

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Geopolymers and Geocements

Fabrication and Characterization of Geopolymers from Japanese Volcanic Ashes	1
S. Hashimoto, H. Takeda, T. Machino, H. Kanie, S. Honda and Y. Iwamoto	
Addition of Ammonium Molybdate in Geopolymer Formulation	8
L. Vidal, E. Joussein, J. Absi and S. Rossignol	
Alkali-Activated Fly Ash Foams – Synthesis, Chemo-Physical Properties and Microstructure Modeling	14
P. Hlaváček, V. Šmilauer and F. Škvára	
Effect of the Reactivity of the Alkaline Solution and the Metakaolin on the Geopolymer Formation	20
A. Gharzouni, E. Joussein, S. Baklouti and S. Rossignol	
Ceramic Waste as New Precursors for Geopolymerization	26
M.C. Bignozzi, O. Fusco, A. Fregni, L. Guardigli and R. Gulli	
Synthesis of Inorganic Polymers Using a CaO-Al₂O₃-FeO-SiO₂ Slag	32
L. Kriskova, L. Machiels, P.T. Jones, B. Blanpain and Y. Pontikes	
Studies of Natural and Accelerated Carbonation in Metakaolin-Based Geopolymer	38
R. Pouhet and M. Cyr	
A Taguchi Approach for the Synthesis Optimization of Metakaolin Based Geopolymers	44
A. Tsitouras, S. Tsivilis and G. Kakali	
Mechanical Performances and Corrosion Resistance of Reinforced Fly Ash Geopolymer Mortars	50
M.E. Natali, S. Manzi, L. Carabba, C. Chiavari, M.C. Bignozzi, M. Abbottoni, A. Balbo and C. Monticelli	
The Influence of Short Fibres and Foaming Agents on the Physical and Thermal Behaviour of Geopolymer Composites	56
G. Masi, W.D.A. Rickard, M.C. Bignozzi and A. van Riessen	
Different Treatment Application of Illite Clay for Low Temperature Ceramics	62
G. Sedmale, I. Sperberga, M. Rundans and L. Grase	
Obtaining of Lightweight Geopolymer Using Ash from Thermal Power Plants	68
Y. Hristov, Y. Kostadinov, P. Pashev and B. Bogdanov	
Application of Fly Ash-Based Geopolymer for Structural Member and Repair Materials	74
W. Yodsudjai	
Durability of Fly Ash Geopolymer Mortars in Corrosive Environments, Compared to that of Cement Mortars	84
A. Asprogerakas, A. Koutelia, G. Kakali and S. Tsivilis	

Chapter 2: Science and Technology for Silicate Ceramics

Chapter 2-A – Functionalized Surfaces

Antibacterial and Self-Cleaning Coatings for Silicate Ceramics: A Review	90
C. Sciancalepore, T. Manfredini and F. Bondioli	
Nanocomposite Photocatalyst Based on Layered Double Hydroxides (LDHs) Associated with TiO₂	100
J. Ranogajec, A. Sever-Skapin, O. Rudic and S. Vucetic	
Solar Reflectance of Glazed Tiles	110
T. Sugiyama, H. Kakiuchida, K. Kusumoto and M. Ohashi	

Chapter 2-B – Manufacturing

Development of a Semi-Wet Process for Ceramic Floor Tile Granule Production	115
H. Ergin, M. Kiliç, E. Durgut, K. Kayaci, A. Altintaş and Y. Yıldırım	

Determination of Dry Grinding Properties of Floor Tile Wastes H. Ergin, M. Kılıç, E. Durgut, K. Kayaci, A. Altıntaş and Y. Yıldırım	121
Effect of Alternative Materials Added to the Plaster Composition N. Seyhan, A. Tayçu, M. Gula, A. Eker, K. Kayaci and A. Kara	127
Preparation of Exfoliated Melamine Modified Mica/Polyamide-6 Nanocomposite and its Properties S. Oyama, K. Tamura, T. Kitazawa, K. Minagawa and A. Yamagishi	133

