

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Contamination and Contamination Control

Surface Cleaning Challenges for Organic Light Emitting Diodes N. Giebink	3
Characterization and Removal of Metallic Contamination in H₂O and H₂O₂ Using Single Particle Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry S. Sampath, K. Maharjan, A. Ozzello and A. Bhabhe	9
Direct Analysis of Ultra Trace Metallic Particles in NH₃ and HCl Gases by Gas Exchange Device (GED)-ICP-MS K. Kawabata, K. Nishiguchi and T. Ichinose	17
Investigation of Contaminants in Single Wafer Wet Cleaning Using Isopropyl Alcohol S. Oh, S. Lee, H. Kim, D. Kwak, C. Bae and T. Kim	23
Cl-Containing Microplastics from the Environment D.M. Knotter, P. Sharma and L. Goumans	29
Experimental Wafer Carrier Contamination Analysis and Monitoring in Fully Automated 300 mm Power Production Lines C. Zängle, M. Pfeffer, P. Franze, G. Schneider and A.J. Bauer	34
Wafer Container Monitoring Concerning Airborne Molecular Contaminations along a 300 mm Power Semiconductor Production Flow P. Franze, G. Schneider and S. Kaskel	41

Chapter 2: FEOL: Surface Chemistry and Etching of Group IV Semiconductors

Towards Si-Cap-Free SiGe Passivation: Impact of Surface Preparation on Low-Pressure Oxidation of SiGe K. Wostyn, H. Arimura, Y. Kimura, A. Hikavy, D. Rondas, T. Conard, L.Å. Ragnarsson and N. Horiguchi	49
Wet Chemical Cleaning of Organosilane Monolayers A.P. Hinckley and A.J. Muscat	54
Reaction Kinetics of Poly-Si Etching in TMAH Solution T. Park and S. Lim	60
Surface Chemistry and Nanoscale Wet Etching of Group IV Semiconductors in Acidic H₂O₂ Solutions D.H. van Dorp, G.H.A. Abrenica, M.V. Lebedev, S. Arnauts, T. Mayer and S. de Gendt	66
Si_{1-x}Ge_x Selective Etchant for Gate-All-Around Transistors K. Harada, T. Suzuki, T. Kusano, K. Takeshita, Y. Oniki, E.A. Sanchez, H. Struyf and F. Holsteyns	71

Chapter 3: FEOL: Surface Chemistry and Etching of III-V Compound Semiconductors

GaN MOS Structures with Low Interface Trap Density R.M. Chu	79
Analysis of Surface Reaction for Group III-V Compound Semiconductors in Functional Water K. Nishio, T. Oinoue, S. Saito, Y. Hagimoto, Y. Ogawa, J. Ida and H. Iwamoto	84
Effect of Surface Oxidation on the Material Loss of InGaAs in Acidic Solutions J. Na and S. Lim	89
Characterization of Wet Chemical Atomic Layer Etching of InGaAs T. Hirano, K. Nishio, T. Fukatani, S. Saito, Y. Hagimoto and H. Iwamoto	95

Chapter 4: FEOL: Etch Dielectric Films and Removal of Masking Films

Highly Selective Etching between Different Oxide Films by Vapor Phase Cleaning K. Nishihara, M. Inaba and H. Takahashi	101
Silicon Corrosion during Selective Silicon Nitride Etch with Hot Diluted Hydrofluoric Acid P. Garnier, T. Massin, C. Chatelet, E. Oghdayan, J. Lauerhaas, C. Morote and J.W. Butterbaugh	107
Kinetic Study on the Si₃N₄ Etching in Superheated Water C. Son and S. Lim	113
Challenges and Solutions of Replacement Metal Gate Patterning to Enable Gate-all-Around Device Scaling Y. Oniki, L.Å. Ragnarsson, H. Iino, D. Cott, B.T. Chan, F. Sebaai, T. Hopf, H. Dekkers, E. Dentoni Litta, E.A. Sanchez, F. Holsteyns and N. Horiguchi	119
Removal of SOC Hard Mask for Patterning of Work Function Metal by Thermally Activated Ozone Gas S. Iwahata, M. Inaba, F. Sebaai and E.A. Sanchez	127
High Performance, Eco-Friendly SPM Cleaning Technology Using Integrated Bench-Single Wafer Cleaning System F.P. Chen, H.B. Lei, X.Y. Zhang, W.J. Wang, S.N. Jia, J. Wang, J. Lee, Y.Y. Kim, B. Lee, S.A. Henry, D.H. Wang, Z.Y. Yu, T. Zhang, J. Huang, F. Li, C.W. Wang, H. Li and Y. Yang	133

Chapter 5: Wet Processing in Narrow Spaces and Pattern Collapse

Polydimethylsiloxane Micro-Channels Application for the Study of Dynamic Wetting of Nano-Etched Silicon Surfaces Based on Acoustic Characterization Method A.R. Salhab, J. Carlier, P. Campistron, M. Neyens, M. Toubal, B. Nongaillard and V. Thomy	143
Characterization of Wetting of Deep Silica Nanoholes by Aqueous Solutions Using ATR-FTIR G. Vereecke, A. Darcos, H. Iino, F. Holsteyns and E.A. Sanchez	150
Effect of Hydrophobicity and Surface Potential of Silicon on SiO₂ Etching in Nanometer-Sized Narrow Spaces D. Ueda, Y. Hanawa, H. Kitagawa, N. Fujiwara, M. Otsuji, H. Takahashi and K. Fukami	155
Formulation and Evaluation of Diluted Sulfuric-Peroxide-HF (DSP+) Mixtures for Cleaning High-Aspect Ratio Contacts in 3D NAND K.H. An, D.G. Kim, H.T. Kim, N.P. Yerriboina, T.G. Kim and J.G. Park	161
New Test Structure Development for Pattern Collapse Evaluations X.M. Xu, M. Pak, C. Delvaux, F. Sebaai, G. Mannaert and E.A. Sanchez	167
Breakthrough of Sublimation Drying by Liquid Phase Deposition Y. Sasaki, Y. Hanawa, M. Otsuji, N. Fujiwara, M. Kato, Y. Yamaguchi and H. Takahashi	172

