

## **Preface**

The 2016 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Engineering and Innovative Materials (ICEIM 2016) is a comprehensive conference which was focused on analysis of the latest technical status and recent trends in the research and applications of engineering materials and innovative materials. The conference also was aimed at motivating the next generation of researchers by promotion of their research results and solutions in area of engineering materials and innovative materials.

The program of the conference included invited speeches and oral presentations in sessions, including poster presentations. The invited talks were focused on the potential application of engineering materials and innovative materials in various fields of engineering and production.

The proceedings contain 50 papers which have been selected from the conference with a total submission of 98 papers. Each contributed paper was rigorously peer-reviewed by two reviewers who were drawn from a large pool of technical committee members as well as other international reviewers in the related fields.

On behalf of the organizing committee, we'd like to express our heartfelt gratitude to all the reviewers for their great professionalism and efforts. And thank all the participants and sponsors for their valuable contributions and support to ICEIM 2016.

Prof. Dr. Muhammad Yahaya  
Emeritus Professor in School of Applied Physics, UKM Malaysia  
September 6, 2016

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