

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees, Invited Speakers and Sponsor

I. Defect Engineering in Silicon Solar Cells

Light-Induced Boron-Oxygen Recombination Centres in Silicon: Understanding their Formation and Elimination V.V. Voronkov and R. Falster	3
Iron Management in Multicrystalline Silicon through Predictive Simulation: Point Defects, Precipitates, and Structural Defect Interactions J. Hofstetter, D.P. Fenning, D.M. Powell, A.E. Morishige and T. Buonassisi	15
External and Internal Gettering of Interstitial Iron in Silicon for Solar Cells D. Macdonald, A.Y. Liu and S.P. Phang	26
Precipitation of Interstitial Iron in Multicrystalline Silicon A.Y. Liu and D. Macdonald	34
Direct Observation of Carrier Trapping Processes on Fe Impurities in mc-Si Solar Cells Y. Yoshida, Y. Tsukamoto, M. Ichino and K. Tanaka	40
On the Trade-Off between Industrially Feasible Silicon Surface Preconditioning Prior to Interface Passivation and Iron Contaminant Removal Effectiveness A. Laades, U. Stürzebecher, H.P. Sperlich, C. Möller, K. Lauer and A. Lawerenz	47

II. Structural and Production Issues in Cast Silicon Materials for Solar Cells

Defect Generation and Propagation in Mc-Si Ingots: Influence on the Performance of Solar Cells B. Sopori, V. Mehta, S. Devayajanam, M. Seacrist, G. Shi, J. Chen, A. Deshpande, J. Binns and J. Appel	55
Characterisation of Dislocation-Content in Multicrystalline-Silicon Wafers A. Ghaderi and S. Senkader	65
The Impact of Dislocation Structure on Impurity Decoration of Dislocation Clusters in Multicrystalline Silicon M. Kivambe, G. Stokkan, T. Ervik, S. Castellanos, J. Hofstetter and T. Buonassisi	71
Analysis of Inhomogeneous Dislocation Distribution in Multicrystalline Si J. Chen, R.R. Prakash, J.Y. Li, K. Jiptner, Y. Miyamura, H. Harada, A. Ogura and T. Sekiguchi	77
Properties of Strong Luminescence at 0.93 eV in Solar Grade Silicon C. Krause, T. Arguirov, W. Seifert, D. Mankovics, H.M. Krause and M. Kittler	83
10 cm Diameter Mono Cast Si Growth and its Characterization Y. Miyamura, H. Harada, K. Jiptner, J. Chen, R.R. Prakash, J.Y. Li, T. Sekiguchi, T. Kojima, Y. Ohshita, A. Ogura, M. Fukuzawa, S. Nakano, B. Gao and K. Kakimoto	89
Characterization of Residual Strain in Si Ingots Grown by the Seed-Cast Method K. Jiptner, M. Fukuzawa, Y. Miyamura, H. Harada, K. Kakimoto and T. Sekiguchi	94

III. Characterisation of Silicon for Solar Cells

Overview and Latest Developments in Photoconductance Lifetime Measurements in Silicon R.A. Sinton, A.L. Blum and J.S. Swirhun	103
Efficiency-Limiting Recombination in Multicrystalline Silicon Solar Cells M.C. Schubert, J. Schön, A. Abdollahinia, B. Michl, W. Kwapil, F. Schindler, F. Heinz, M. Padilla, J.A. Giesecke, M. Breitwieser, S. Riepe and W. Warta	110
Photoluminescence Imaging of Silicon Bricks B. Mitchell, J.W. Weber, M. Juhl, D. Macdonald and T. Trupke	118

Inline PL Inspection and Advanced Offline Evaluation of Passivation Defects, Charge and Interfaces	
A. Findlay, J. Lagowski, M. Wilson, J. D'Amico, A. Savtchouk, F. Korsos and G. Nadudvari	128
Transition Metal Precipitates in Mc Si: A New Detection Method Using 3D-FIB	
A. Zuschlag, M. Schwab, D. Merhof and G. Hahn	136
A Comparison of EBIC, LBIC and XBIC Methods as Tools for Multicrystalline Si Characterization	
V.I. Orlov, O.V. Feklisova and E.B. Yakimov	142

