. de Souza, M.M.B. Mello and A.A.A. Santos

313

Study of Mechanical Behavior of a Sand Soil Reinforced with Curaua Treated Fibers with Asphalt

G.A. Santiago, C. Franco, N.C. Consoli and V.R. Botaro

319

Failure Analysis of a Damaged Helicopter Rescue Hoist Cable

T.L.M. Morgado, A.S. Brito and C.M. Branco

325

Fibre Reinforced Thermoplastic Composite Rods

V. Kling, S. Rana and R. Figueiro

331

Fractographic Observation of Various Loading Modes of Fibre Reinforced Laminates

R. Marat-Mendes and M. de Freitas

337

Hybrid Fibre-Reinforced Cement Composite

E.R. Silva, H.E. Ferreira, J.F.J. Coelho and J.C. Bordado

343

Improving the Dynamical Behaviour of a Laser Cutting Equipment by Using a Carbon Fibre Composite Main Structural Runway Frame

D.G. Vieira, J.F.B. de Meireles and J.P. Nunes

349

Mechanical Behavior of Curauá Treated Fiber-Reinforced Sand

G.A. Santiago, V.R. Botaro, N.C. Consoli and L. Festugato

355

Mechanical Behavior of Gypsum and Cork Based Composite Material

G. Vasconcelos, A. Martins, S. Cunha, A. Camões and P.B. Lourenço

361

Model of TiO₂-ZnO Composite Sensors by Impedance Spectroscopy

R. Silva, P.M. Faia, M.J. Santos, A.R. Ferreira and C.S. Furtado

367

Natural Fibres as Reinforcement Strategy on Cork-Polymer Composites

E.M. Fernandes, V.M. Correlo, J.F. Mano and R.L. Reis

373

Self-Sensing Hybrid Composite Rod with Braided Reinforcement for Structural Health Monitoring

K.P. Rosado Mérida, S. Rana, C. Gonilho-Pereira and R. Figueiro

379

Study of the High Energy Milling Effect on Composite Alloy of EUROFER97 Steel Reinforced with Niobium Carbide

J.F. Silva Jr, U. Umbelino Gomes, E.O. de Almeida, A.d.S. Silva, G.B. Pinto and C.P. de Souza

385

Thermal and Dynamic Investigations on Brake Pad Composites Produced with Lignin-Phenol-Formaldehyde Resin	
J.V.W. Silveira, E. Bittencourt and Z.J. Águila	390
Water Content Control to Improve Space Charge Storage in a Cork Derivative	
M.C. Lança, I. Cunha, J.P. Marques, E.R. Neagu, L. Gil, C.J. Dias and J.N. Marat-Mendes	395

Chapter 5: Materials for Civil Engineering Applications

Adherence Evaluation in Tile-Mortar Interface	
S. Botas, R. Veiga and A.L. Velosa	403
Alkali-Aggregate Reactions in Concrete: Methodologies Applied in the Evaluation of Alkali Reactivity of Aggregates for Concrete	
A. Santos Silva, D. Soares, L. Matos, I. Fernandes and M.M. Salta	409
Behaviour of Glass in Cement-Based Materials: Its Role on ASR	
D. Serpa, A. Santos Silva, D. Soares, M.B. Santos and J. de Brito	415
Comparative Study of the Chemical Degradation Effects on Polymer Concrete with Limestone Aggregates	
C. Galán-Marín and C. Rivera-Gómez	421
Concrete Retrofitting Using CFRP and Geopolymer Mortars	
E. Vasconcelos, S. Fernandes, B. de Aguiar and F. Pacheco-Torgal	427
Evaluation of Pozzolanic Reactivity of Artificial Pozzolans	
J. Pontes, A. Santos Silva and P. Faria	433
Evaluation of the Damages Occurred During the Installation of Non-Woven Geotextiles	
J.R. Carneiro, L.M. Morais, S.P. Moreira and M.L. Lopes	439
Fracture Toughness of Dense Cordierite: Sintering Cycle Effect	
F.A.C. Oliveira, J.C. Fernandes, J. Schmitt, L.G. Rosa and D. Dias	445
Influence of the Parameters of Formulation on the Chemical Activity of Admixtures in Mortars	
A. Boudchicha, M. Cheikh Zouaoui and J.L. Gallias	450
Influence of the Parameters of Formulation on the Fresh Properties of Cementing Materials with Admixtures	
A. Boudchicha, M. Cheikh Zouaoui and J.L. Gallias	456
Mechanical Performance of Concrete with Partial Replacement of Sand by Sewage Sludge Ash from Incineration	
A. Jamshidi, M. Jamshidi, N. Mehrdadi, A. Shasavandi and F. Pacheco-Torgal	462
Mitigation of Internal Expansive Reaction: The Role of Tungsten Mine Sludge	
S. Sousa, A. Santos Silva, A. Velosa, A. Gameiro and F. Rocha	468
Performance of Stones Under Different Conditions: A Study of Metro Stations	
C. Alves, C. Figueiredo, A. Maurício, P. Figueiredo and L. Aires-Barros	474
Resistance of Polyethylene Geonets against Thermo-Oxidation	
J.R. Carneiro, P.J. Almeida and M.L. Lopes	480
Timber-Lightweight Aggregate Composite Floor Structure	
M. Haiman and N. Turčić	486

