

Table of Contents

Heat Treatment of Ferrous & Non Ferrous Alloy

I.

Austenite Grain Stability of Titanium-Modified Carburizing Steel

T. Tanaka, T. Fujimatsu, K. Hashimoto and K. Hiraoka

3

Effect of Deep Cryogenic Treatment on Carbide Precipitation and Mechanical Properties of Tool Steel

Y.M. Rhyim, S.H. Han, Y.S. Na and J.H. Lee

9

Study on the Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of 17-4 PH Stainless Steel Depending on Heat Treatment and Aging Time

W.D. Yoo, J.H. Lee, K.T. Youn and Y.M. Rhyim

15

Evaluation of the Life Limit of Standard Hardness Block HRC64 at Ambient Temperature

K. Inoue, B. Zhang, A. Yamamoto and H. Tsubakino

21

Dissolution of Cementite Plates by Drawing, Re-Precipitation with Annealing and Corresponding Changes in Tensile Behavior in a Pearlite Steel

Y. Shiota, A. Kanie, Y. Tomota, S. Harjo, A. Moriai and T. Kamiyama

27

Effect of Annealing Temperature on Mechanical Properties of Cold Drawn Pearlitic Steel Wires

W.J. Nam, H.R. Song and K.T. Park

31

Heat Treatment Behavior of Tungsten Heavy Alloy

W.H. Baek, M.H. Hong, E.P. Kim, J.W. Noh, S. Lee, H.S. Song and S.H. Lee

35

Aging Precipitation Behavior of Cu-Ag-Cr Alloy

J.G. Lei, P. Liu, B.H. Tian, X. Zhi and X.T. Jing

41

Influence of Thermo-Mechanical Heat Treatment on the Thermoelectric Properties of Ag Added $\text{Bi}_1\text{Sb}_3\text{Te}_6$ Compounds

W.K. Min, S.D. Hwang, C.H. Lee, Y.D. Park, Y.H. Park and I.M. Park

47

X-Ray Diffraction Analysis on Crystallite Development of Nanostructured Aluminium

E. Meijer, N. Armstrong and W.Y. Yeung

53

Microstructural Change and Martensitic Transformation in a Rapidly Solidified Cu-Al-Ni Based SMA Ribbons with Heat Treatment

K.K. Jee, J.S. Park, Y.S. Lee and W.Y. Jang

59

Change of Microstructures of Directionally Solidified Ni Base Superalloy GTD-111 at High Temperature

B.K. Lee, W.Y. Song, T.K. Han, C.H. Ye, H.C. Whang and C.Y. Kang

65

Effects of Modified Solution Heat Treatment on δ -Phase and Low Cycle Fatigue Properties of Inconel 718 Alloy

J.K. Hong, J.H. Park, N.K. Park, S.J. Kim and C.Y. Kang

71

Effect of Annealing Conditions on the Microstructure and Corrosion Characteristics of Zr-xNb Alloys

H.G. Kim and Y.H. Jeong

77

II. Surface Hardening (Carburizing, Nitriding, Quenching & Others)

II.

Low Temperature Plasma Surface Alloying of Austenitic Stainless Steels

Y. Sun and E. Haruman

85

Vacuum Carburizing of AISI S7 Tool Steel

L.H. Chiu, Y.J. Chen, C.H. Wu and H. Chang

91

Efficiency Improvement of Vacuum Carburizing by Using Natural Gas

M. Okumiya, S. Hagi, K. Orita, Y. Tsunekawa, Y. Umeda and T. Nagai

97

Plasma Post Oxidation of Nitrocarburized S45C Steel

I. Lee

103

Surface Hardening Treatment in Use of CO Gas and Post-Heat Treatment in C.P. Titanium and Titanium Alloys

