

Table of Contents

Preface

Trends and Challenges for Advanced Silicon Technologies	
C. Claeys and L. Deferm	1
Needs of Low Thermal Budget Processing in SiGe Technology	
U. König and J. Hersener	17
History and Future of Semiconductor Wafer Bonding	
U.M. Gösele, H. Stenzel, M. Reiche, T. Martini, H. Steinkirchner and Q.-. Tong	33
Building the Electron Superhighway: Back-End Processing and Simulation	
F.H. Baumann	45
Role of Interstitial Atoms in Microscopic Processes on (113) and (001) Surfaces of Silicon	
J. Dabrowski, H.J. Müssig and G. Wolff	57
Silicon Materials and Metrology: Critical Concepts for Optimal IC Performance in the Gigabit Era	
H.R. Huff and R.K. Goodall	65
Expected Limits for Manufacturing Very Large Silicon Wafers	
W. v. Ammon	97
Diameter Effects on Grown-In Defects in CZ Crystal Growth	
F. Uberti and K. Hagimoto	107
Silicon Carbide - A Promising Wide-Band-Gap Semiconductor for Electronic Devices	
G. Pensl and T. Troffer	115
Multicrystalline Silicon for Solar Cells	
H.J. Möller	127
Room Temperature UHV Silicon Direct Bonding	
F. Shi, G. Elssner, M. Reiche and U.M. Gösele	143
External Gettering for Multicrystalline Silicon Wafers	
S. Martinuzzi and I. Péricaud	153
Gettering of Transition Metals in Multicrystalline Silicon for Photovoltaic Applications	
E.R. Weber, S.A. McHugo and H. Hieslmair	165
Gettering of Au in Heat Treated Si/SiGe/Si Structures	
K. Schmalz, D. Krüger, R. Kurps, T. Morgenstern and H.P. Zeindl	171
Gettering of Low Concentration Copper, Nickel and Iron Contamination in Czochralski Silicon Wafers	
Z. Laczik, L. Bouwhuis, G.R. Booker and R.J. Falster	177
Defect Engineering for Silicon-on-Insulator, MeV Implantation and Low Temperature Processing	
S.V. Koveshnikov, A.K. Agarwal, K.L. Beaman and G.A. Rozgonyi	183
Interactions between Dopants and End-of-Range Defects in Silicon	
A. Claverie, C. Bonafo, Á. Martinez and D. Alquier	195
Behaviour of the Size Distribution Function of End-of-Range Dislocation Loops during Silicon Oxidation	
M. Seibt and E. Speecker	205
SiC Buried Layer Formation Induced by Ion Implantation	
N.I. Klyui, D. Krüger, B.N. Romanyuk, V.G. Litovchenko and H. Richter	211
The Mechanisms and Application of Dislocation Related Radiation for Silicon Based Light Sources	
E.A. Steinman, V.V. Kveder and H.G. Grimmeiss	217
Critical Conditions for the Generation of the Misfit Dislocations during the Boron Diffusion in Silicon: Analytical Evaluation	
F. Gaiseanu	223
Infrared Studies of Oxygen Precipitation Related Defects in Silicon after Various Thermal Treatments	
J. Vanhellemont, G. Kissinger, P. Clauws, A. Kaniava, M. Libezny, E. Gaubas, E. Simoen, H. Richter and C. Claeys	229