IV. Intrinsic Point Defects in Silicon

Properties of Point Defects in Silicon: New Results after a Long-Time Debate	
H. Bracht, R. Kube, E. Hüger and H. Schmidt	151
Fast and Slow Vacancies in Silicon	
V.V. Voronkov and R. Falster	157
Theoretical Study of the Impact of Stress on the Behavior of Intrinsic Point Defects in Large-Diameter Defect-Free Si Crystals	
K. Sueoka, E. Kamiyama and J. Vanhellemont	163

V. Light Impurities in Silicon-Based Materials

First Principle Study of the Diffusion of Oxygen and Oxygen Complexes in Si, SiGe Solid Solutions and Si Nanocrystals	
V. Gusakov	171
The Trivacancy and Trivacancy-Oxygen Family of Defects in Silicon	
V.P. Markevich, A.R. Peaker, B. Hamilton, S.B. Lastovskii, L.I. Murin, J. Coutinho, M.J. Rayson, P.R. Briddon and B.G. Svensson	181
Monoisotopic ^{28}Si in Spin Resonance Spectroscopy of Electrons Localized on Shallow Donors	
A.A. Ezhevskii, S.A. Popkov, A.V. Soukhorukov, D.V. Guseinov, A.A. Konakov, N.V. Abrosimov and H. Riemann	191
Light-Element Impurities and their Reactions in Multicrystalline Si	
M. Stavola, S.K. Estreicher and M. Seacrist	201
Isotope-Dependent Phonon Trapping at Defects in Semiconductors	
S.K. Estreicher, T.M. Gibbons and M. Stavola	209
Formation of Single and Double Donor States of Trivacancy-Oxygen Complexes in P-Type Silicon	
N. Ganagona, L. Vines, E.V. Monakhov and B.G. Svensson	213
Interactions of Self-Interstitials with Interstitial Carbon-Interstitial Oxygen Center in Irradiated Silicon: An Infrared Absorption Study	
L.I. Murin, B.G. Svensson, V.P. Markevich and A.R. Peaker	218
PL and DLTS Analysis of Carbon-Related Centers in Irradiated P-Type Cz-Si	
B. Raeissi, N. Ganagona, A. Galeckas, E.V. Monakhov and B.G. Svensson	224
Infrared Defect Dynamics of Irradiation Induced Complexes in CZ Silicon - C-Rich Case	
N. Inoue, Y. Goto, T. Sugiyama, H. Seki, K. Watanabe and Y. Kawamura	228
Calibration of IR Absorbance in Highly Nitrogen Doped Silicon	
K. Lauer, C. Möller, R. Porytsky, H. Strutzberg, D. Schulze, M. Schley and F. Schaaff	234
Dislocation Motions in Czochralski Silicon Wafers Treated by Rapid Thermal Processing under Different Atmospheres	
L.M. Xu, C. Gao, X.Y. Ma and D.R. Yang	238

VI. Metals in Silicon: Fundamental Properties and Gettering

New Results on the Electrical Activity of 3d-Transition Metal Impurities in Silicon	
J. Weber, L. Scheffler, V. Kolkovski and N. Yarykin	245
Metastable CuVO^* Complex in Silicon	
N. Yarykin and J. Weber	255