Y.Z. Kim, T. Murakami, T. Narushima, Y. Iguchi and C. Ouchi

109

Microstructural Changes of SKD11 Steel during Carbide Dispersion Carburizing and Subzero Treatment	
J.H. Kong, J.H. Sung, S.G. Kim and S.W. Kim	115
Development of Solid Nitriding Method Using Thermosetting Waste Plastic	
K. Sakoshi, C. Kagaya and E. Kagaya	121
Low Temperature Fluidized Bed Nitriding of Austenitic Stainless Steel	
E. Haruman, Y. Sun, H. Malik, A.G.E. Sutjipto, S. Mridha and K. Widi	125
QPQ Salt Bath Nitriding and Corrosion Resistance	
Y.H. Li, D.F. Luo and S.X. Wu	131
Study on Nitriding Mechanism for Aluminum Using Barrel Nitriding	
M. Okumiya, H. Ikeda and Y. Tsunekawa	137
Microstructural Changes of Fe-22Mn-12Cr-4Co-0.3Ti-xSi Alloys During Solution Nitriding	
J.H. Sung, Y.C. Jung, Y.H. Kim, J.H. Sung and C.Y. Kang	143
A Study on Nitrogen Permeation and Tempering Heat Treatment of AISI Type 409L Ferritic Stainless Steel	
D.K. Yoo, H.J. Lee, C.Y. Kang, K.H. Kim, Y.H. Kim and J.H. Sung	149
The Characteristics of Surface Layers Produced on SKD 61 Steel by Plasma Radical Nitriding Compared with Conventional Plasma Ion Nitriding	
I. Lee, Y.H. Park and I.M. Park	155
Advanced Surface Hardening Techniques Using Gas Process	
H. Fujikawa and T. Watanabe	161
Influence of Direct Current Field on Powder-Pack Boriding	
F. Xie, Q.H. Zhu and J.J. Lu	167
Effect of Hot-Dip Silicon-Aluminizing on the Anti-Carburization Behavior of High-Temperature-Resistant Steel HK40	
F. Xie and J. Morral	173
Erosion Resistance and Its Mechanism for Flame-Hardened 12Cr Steel by High Speed Water Drop Impacts	
G.H. Kim, M.K. Lee, G.M. Kim, S.M. Hong, W.W. Kim and C.K. Rhee	179
Optimization of Movable Flame Hardening Process for the Turbine Blade 12Cr Steel	
G.H. Kim, M.K. Lee, G.M. Kim, S.M. Hong, W.W. Kim and C.K. Rhee	185
Formation of Tensile Stress Induced Cracks in Flame Hardening Surface Treatment of 12Cr Blade Steel	
M.K. Lee, G.H. Kim, K.H. Kim, S.M. Hong, W.W. Kim, S.J. Hong and C.K. Rhee	191
Micro-Hardening of Carbon Steel with a Direct Diode Laser	
J. Morimoto, Y. Katoh, S. Fukuhara, N. Abe, M. Tsukamoto and S. Tanaka	197
The Effects of Surface Treatments on Solid Particle Erosion of 12Cr Steels for USC Power Plants	
K.W. Urm, S.H. Lee, J.W. Lee and E.Y. Lee	201
Effect of QPQ Salt Bath Oxidation on Corrosion Resistance	
Y.H. Li, D.F. Luo and S.X. Wu	209
Effect of Fine Particle Bombarding Treatment Conditions on Surface Origination of Materials	
T. Miyahara, N. Egami, H. Kimachi, Y. Miyasaka and K. Hatta	215
Gas Quenching with Helium	
P. Stratton, I. Shedletsky and M. Lee	221
The Effects of Probe Geometric Shape on the Cooling Rate Curves Obtained from Different Quenchants	
N.L. Chen, W.M. Zhang, C.Y. Gao, B. Liao and J.S. Pan	227
 III. Surface Modification (Coating, Sputtering & Implantation)	 III.
State of the Art and Prospects on Laser Clad Multiphase Transition Metal Silicides Wear and Corrosion Resistant Coatings for the Aerospace and Petrochemical Industries	
H.M. Wang and L.X. Cai	235
The Design and Application of a Novel Duplex Coating Formed by Laser Pre-Treatment	
K. Zhang, C.W. Wu, Y. Hu and G.N. Chen	243