Chapter 2-C – New Products and Challenges

Towards Rational Design of Porcelain Tile Glazes J.L. Amorós	138
New Ceramic Pigments for the Coloration of Ceramic Glazes M. Llusar, C. Gargori, S. Cerro, J.A. Badenes and G. Monrós	148
Design of a Cool Color Glaze for a Solar Reflective Tile C. Ferrari, A. Muscio, C. Siligardi and T. Manfredini	159
Study of the Variables that Lead to Hue Variations on Tiles Decoration Based on Silicon Cylinder Technique Laser Engraving Method F. Ferraço and A.O. Boschi	168
Vitrification and Sinter-Crystallization of Iron-Rich Industrial Wastes A. Karamanov	174
Development of the Alternative Whitening System for Zirconium Silicate Substitution in Porcelain Tile Bodies N. Tamsu Selli and V. Bayrak	184
The Effect of Lithium Alumina Silicate Phases on Elastic Modulus of Porcelain Tiles T. Aydin and A. Kara	188

Chapter 2-D – Characterization Studies

Characterization of Silicate Ceramics Using Ultrasonics Test Method S. Kurama and E. Eren Gültekin	194
Microstructure of Ceramic Brick Contaminated by Magnesium Sulphate T. Stryszewska and S. Kańska	203
Composition and Ceramic Characteristics of Cretaceous Clays from Morocco C. Sadik, A. Albizane and I.E. el Amrani	209
Study of Processing Techniques for Nepheline Syenitic Raw Material Exploitation C. del Roveri, L.H. Godoy, A. Zanardo, L.L. Silva, M.M.T. Moreno, F.C. Navarro and S.C. Maestrelli	215

Chapter 3: Ceramic Refractories

Creep Testing of Refractories at Service Related Load Levels and Application for Material Simulation S.L. Jin, H. Harmuth and D. Gruber	221
Mould Fluxes Viscosity and Surface Tension Influence on the Wear Mechanisms of Al_2O_3-C Nozzle E. Brandaleze, V. Peirani and M. Ávalos	226
Simulation of Refractory Fracture as a Tool for Advanced Material Testing D. Gruber, S.L. Jin and H. Harmuth	232
Digital Image Correlation as a Tool for Monitoring Crack Networks on the Surface of MgO-Based Refractory Castables R.G.M. Saracura, R.B. Canto, V.C. Pandolfelli, N. Schmitt and F. Hild	242
Impact of Temperature and Oxygen Partial Pressure on Aluminum Phosphate in High Chrome Oxide Refractories J.P. Bennett, K.S. Kwong, J. Nakano, H. Thomas and A. Nakano	248
Corrosion Mechanism Analysis of Al_2O_3-SiC-C Castable C.N. Pan	258
Study of Reactive Impregnation and Phase Transformations during the Corrosion of High Alumina Refractories by Al_2O_3-CaO Slag E. de Bilbao, M. Dombrowski, N. Traon, T. Tonnesen, J. Poirier and E. Blond	264

Mechanisms of SiC Refractory High Temperature Corrosion by Molten Salts (Na,K,Ca,Cl,S) in Waste to Energy Facilities	
J. Poirier, P. Prigent, M.L. Bouchetou, E. de Bilbao, E. Blond and J.M. Brossard	272
Microstructures and Corrosion Mechanisms in MgO-C Bricks in Contact with High-Basicity and FeO-Rich Slags	
E. Benavidez, E. Brandaleze, L. Musante and P. Galliano	282
Criteria to Select the Refractory Lining in Biomass Co-Combustion Reactors for Energy Production	
D. Olevano, P. Miceli, U. Martini, A. di Donato and S. Martelli	288
Numerical Analysis on the Refractory Wear of the Blast Furnace Main Trough	
C.M. Chang, Y.S. Lin, C.N. Pan and W.T. Cheng	294
Multiphysics Modelling Applied to Refractory Behaviour in Severe Environments	
E. Blond, T. Merouki, N. Schmitt, E. de Bilbao and A. Gasser	301
Modeling and In-Plant Evaluation of Thermal Stresses in Steelmaking Ladles	
P. Galliano, L. Martorello, L. Musante, T. Simaro, M. Rossi, H. Ernst and D. Johnson	310