Chapter 6: Materials and Process Modelling

Computer Aided Design of Extrusion Dies for Complex Geometry Profiles	
N.D. Gonçalves, Â.M. Ribau, O.S. Carneiro and J.M. Nóbrega	495
Contrast of a Probabilistic Design Model for Laminated Glass Plates	
M.J. Lamela, A. Fernández Canteli, C. Przybilla and M. Menéndez	501
Determination of Material/Geometry of the Section Most Adequate for a Static Loaded Beam Subjected to a Combination of Bending and Torsion	
H.M. Silva and J.F.B. de Meireles	507
Feasibility of the Extended Finite Element Method for the Simulation of Composite Bonded Joints	
R.D.S.G. Campilho, A.M.G. Pinto, M.D. Banea, F.J.P. Chaves and L.F.M. da Silva	513

Finite Element Model of Granite Ablation with UV Laser E. Saavedra, A.J. López, J. Lamas, M.P. Fiorucci, A. Ramil and T. Rivas	519
Influence of Mesh Discretization on the Prediction of Polymer Flow Behaviour in Microcavities T.V. Zhiltsova, M.S.A. Oliveira, J.C. Vasco, A.S. Pouzada and A.J. Pontes	525
Integrated Application of RP and FEM to Support "One of a Kind" Component Design Using Prototyped Materials F.M. Pasquali, D.R. Bareta, L.L. Corso and C.A. Costa	531
Modeling the Calibration/Cooling Stage of Complex Thermoplastic Profiles Â.M. Ribau, N.D. Gonçalves, C. Silva, J.M. Nóbrega and O.S. Carneiro	537
Modelling the Mechanical Behavior of Polymer-Based Nanocomposites A. Correia, S.M. Valashani, F. Pires and R. Simões	543
Numerical Study of Mechanical Behaviour of Heterogeneous Materials R.M. Branco, P. Prates, M.C. Oliveira, N.A. Sakharova and J.V. Fernandes	549
The Dang Van Criterion for Fatigue Design D.F.C. Peixoto, L.A.A. Ferreira and P.M.S.T. de Castro	555

Chapter 7: Materials for Sustainable Development

Arsenic Removal via Cellulose-Based Organic/Inorganic Hybrid Materials from Drinking Water C. Martins, R.F. Duarte, M.C.F. Magalhães and D. Evtuguin	563
Characterization of Spent Ni-MH Batteries M. Cabral, F. Margarido and C.A. Nogueira	569
Development of a Process for Copper Recovering from Galvanic Sludges C. Vilarinho, F. Castro, F. Carneiro and A. Ribeiro	575
Eco-Efficient Concrete Using Industrial Wastes: A Review F. Pacheco-Torgal, A. Shasavandi and S. Jalali	581
Embodied Energy versus Operational Energy. Showing the Shortcomings of the Energy Performance Building Directive (EPBD) F. Pacheco-Torgal, J. Faria and S. Jalali	587
Evaluation of the Energetic Valorization Potential of Polymeric and Textile Industrial Wastes C. Sousa, F. Castro, C. Vilarinho and D. Soares	592
Estimating the Age of Lime Mortars by Luminescence to Measure Pollution Rates J. Sanjurjo-Sánchez, C. Alves and D. Lobarinhas	598
Historical Heritage: A Study to Conservation C. Borges, A.S. Silva, R. Veiga and G. Borsoi	604
Kinetic Study of Thermal De-Chlorination of PVC-Containing Waste A. Castro, C. Vilarinho, D. Soares and F. Castro	611
Performance Assessment of Waste Fiber-Reinforced Mortar C. Gonilho-Pereira, P. Faria, R. Figueiro, A. Martins, P. Vinagre and S. Ratão	617
Alternative Feedstocks for Biodiesel Production A. Ribeiro, J. Carvalho, J. Castro, J. Araújo, C. Vilarinho and F. Castro	623
Quality Improvement of Recycled Aggregates from a Construction and Demolition Waste Recycling Pilot Plant D. Algarvio, M.M.R.A. Lima and M.L. Cunha	630
Recycling of Exhausted Batteries and EAF Dusts by Leaching with Several Aqueous Media F. Pedrosa, M. Cabral, F. Margarido and C.A. Nogueira	636
Soda and Aluminum Recovery from Spent Etching Baths by Aqueous Precipitation A. Berto, C.A. Nogueira and F. Margarido	642
Technical Aspects of Adsorption Process onto an Innovative Eggshell-Derived Low-Cost Adsorbent J. Carvalho, A. Ribeiro, J. Araújo and F. Castro	648
The Effect of Shredding and Particle Size in Physical and Chemical Processing of Printed Circuit Boards Waste P.C. Oliveira, F.C. Taborda, C.A. Nogueira and F. Margarido	653