Characteristics of TiAl-Doped DLC/TiAlN/TiN Multilayered Coatings Synthesized by Cathodic Arc Evaporation	247
C.L. Chang, J.Y. Jao, W.Y. Ho and D.Y. Wang	
Study on Characteristics of ADI Coated DLC/ TiN /TiAlN Coatings by Cathodic Arc Evaporation	257
C.H. Hsu, J.K. Lu and M.L. Chen	
Adhesion Strength between D.C. Plasma Nitrided Steels and CrN Films	265
K. Kondo, K. Ikenaga, Y. Funaki and H. Takeuchi	
Surface Modification of Aluminum Alloys Prepared by Plasma-Based-Ion-Implantation Technique	269
L. Liu, A. Yamamoto, T. Hishida, H. Shoyama, T. Hara and H. Tsubakino	
A study on the Surface Properties of Nitrogen Implanted H13 Steel by Plasma Immersion Ion Implantation	275
Y.Z. You, D.I. Kim and H.G. Chun	
Effects of Co, Ti Interlayer, and Post-Annealing on the Adhesion Property between TiN Coatings and WC-Co Substrate	281
D.S. Kang, J.T. Ok, S.J. Heo, E.Y. Choi, M.C. Kang and K.H. Kim	
Effect of Post Deposition Annealing Temperature on the Optoelectrical Property of ITO Thin Films Prepared by Magnetron Sputter Type Negative Metal Ion Source	287
D.I. Kim, Y.Z. Yoo and H.G. Chun	
Bi-Ge-Sb-Te Films for Reversible Phase-Change Optical Recording	293
S.S. Lin	
Structural Refinement in High Temperature Annealing of Magnetron Sputtered Titanium Vanadium Nitride Coatings	299
W.Y. Yeung, R. Wuhrer and D. Attard	
The Properties of Heavily Al-Doped ZnO Films by Simultaneous rc and dc Magnetron Sputtering	305
S.S. Lin and J.L. Huang	
Synthesis and Characterization of Ti-C_x-N_{1-x} Coatings Prepared by Arc Ion Plating	311
E.Y. Choi, C.S. Jang, M.C. Kang and K.H. Kim	
Comparative Study on the Oxidation Resistance between Ti-Al-Si-N and Ti-Al-N Coatings	317
J.W. Kim, S. Abraham, K.H. Kim, J.H. Sung and J.J. Moore	
Mechanical Properties of TiAlN/CrN Nanolayered Coatings Synthesized by a Cathodic-Arc Deposition Process	323
Y.Y. Chang, D.Y. Wang and C.Y. Hung	

IV. Computer Simulation

	IV.
Numerical Simulation and Measurement of Velocity Distribution in a Gas Nitriding Furnace	331
J. Wang, N.L. Chen and X.X. Shan	
Research of 3D-CFD Simulation on a Large Sized Pit Type Carburizing Furnace	337
W.M. Zhang, Y. Ma and L.L. Li	
A Finite Element Model for Heat Treatment of Steel Alloy	343
Y.G. Cho, Y.R. Im, G.S. Kim and H.N. Han	
Cooperative Research to Optimize Heat Treating Process Condition by Computer Based Technology	349
Y. Watanabe, D.Y. Ju, H. Shichino, K. Okamura, M. Narazaki, H. Kanamori, K. Ichitani and T. Inoue	
Numerical Analysis Method for Temperature Distribution in Cylindrical Steel during Quenching Process	355
M. Fukuya, T. Terasaki, K. Hasegawa and T. Kitamura	
Optimization of Quench Tank Structure Based on CFD Simulation	363
N.L. Chen, W.M. Zhang, Q. Li, C.Y. Gao, B. Liao and J.S. Pan	
Modeling and Experimental Verification of Plastic Behavior of the Martensitic Transformation Plastic Behavior in a Carbon Steel	369
D.Y. Ju, W.M. Zhang, Y. Matsumoto and R. Mukai	
Tempering Kinetics of S45C Martensitic Steel	375
M.S. Jung, S.J. Lee and Y.K. Lee	

Simulation of Induction Hardening Process of Sintered Metal Shafts K. Miyachika, T. Koide, S. Oda, N. Motooka, K. Uemoto, Y. Matsumoto, C. Namba, H. Mada and H. Tsuboi	381
A Computational Model for Phase Transformation-Temperature-Distortion Coupling of AISI 5120 Steel S.J. Lee and Y.K. Lee	387
Numerical Simulation of Residual Stress in Cu-Fe-P Alloy S.J. Hua, L. Ping, D.Q. Ming, L.H. Jun and X.Y. Ying	393
Computer Simulation Evaluation of Carburized Helical Gear T. Sugimoto and Y. Watanabe	399
Influences of Elastic Stress and Interfacial Kinetic Barrier on Phase Evolution Paths of Thin-Film Diffusion Couples J.Y. Huh and J.P. Hong	405