Deep Energy Levels of Platinum-Hydrogen Complexes in Silicon E. Badr, P. Pichler and G. Schmidt	260
Association of FeB Pairs under Illumination C. Möller, A. Laades and K. Lauer	265
Proximity Gettering of Slow Diffuser Contaminants M.L. Polignano, I. Mica, E. Cazzini, M. Ceresoli, D. Codegoni, F. Russo, G. Moccia, G. Nardone, R. Alfonsetti, G. Polsinelli, A.D. D'Angelo, A. Patacchiola, M. Liverani, P. Pianezza, T. Lippa and M. Carlini	271
Influence of Cu Concentration on the Getter Efficiency of Dislocations and Oxygen Precipitates in Silicon Wafers D. Kot, G. Kissinger, M.A. Schubert, A. Sattler and T. Müller	278
Polycrystalline Silicon Gettering Layers with Controlled Residual Stress D. Lysáček, P. Kostelník and P. Pánek	284

VII. Extended and Implantation-Related Defects in Silicon

Charge Carrier Transport along Grain Boundaries in Silicon M. Kittler, M. Reiche and H.M. Krause	293
Impact of Electric Field on Thermoemission of Carriers from Shallow Dislocation-Related Electronic States M. Trushin and O.F. Vyvenko	299
Fabrication of Light-Emitting Diodes with Dislocation-Related Luminescence by Annealing of Electron-Irradiated Silicon N.A. Sobolev, P.N. Aruev, A.E. Kalyadin, E.I. Shek, V. Zabrodski, A.S. Loshachenko, K.F. Shtel'makh, V.I. Vdovin, A. Medvids, L.L. Xiang and D.R. Yang	305
Multiple Proton Implantations into Silicon: A Combined EBIC and SRP Study S. Kirmstötter, M. Faccinelli, M. Jelinek, W. Schustereder, J.G. Laven, H.J. Schulze and P. Hadley	311
Positron Probing of Vacancy Volume of Thermally Stable Deep Donors Produced with 15 MeV Protons in <i>n</i>-FZ-Si:P Crystals N.Y. Arutynov, M. Elsayed, R. Krause-Rehberg, C. Kessler, V.V. Emtsev, G.A. Oganessian and V.V. Kozlovski	317
Radiation Damage of Carrier Lifetime and Conductivity in Sn and Pb Doped <i>n</i>-Si M. Kras'ko, A. Kraitchinskii, A. Kolosiuk, V. Voitovych, R. Rudenko and V. Povarchuk	323

VIII. Surfaces, Passivation and Processing

Effect of Hydrogen for Preservation of Reconstructed Surfaces K. Araki, R. Takeda, K. Izunome and X.W. Zhao	331
Kinetics of Hydrogen Motion via Dislocation Network in Hydrophilically Direct Bonded Silicon Wafers A.S. Loshachenko, O.F. Vyvenko and O. Kononchuk	341
Electric Field Effect Surface Passivation for Silicon Solar Cells R.S. Bonilla, C. Reichel, M. Hermle and P.R. Wilshaw	346
Effect of Ultrasonic Treatment on the Defect Structure of the Si-SiO₂ System D. Kropman, S. Dolgov, P. Onufrijevs and E. Dauksta	352
Characterization of Electrical Contacts on Silicon (100) after Ablation and Sulfur Doping by Femtosecond Laser Pulses P. Saring, A.L. Baumann, S. Kontermann, W. Schade and M. Seibt	358
Smoothing by Self-Diffusion of Silicon during Annealing in a Rapid Processing Chamber P.E. Acosta-Alba, C. Gourdel and O. Kononchuk	364
Anisotropy of the Porous Layer Formation Rate in Silicon with Various Acceptor Concentrations E.V. Astrova and Y.A. Zharova	370
Queue Time Sensitivity Analysis Methodology A. Freilikhman, R. Drori and Y. Shor	376