Valorisation of Rice Husk by Chemical and Thermal Treatments R. Madrid, F. Margarido and C.A. Nogueira	659
Waste Fiber Reinforced Composite Materials: Production and Mechanical Properties J. Velosa, R. Figueiro, N. Martins, M. Fernandes and F. Soutinho	665
Waste Marble Dust Blended Cement M.J. Grilo, J. Pereira and C. Costa	671

Chapter 8: Metals and Alloys

A Contribution to the Mechanical Characterization of Cu ETP Used in the Electric Motors Industry P.M.G.P. Moreira, M.A.V. de Figueiredo and P.M.S.T. de Castro	679
A Fatigue Study of C-130 Aircraft Skin Using the Stop Drill Technique J.A.S. Cardoso, V. Infante and B.A.S. Serrano	685
A Three-Stage Explicit Stress-Strain Relations for Stainless Steel Alloys Applicable in Tension and Compression at Elevated Temperatures A. Kenzu	691
Aluminium Evaporation during Ceramic Crucible Induction Melting of Titanium Aluminides F. Gomes, J. Barbosa and C.S. Ribeiro	697
An Analysis of the Physical Properties of Multicomponent Alloy on the Simulation Solidification by Phase-Field Model I.M. Salvino, P.A.D. Jácome, A.F. Ferreira and I.L. Ferreira	703
Analysis and Evaluation of Shape Memory Alloy Wires Behaviour in Weft-Knitted Fabrics J.I. Medeiros and R. Figueiro	709
Application of Eddy Currents in Processed Materials Structural Evaluation T.G. Santos, J. Faria, P. Vilaça and R.M. Miranda	715
Characterization of Aluminium Single-Lap Joints for High Temperature Applications M.D. Banea, L.F.M. da Silva, R.D.S.G. Campilho and A.M.P. de Jesus	721
Characterizing the Cyclic Behaviour of Extruded AZ31 Magnesium Alloy L.G. Reis, V. Anes, B. Li and M. de Freitas	727
Delta Ferrite Formation in Austenitic Stainless Steel Castings A.F. Padilha, C.F. Tavares and M.A. Martorano	733
Effect of Boron on the Amorphization of Fe-Si Alloys by Mechanical Alloying P. Urban, F.G. Cuevas, J.M.M. Martos and J. Cintas Físico	739
Effect of Inorganic Content on the Performance of Anticorrosive Hybrid Sol-Gel Coated EN AW-6063 Alloy R.I. Fontinha, M.M. Salta, M.L. Zheludkevich and M.G.S. Ferreira	745
Effect of Mold Surface Roughness on the Interfacial Heat Transfer Coefficient During Solidification of Solder Alloys A.C.P. Dias, E.d.S. Meza, F. Bertelli, P.R. Goulart, N. Cheung and A. Garcia	751
Effect of Non-Proportionality in the Fatigue Strength of 42CrMo4 Steel L.G. Reis, V. Anes, B. Li and M. de Freitas	757
Effect of the Acid Environment on the Electrochemical Behaviour of 1045 Steel Reinforced Cement A.C.V. da Nóbrega, L.A.S.M. Rocha, E.A. Avila, A.E. Martinelli, D.M. de Araújo Melo and M.d.V.V.A. de Sá	763
Evaluation of Functionally Graded Ceramic Crucible for Induction Melting of Titanium Based Alloys F. Gomes, J. Barbosa and C.S. Ribeiro	769
Experimental and First Principles Study of the Ni-Ti-W System M.H. de Sá, I. Isomäki, J.A. Ferreira, M. Hämäläinen and M.H. Braga	775
Factors Affecting the Metal Recovery Yield during Induction Melting of Aluminium Swarf H. Puga, J. Barbosa and C.S. Ribeiro	781
Fatigue Crack Propagation Behavior of the Welded Steel of a Railway Bridge R.M.C. Miranda, C. Albuquerque, V. Richter-Trummer, M.A.V. de Figueiredo, R. Calçada and P.M.S.T. de Castro	787