V. Properties of heat Treated Alloy

Evaluation of Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Metals by Non-Destructive Methods S.I. Kwun and J.W. Byeon	V. 415
In Situ Neutron Diffraction during Thermo-Mechanically Controlled Process in Low Alloy Steels M.S. Koo, P.G. Xu, J.H. Li, Y. Tomota, O. Muransky, P. Lukáš and Y. Adachi	419
Neutron Diffraction Measurement of Thermal Residual Stresses Caused by Solution Treatment for a SUS 304 Stainless Steel Mechanical Part M. Matsushima, X.J. Jin, Y. Shiota, Y. Tomota, H. Suzuki and A. Moriai	425
Influence of Plastic Deformation during ECAP on Precipitation Temperature of γ'' in IN 718 Alloy I.H. Kim and S.I. Kwun	431
Interface Development in Sintering of Roll Bonded Metal Laminates M. Lee, R. Wuhner and W.Y. Yeung	437
An Investigation of the Melt-Out and Heat Checking Phenomena in Surface Modified Hot Die Steel for Aluminum Die Casting K.T. Youn, Y.M. Rhyim, J.H. Lee, Y.S. Na, W.D. Yoo and C.G. Lee	443
On the Microstructure and Fracture Surface of Bainite in JIS SK5 Steel M.Y. Tu, W.H. Wang and Y.F. Hsu	451
The Present and Future of Hardness Standard Blocks T. Yamamoto	457
Analysis on Fatigue Fracture of the Flame-Quenched 8.8Al-Bronze by Ultrasonic Vibratory Cavitation Erosion S.M. Hong, M.K. Lee, G.H. Kim, C.K. Rhee, K.H. Kim and W.W. Kim	463
The Grain Boundary Embrittlement and De-Embrittlement Mechanism in Age Hardenable Fe-Ni-Ti Steels M.S. Kim, Y.U. Heo and H.C. Lee	469
Microstructural Characterization of Creep Damaged 11Cr-3.5W-3Co Steel C.S. Kim, S.I. Kwun, B.Y. Ahn, S.H. Nahm and S.S. Lee	475
Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of the Wide-Gap Region Brazed with Various Powder Mixing Ratios of Additive to Filler Metal Powders Y.H. Kim and S.I. Kwun	479
The Effect of Ca and Mn Addition on Ignition Temperature, Castability, and Electrochemical Properties of Mg-Alloy by Casting H.S. Kim and T.G. Kim	485
Effect of Microstructure on Martensitic Transformation and Cyclic Deformation Characteristics in a Cu-Al-Ni Based Alloy with Unidirectionally Solidified Structure G.S. Yang, K.H. Kim, K. M, K.K. Jee and W.Y. Jang	491
Electrical Sliding Wear Property of Cu-Ag-Cr Alloy P. Liu, S.G. Jia, F.Z. Ren, B.H. Tian and M.S. Zheng	497
Contact Fatigue Strength and Wear Characteristics of Plasma-Carburized Rollers T. Koide, K. Tsubokura, M. Nakatani, K. Miyachika, M. Yakabe, C. Namba and S. Oda	503

Effect of Surface Condition on Melt-Out of Die-Casting Mould K.T. Youn, Y.S. Na, J.H. Lee, Y.M. Rhyim, W.D. Yoo and C.G. Lee	509
Creep and High Temperature Fatigue Resistance of Ti-6Al-4V Modified by Duplex Plasma Carburization/CrN Coating Y.G. Park, M.Y. Wey, S.I. Hong and M. Ikenaga	515
The Effect of Slip Conditions on the Contact Fatigue Strength for Pitting of a Carburized Steel T. Makino, M. Horimoto and H. Matsumoto	521
Effects of Heating Time, Electric Power and Frequency on Bending Fatigue Strength of Induction Hardened Gears K. Miyachika, K. Oda, H. Katanuma, J. Iwanaga and S. Oda	527

VI. Current Topics of Interest

VI.