IX. Germanium-Based Devices and Materials

Luminescence from Germanium and Germanium on Silicon T. Arguirov, M. Kittler, M. Oehme, N.V. Abrosimov, O.F. Vyvenko, E. Kasper and J. Schulze	383
High n-Type Doping in Ge for Optical Gain and Lasing Y. Cai and J. Michel	394
Reduction of Structural Defects in Ge Epitaxially Grown on Nano-Structured Si Islands on SOI Substrate P. Zaumseil, Y. Yamamoto, M.A. Schubert, T. Schroeder and B. Tillack	400
Study of Photovoltage Decays in Nanostructured Ge/Si O. Korotchenkov, A. Nadtochiy and V. Schlosser	406
Vacancy-Related Defects in Ge Doped with Tin L.I. Khirunenko, Y.V. Pomozov, M.G. Sosnin, N.V. Abrosimov and H. Riemann	412
First-Principles Analysis on Interaction between Dopant (Ga, Sb) and Contamination Metal Atoms in Ge Crystals T. Yamato, K. Sueoka and T. Maeta	417
Production and Annealing of Defects in Proton-Irradiated n-Ge V.V. Emtsev, G.A. Oganessian, N.V. Abrosimov and V.V. Kozlovski	422

X. Semiconductors other than Silicon and Germanium

Influences of Charged Dislocations on Performance of III-V Compound Semiconductor FinFETs J.H. Hur, M.J. Lee, S.H. Cho and Y.S. Park	429
Unstable Luminescence and "Memory Effect" in Nitrides Irradiated by Electron Beam Y.V. Kuznetsova and M.V. Zamoryanskaya	435
Silicon and Oxygen in High-Al-Content AlGaIn: Incorporation Kinetics and Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Study A. Kakanakova-Georgieva, D. Nilsson, X.T. Trinh, N.T. Son and E. Janzén	441
Defect Control in Zinc Oxynitride Semiconductor for High-Performance and High-Stability Thin-Film Transistors H.S. Kim, J.S. Park, T.S. Kim, K.S. Son, J.B. Seon, S.J. Seo, S.J. Kim, S.H. Lee, E.S. Kim, M.K. Ryu, S.W. Han, S.H. Cho and Y.S. Park	446
Point Defects in 4H-SiC Epilayers Introduced by 4.5 MeV Electron Irradiation and their Effect on Power JBS SiC Diode Characteristics P. Hazdra, V. Záhřava and J. Vobecký	451
Investigation of Point Defects Modification in Silicon Dioxide by Cathodoluminescence E. Dementyeva and M.V. Zamoryanskaya	457

XI. Nanostructures and New Materials Systems

Synthesis and Light Absorption Mechanism in Si or Ge Nanoclusters for Photovoltaics Applications S. Mirabella, S. Cosentino and A. Terrasi	465
Homo- and Hetero-Structure Formation in Semiconductors by Laser Radiation: First Stage of Quantum Cones Formation A. Medvids, P. Onufrijevs, E. Dauksta and N.A. Sobolev	475
Electrical and Optical Characterisation of Silicon Nanocrystals Embedded in SiC M. Schnabel, P. Löper, M. Canino, S.A. Dyakov, M. Allegrezza, M. Bellettato, J. López-Vidrier, S. Hernández, C. Summonte, B. Garrido, P.R. Wilshaw and S. Janz	480
Electronic States and Optical Gap of Phosphorus-Doped Silicon Nanocrystals Embedded in a Silica Host Matrix A.A. Konakov, V.A. Belyakov and V.A. Burdov	486
Photoluminescence and Raman Scattering Behavior of Si Rich Silicon Oxynitride Films Annealed at Different Temperatures V. Naseka, I. Nasieka, M. Vořtovych, A. SARIKOV, I. Lisovskyy and V. Strelchuk	492

Defects Related to Sb-Mediated Ge Quantum Dots	
A.A. Tonkikh, V.T. Rangel-Kuoppa, N.D. Zakharov, W. Jantsch and P. Werner	497
ZnO Nanoparticle Formation in Si by Co-Implantation of Zn⁺ and O⁺ Ions	
V.V. Privezentsev, A.A. Shemukhin, D.V. Petrov, A.Y. Trifonov, V.V. Saraykin and A.V. Lutzau	502