Fatigue Crack Striation Spacing for Welded and Base Material CT Steel Specimens V. Richter-Trummer, R.M.C. Miranda, C. Albuquerque and P.M.S.T. de Castro	793
First Principles Calculations and Experiments to Determine the Hydrogenation Process of Cu-Li-Mg M.H. Braga, M.H. Sá, J.A. Ferreira and L.L. Daemen	799
Heat Transfer Characteristics of Inward, Outward and Upward Solidification of an Al-1.5wt%Fe Alloy in Cylindrical Chill Molds F. Bertelli, E.d.S. Meza, D.d.J. Bezerra, P.R. Goulart, N. Cheung and A. Garcia	805
Influence of Additional Alloying Elements on Corrosion Resistance of Hot Dip Galvanised Steels A. Alexa, T. Radu, F. Potecasu and A. Ciocan	811
Metallographic Characterization of Friction Stir Channels C. Vidal, V. Infante and P. Vilaça	817
Microalloying of the Zinc for Obtaining Masteralloys or Correction of the Chemical Composition for the Zn Baths in the Galvanizing Process A. Alexa, A. Ciocan, T. Radu and F. Potecasu	823
Microstructural Evolution during the Directional Transient Solidification of a Hypomonotectic Al-0.9wt%Pb Alloy A.P. Silva, P.R. Goulart, J.E. Spinelli and A. Garcia	829
Microstructure and Strength of γ-TiAl Alloy/Inconel 718 Brazed Joints E.W. Sequeiros, A. Guedes, A.M.P. Pinto, M.F. Vieira and F. Viana	835
Assessment of Cooling Conditions of a Continuous Casting Machine for Steel Billets Based on Surface Temperature Measurements N. Cheung, L.L. Taconi and A. Garcia	841
Process Stability Evaluation of Manual Metal Arc Welding Using Digital Signals B. Slazak, J. Slania, T. Węgrzyn and A.P. Silva	847
SMA (NiTi): The Coupling between Time, Temperature and Cycling Frequency V. Torra, C. Auguet, A. Isalgue, G. Carreras and F.C. Lovey	853
Solid State Transformations and Equilibrium Crystal Structures of an Au-Cu Alloy with Shape Memory Effect G. Miranda, F.S. Silva and D. Soares	859
Surface Improvement by Overlapping in Multipass FSP J. Gandra, R.M. Miranda and P. Vilaça	865
The Application of Computational Thermodynamics for the Determination of Surface Tension and Gibbs-Thomson Coefficient of Aluminum Ternary Alloys P.A.D. Jácome, D.J. Moutinho, L.G. Gomes, A. Garcia, A.F. Ferreira and I.L. Ferreira	871
The Influence of Boron on Structural Properties of Martensitic 8-10%Cr-Steels E. Materna-Morris, M. Klimenkov and A. Möslang	877
Thermal Parameters, Microstructure and Porosity During Transient Solidification of Ternary Al-Cu-Si Alloys D.J. Moutinho, L.G. Gomes, O.L. Rocha, I.L. Ferreira and A. Garcia	883
Unsteady-State Directional Solidification of a Hypoperitectic Pb-9.5wt%Bi Alloy M.A.P. Castanho, P.R. Goulart, N. Cheung and A. Garcia	889
Use of Acoustic Energy in the Processing of Molten Aluminium Alloys H. Puga, S. Costa, J. Barbosa, A.M.P. Pinto and C.S. Ribeiro	895

Chapter 9: Nano and Microstructured Materials

Carbon Nanofibers Synthesized from Electrospun Cellulose for Advanced Material Applications O. Naboka, K. Rodriguez, A.F. Toomadj, A. Sanz-Velasco, G. Toriz, P. Lundgren, P. Enoksson and P. Gatenholm	903
Influence of Graphite and Carbon Nanotubes on the Mechanical and Electrical Properties of Cast Epoxy Composites C.F.M. de Souza, J.L. Leite, G.V. Salmoria and A.S. Pouzada	909
Infrared Nanosecond Laser Radiation in the Creation of Gold and Copper Nanoparticles J.M.P. Coelho, C. Silva, A. Ruivo and A.P. de Matos	915