Point Defects in Semiconductors - Then and Now	237
S.T. Pantelides	
Oxygen Aggregation Phenomena in Silicon	247
R.C. Newman, M.J. Binns, C.A. Londos, S.A. McQuaid and J.H. Tucker	
New Donors in Heat-Treated Cz-Si, Their Components and Formation Kinetics	259
V.V. Emtsev, G.A. Oganesyan and K. Schmalz	
Hydrogen Passivation of Double Donors in Silicon	267
Y.V. Martynov, I.S. Zevenbergen, T. Gregorkiewicz and C.A.J. Ammerlaan	
Phosphorus Diffusion Induced Reconstruction of Defect Structure in Oxygen Precipitated Si	275
E.B. Yakimov, I. Périchaud and S. Martinuzzi	
New Infrared Bands in Neutron-Irradiated Si	281
C.A. Londos, G.I. Georgiou, L.G. Fytros and N. Sarlis	
Iron Group Impurities in Semiconducting Iron Disilicide	287
K. Irmscher, W. Gelhoff, Y. Tomm and H. Lange	
Fermi-Level Shifts Caused by Reactions of Intrinsic Defects at 450°C - 540°C in FZ- and Cz-Silicon Supersaturated with Platinum- An Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Study	293
J. Juda and M. Höhne	
Influence of Point Defects on Defect Formation in Si:Er	299
N.A. Sobolev, O.V. Alexandrov, V.V. Emtsev, M.I. Makovijchuk, A.V. Merkulov, E.O. Parshin, D.S. Poloskin and E.I. Shek	
The Si:Er Crystal: Model and Excitation Mechanism of the Er-O Center	307
N.T. Bagraev, D.E. Onopko and A.I. Ryskin	
Point Defect Concentrations, Distributions and Diffusivity in Thin Si MBE-Films: Experiments and Simulations Based on Profiling of Implanted Multiple Delta Doping Structures	313
D. Krüger, R. Kurps, H.P. Zeindl and U. Jagdhold	
DX-Like Centers in Dislocated Compound Semiconductors: A New Aspect of the Interaction between Extended Defects and Impurities	319
A.A. Istratov and O.F. Vyvenko	
DRAM Wafer Qualification Issues: Oxide Integrity vs. D-Defects, Oxygen Precipitates and High Temperature Annealing	327
J.G. Park and G.A. Rozgonyi	
Copper Precipitation in Monocrystalline Silicon: Role of Initial Oxygen Concentration and Thermal Oxidation	353
A. Correia, A. Boutry-Forveille and D. Ballutaud	
Structural and Electrical Properties of NiSi₂ Particles in Silicon	359
F. Riedel, J. Kronewitz, U. Gnauert, M. Seibt and W. Schröter	
Contrastive Recombination Behaviour of Metal Silicide and Oxygen Precipitates in n-Type Silicon: Attempt at an Explanation	365
W. Seifert, M. Kittler, M. Seibt and A. Buczkowski	
Characterisation of High-Energy Proton Irradiation Induced Recombination Centers in Silicon	371
A. Kaniava, J. Vanhellemont, E. Simoen, C. Claeys and E. Gaubas	
A Study of Defects Generated by BF₂⁺ Implantation in Silicon Crystals and Their Annealing	377
K. Lal, G. Bhagavannarayana and G.S. Virdi	
Surface Damage Induced by Reactive Ion Etching in n- Type Silicon	383
A. Poggi and E. Susi	
The Effect of Metallization Induced Defects on Metal-Semiconductor Contacts	391
S.A. Goodman, F.D. Auret, G. Myburg and C. Schutte	
The Impact of Fe and Cu Contamination in the 10¹² at/cm² Range on the Performance of Junction Diodes	397
A.L.P. Rotondaro, E. Vandamme, J. Vanhellemont, E. Simoen, M. Heyns and C. Claeys	
Low-Frequency Noise Sources Related to Processing-Induced Extended Defects in Si Devices	403
E. Simoen, J. Vanhellemont and C. Claeys	
Correlation between Dislocations and Electron Transport Properties in Si/SiGe	409
K. Ismail	