Improved Pore Array and Uniformity of Anodic Aluminum Oxide Template by Using a Rapid Thermal Anneal Process D.G. Lim, D.H. Kim, J.K. Kim, O. Kwon, K.J. Yang, J.H. Park and J.I. Lee	535
Manufacturing and Plasma Electrolytic Oxide Coatings on the Thin-Wall Aluminum Notebook PC Case C.S. Kang, I.H. Oh, J.I. Cho, J.S. Lee, H.T. Son, J.C. Bae, Y.C. Kim and S.K. Hong	541
Effects of Annealing Treatment of Aluminum Substrate on Nanopore Arrangements in Anodic Alumina H.J. Oh, K.W. Jang, J.H. Lee, B.S. Ki, C.H. Heo, S.H. Kwon and C.S. Chi	549
Phase Transitions in Binary SnO₂-CeO₂ System Prepared by a Sol-Gel Method D. Tang, X.K. Wang and T. Zhang	555
Effects of Annealing Treatment on Microstructure and Thermoelectric Properties of Ba₈Al₁₆Si₃₀ J.I. Lee, J.B. Park, S.W. You, J.H. Lee, I.H. Kim, K.W. Jang and S.C. Ur	561
Annealing Effect on the Thermoelectric Properties of Undoped CoSb₃ I.H. Kim, J.I. Lee, S.C. Ur, K.W. Jang, G.S. Choi and J.S. Kim	565
The Properties of Ti-Doped ZnO Films Before and After Annealing in the Different Atmosphere S.S. Lin and J.L. Huang	571

VII. Nano-Technique (Coating, Powder Treatment & Manufacturing)

VII.

Microstructure and Mechanical Characteristic of Nano-WC Composite Coating Prepared by Laser Cladding Z. Wei, Y.J. Hua, Z.Q. Li and K.F. Zhi	579
Study of Fe-Ni(Cr) Alloy and Nano-Al₂O₃ Particles Composite Coating Prepared by Laser Cladding Y.J. Hua, Z. Wei, G.M. Xia and Z.Q. Li	585
Phase Transition and Thermoelectric Property of Ultra-Fine Structured β-FeSi₂ Compounds S.J. Hong, C.K. Rhee and B.S. Chun	591
Fabrication of High-Density Nanostructured Alumina by the Combined Processes of Magnetic Pulsed Compaction (MPC) and Spark Plasma Sintering (SPS) J.K. Lee, S.J. Hong, M.K. Lee and C.K. Rhee	597
Study On Nano-Structured SnO₂-23wt%TiO₂-21wt%RuO₂ Coated Titanium Anode X. Wang, D. Tang and J.E. Zhou	603
The Ultra Fine Grained (UFG) Zn Produced by Ball Milling X.K. Zhu, K.Y. Zhao, C.J. Li, X. Zhang, C.C. Koch, A. Sergueeva and A.K. Mukherjee	609
Consolidation of Al₂O₃ Nanopowder by Magnetic Pulsed Compaction and Sintering S.J. Hong, J.K. Lee, M.K. Lee, W.W. Kim and C.K. Rhee	615
Microstructural Characterization of the Emulsified Cu₄₇Ti₃₃Zr₁₁Ni₆Sn₂Si₁ Alloy Powder H.S. Kang, H.S. Kang and W.Y. Yoon	623

The Heat Treatment of Nanocrystalline Cu₂O to Enhance the Catalytic Effect at the Surface Layer	
Y.R. Uhm, B.S. Han, M.K. Lee and C.K. Rhee	635
The Characteristic Evaluation of Hydroxyapatite Powders Synthesized from CaCO₃ Refined from Oyster Shell and H₃PO₄	
H.S. Kim and S.C. Ryu	639
Nanostructure Formation of Amorphous Al-Ni-Mn Alloy	
S.J. Hong, M.K. Lee and C.K. Rhee	645
Investigation of the Particle Size Effect on the Peritectic Melting of FeSn₂ Particles in FeSn₂-FeSn Nanocomposites	
Y.S. Kwon, P.P. Choi, J.S. Kim, D.H. Kwon and K.B. Gerasimov	651
Production of Cu-Hf-Ti Bulk Glassy Composites by Mechanical Alloying and Spark-Plasma Sintering	
P.P. Choi, J.S. Kim, H.S. Choi, D.H. Kwon and Y.S. Kwon	655
Effect of High-Energy Ball-Milling and TiB₂ Content on Microstructures and Properties of Cu-TiB₂ Composites Sintered by SPS	
D.H. Kwon, T.D. Nguyen, P.P. Choi, J.S. Kim and Y.S. Kwon	661