Preface

The 3rd International Conference on Sensors, Materials and Manufacturing (ICSMM 2019), The 10th International Conference on Manufacturing Science and Technology, (ICMST 2019) and 2019 International Conference on Functional Materials and Applied Technologies (FMAT 2019) were held with a success.

The major goal and feature of these conferences is to bring academic scientists, engineers, industry researchers together to exchange and share their experiences and research results, and discuss the practical challenges encountered and the solutions adopted. The proceedings of ICSMM 2019, ICMST 2019 and FMAT 2019 consist from selected papers which were submitted to the conferences from universities, research institutes and industries. All of the papers were subjected to peer-review by conferences committees members and international reviewers. The papers selected for the proceedings depended on their quality and their relevancy to the conference.

We would like to express my gratitude and appreciation to the Conferences Technical Committees for their great contribution in organizing these conferences. Moreover, we would like to thank the conferences keynote speakers and participants share their knowledge with the rest of the participants. We hope the experiences of ICSMM 2019, ICMST 2019 and FMAT 2019 were intellectually stimulating to all participants.

At last, we hope that the contents of this volume will prove useful information for researchers and practitioners in developing and applying new technologies and processes in the field of materials sciences and nanomaterials, manufacturing science and technology, functional materials and applied technologies.

Prof. Shen-Ming Chen National Taipei University of Technology, Taiwan

Assoc. Prof. Sujan Debnath Curtin University, Malaysia January 06, 2020

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