Microwave Absorbing Nanocomposites Composed with and without Polyaniline by Use as Radar Absorbing Structure	
L. de Castro Folgueras and M.C. Rezende	920
Multiscale Copper-μDiamond Nanostructured Composites	
D. Nunes, V. Livramento, H. Fernandes, C. Silva, N. Shohoji, J.B. Correia and P.A. Carvalho	925
Natural Nanomaterials: Reappraising the Elusive Structure of the Nano-Sized Mineral Ferrihydrite through X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy at the Iron K-Edge	
M.O. Figueiredo, T.P. Silva and J.P. Veiga	931
Order Effect of Vacuum and Ammonia Atmospheres on Aluminium Nitriding by Mechanical Alloying	
E. Sánchez Caballero, J. Cintas, M. Herrera-García, F.G. Cuevas and J.M.M. Martos	936
Studies of the Performance of Nanostructured and other Compatible Consolidation Products for Historical Renders	
G. Borsoi, M. Tavares, R. Veiga and A. Santos Silva	942

Chapter 10: Polymers

A Comparative Study of the Results Obtained through Different Types of Wear Tests	
A. García, L. Ferreiro, A. Varela, J.L. Mier, C. Camba and F. Barbadillo	951
A Study on Shrinkage and Warpage of Rotational Moulded Polyethylene	
L. Costa, M.C. Cramez and A.J. Pontes	957
Assessment of Injection Moulded Parts of PP/Nanoclay Produced with Hybrid Moulds	
A.F. Neves, G.V. Salmoria, C.H. Ahrens, A.S. Pouzada and M.A. Silva	963
Assessment of the Shrinkage and Ejection Forces of Reinforced Polypropylene Based on Nanoclays and Short Glass Fibre	
M.C.R. Garcia, A.C.S. Netto and A.J. Pontes	969
Manganese Mono-Substituted Borotungstate: Characterization and Catalytic Application	
S.S. Balula, I.C.M.S. Santos, A.D.S. Barbosa, W. Schlindwein, A.M.V. Cavaleiro, B. de Castro and L. Cunha-Silva	975
Characterization of Polypropylene Structural Foams for Large Part Applications	
F.R. Esteves, A.S. Pouzada and C.I. Martins	981
Epoxide Moisture Absorption Studied by Positron Lifetime Spectroscopy	
J.M.M. Luís, M. Duarte Naia, M.F. Ferreira Marques, J.J.L. Morais and P.M. Gordo	988
Glulam Mechanical Characterization	
H.S. Sousa, J.M. Branco and P.B. Lourenço	994
Influence of the Cohesive Law Parameters on the Strength Prediction of Adhesively-Bonded Joints	
R.D.S.G. Campilho, F.J.P. Chaves, A.M.G. Pinto, M.D. Banea and L.F.M. da Silva	1000
Mechanical Behavior of the Lamellar Structure in Semi-Crystalline Polymers	
R. Simões, J. Viana, G.R. Dias and A.M. Cunha	1006
Ni-S(uper)O(xide)D(ismutase) Inspired Ni(II)-Amino Acid Complexes Covalently Grafted onto Merrifield's Resin - Synthesis, Structure and Catalytic Activity	
Z. Csendes, J.T. Kiss, B. Kutus, P. Sipos and I. Pálkó	1012
Numerical and Experimental Study of Tensile Strength of Single and Double-Strap Repairs	
A.M.G. Pinto, R.D.S.G. Campilho, I.R. Mendes, A.G. Magalhães and A.P.M. Baptista	1018
Porous Metal-Organic Framework Materials: Microwave Assisted Synthesis and Oxidative Catalytic Tests	
A.D.S. Barbosa, S.S. Balula, F.A.A. Paz, B. de Castro and L. Cunha-Silva	1024
Production of Thermoplastic Matrix Towpregs for Highly Demanding and Cost-Effective Commercial Applications	
J.P. Nunes and J.F. Silva	1030
Strap Repair Optimization by Using Embedded Patches	
A.M.G. Pinto, R.D.S.G. Campilho, I.R. Mendes, A.G. Magalhães and A.P.M. Baptista	1036