Dislocation Related Electroluminescence at Room Temperature in Plastically Deformed Silicon	419
V.V. Kveder, E.A. Steinman and H.G. Grimmeiss	
Investigation of the Dislocation Motion in the Bulk SiGe Crystals	425
Y.L. Iunin, V.I. Nikitenko, V.I. Orlov, N.V. Abrosimov, S.N. Rossolenko and W. Schröder	
Ion Beam Sputter Deposited $\text{Si}_{0.8}\text{Ge}_{0.2}$ Epilayers: Lattice Defects and Surface Topology	431
V. Demuth, W. Dorsch, H.P. Strunk, M. Lyakas, M. Eizenberg, N. Mosleh, F. Meyer and C. Schwebel	
GaAlAs Lattice Parameter Dependence on Free Electron Concentration	437
J. Bak-Misiuk, M. Leszczyński, J.Z. Domagała and J. Trela	
Relation between Structural and Carrier Recombination Properties in As-Rich GaAs	443
V. Jasutis, D. Lescinskas, S. Marcinkevičius, K. Bertulis, A. Krotkus, H.H. Tan and C. Jagadish	
Investigation of Microdefects in Multicrystalline Silicon for Photovoltaic Applications	449
M. Werner, E.R. Weber, S.A. McHugo, H. Hieslmair and K.L. Chapman	
Analysis of $\Sigma=3$ and $\Sigma=9$ Twin Boundaries in Three-Crystal Silicon Ingots	455
A. Castaldini, D. Cavalcoli, A. Cavallini, G. Martinelli, D. Palmeri, A. Parisini and G. Sartori	
Band Structure Engineering in Si-Ge Structures	463
M. Jaros	
Diffusion Effects and Luminescence in Thin SiGe/Si Layers	473
M. Gail, W. Jung, J. Brunner, P. Schittenhelm, J.F. Nützel and G. Abstreiter	
Investigation of the Substrate / Epitaxial Interface of $\text{Si}/\text{Si}_{1-x}\text{Ge}_x$ Grown by LPCVD	485
R. Loo, L. Vescan, C. Dieker, D. Freundt, A. Hartmann and A. Mück	
The Effect of Interface Engineering and Wave Function Localisation on Optical Response in Imperfect Type I and Type II Quantum Well Structures	491
M.J. Shaw, P.R. Briddon and M. Jaros	
Mechanisms of Dislocation Generation in Heterostructures Based on SiGe Alloys	497
V.I. Vdovin, M.G. Mil'vidskii and T.G. Yugova	
Elastic and Plastic Stress Relaxation in Stripes and Circular Mesas	503
S.C. Jain, K. Pinardi, A.H. Harker and H. Richter	
Composition Dependence of Hardness and Elastic Modulus in Si-Ge Measured by Nanoindentation - Possible Consequences for Elasto-Plastic Relaxation and Diffusion	509
B. Roos, H. Richter and J. Wollweber	
The Relaxation and Diffusion Behaviour of Strained $\text{Si}_{1-x}\text{Ge}_x$ Layers on Si Substrates at High Temperature under Hydrostatic Pressure	517
P. Zaumseil, G.G. Fischer, C. Quick and A. Misiuk	
Critical Points of Strained $\text{Si}_{1-y}\text{C}_y$ Layers on Si(001)	523
W. Kissinger, M. Weidner, H.J. Osten and M. Eichler	
Dislocation-Related Photoluminescence in Graded SiGe Buffer Layers Grown by APCVD	529
H.B. Erzgräber, G. Kissinger, G. Morgenstern and T. Morgenstern	
Elastic Relaxation of Pseudomorphic Strain in Quantum Dots	535
B. Dietrich, H. Frankenfeldt, Y.S. Tang, C.M. Sotomayor Torres, H.P. Zeindl and A. Wolff	
Electrical Activity of Misfit Dislocations in GaAsSb/GaAs Heterojunctions	541
T. Wosiński, A. Makosa and J. Raczyńska	
Twin Formation during Epitaxial Growth of InP on Si	547
H.-. Wehmann, G.-. Tang, A. Koch, M. Seibt and A. Schlachetzki	
Interface Structure and Dislocation Formation in InGaAs/GaAs SQWs Grown with Different In Content on Vicinal Substrates	553
C. Frigeri, A. Di Paola, D.M. Ritchie, F. Longo, A. Brinciotti, M. Riva and F. Vidimari	
Determination of Interface Structure and Bonding by Z-Contrast STEM	561
S.J. Pennycook, N.D. Browning, M.M. McGibbon, A.J. McGibbon, M.F. Chisholm and D.E. Jesson	
Tomographic Atom Probe: A New Tool for Nanoscale Characterisation	573
M. Leisch	
PHOTO-EDSR in Plastically Deformed p-Si	583
H.G. Grimmeiss, P. Omling and A.I. Shalynin	
Cyclotron Resonance in Heavily Doped Silicon Quantum Wells	589
W. Gehlhoff, N.T. Bagraev and L.E. Klyachkin	

TEM Analysis of Structure Modification Induced by Additional Carbon Incorporation in Silicon and Si_{1-x}Ge_x Layers Grown with Molecular Beam Epitaxy	
E. Bugiel, S. Ruvimov and H.J. Osten	595
Measurements of Diffusion Length in Si-SiGe Structures	
O.V. Kononchuk, G.A. Rozgonyi and E.B. Yakimov	601
Determination of Subgap-Asorption in μc-Si:H Films by CPM	
R. Krankenhagen, M. Schmidt, W. Henrion, I. Sieber, S. Koynov, S. Grebner and R. Schwarz	607
An Analysis of Residual Strain in Dry Etched Semiconductor Nanostructures	
Y.S. Tang and C.M. Sotomayor Torres	613