Chapter 6: Fundamentals of Megasonic Agitation

Estimation of the Generation Rate of H· Radicals in a Megasonic Field Using an Electrochemical Technique Z.X. Han, S. Raghavan and M. Beck	181
Visualization of Acoustic Waves and Cavitation in Ultrasonic Water Flow H. Usui, T. Ishibashi, H. Matsuo, K. Watanabe and K. Ando	186
Simulation of Rayleigh Bubble Growth near a No-Slip Rigid Wall T. Tanaka and K. Ando	192
Effect of Surfactant in Gas Dissolved Cleaning Solutions on Acoustic Bubble Dynamics S.Y. Han, N.P. Yerriboina, B.N. Sahoo, B.K. Kang, A. Klipp and J.G. Park	197
Interaction between Free-Surface Oscillation and Bubble Translation in a Megasonic Cleaning Bath Y. Katano and K. Ando	202

Chapter 7: Particle Removal

Study on Uniform Deposition on 300 mm Silicon Wafer with Sub-100 nm Sized Particles for Cleaning Application	
S. Lee, S. Hong, H. Oh, S.K. Chae and T. Kim	209
Ultrafine Particle Removal in the Wafer Cleaning Process Using an Aqueous Solution with a High Concentration of Dissolved O₃ and HF	
H.J. Han, H. Lee, C. Kim, Y. Kim, J. Moon, D. Ahn, S. Hong and T. Kim	214
Particle Removal in Ultrasonic Water Flow Cleaning Role of Cavitation Bubbles as Cleaning Agents	
K. Ando, M. Sugawara and R. Sakota	218
Scalable Particle Removal for sub-5 nm Nodes	
Y. Yoshida, K. Akiyama, S. Zhang, D. Ueda, M. Inaba and H. Takahashi	222
The Effect of Thermal Aging on Nano-Particle Removal	
Y. Kim, S.W. Jin, H.T. Kim, T.G. Kim, K.H. Won and J.G. Park	228

Chapter 8: Post-CMP Cleaning

Contact Vs. Non-Contact Cleaning: Correlating Interfacial Reaction Mechanisms to Processing Methodologies for Enhanced FEOL/BEOL Post-CMP Cleaning	
K.M. Wortman-Otto, A.N. Linhart, A.M. Mikos, K.A. Cahue and J.J. Keleher	237
Effect of Viscosity on Ceria Abrasive Removal in the Buffing CMP Process	
J. Kim, S. Hong, C. Bae, Y. Wada, H. Hiyama, S. Hamada and T. Kim	247
Nodule Deformation of PVA Roller Brushes on a Rotating Plate: Optimum Cleaning for Nanosized Particles due to Liquid Absorption and Desorption of Sponge Deformation	
T. Miyaki, Y. Mizushima, S. Hamada, R. Koshino, A. Fukunaga and T. Sanada	253
Mechanism of PVA Brush Loading with Ceria Particles during Post-CMP Cleaning Process	
S. Sahir, H.W. Cho, N.P. Yerriboina, T.G. Kim, S. Hamada and J.G. Park	259
Tribological Characterization of Anionic Supramolecular Assemblies in Post-STI-CMP Cleaning Solution Using a Novel Post-CMP PVA Brush Scrubber	
A. Philipossian, Y. Sampurno, S. Theng, F. Sudargho, K.M. Wortman-Otto, C. Graverson and J.J. Keleher	264
Effect of Dissolved Oxygen on Removal of Benzotriazole from Co during a Post-Co CMP Cleaning	
H.Y. Ryu, P. Jalalzai, N.P. Yerriboina, T.G. Kim, S. Hamada and J.G. Park	270

Chapter 9: BEOL Cleaning

Removal of Post Etch Residue on BEOL Low-K with Nanolift	
Y. Akanishi, Q.T. Le and E.A. Sanchez	277
Copper Catalysis Effect Investigation for TiW Etch Process on Patterned Wafers	
I. Venegoni, A. Votta, E. Bellandi, F. Pipia and M. Alessandri	282
Selective Nickel Platinum Removal without Titanium Nitride Metal Gate Corrosion	
P. Garnier, M. Audouin, C. Pizzetti, V. Loup, L. Gabette, C. Morote, D. Dekraker and B. Schwab	289
Roughness and Uniformity Control during Wet Etching of Molybdenum	
A. Pacco, Y. Akanishi and Q.T. Le	295
Effect of Surface Chemistry on Ruthenium Wet Etching	
Q.T. Le, E. Kesters, M. Doms and E.A. Sanchez	302
Selective Ru or Co Etch for 3nm Applications	
C.P.S. Hsu and P.Y.T. Chen	307
Remote Plasma Etching of Backend Semiconductor Materials for Reliable Packaging	
R. Everts, N. Beckers, S.Y. Wang and R. van der Stam	312