## **Table of Contents**

## **Preface, Committees**

## **Chapter 1: Analysis Properties and Production of Cements and Concretes**

Influence of Fly Ash and Basalt Fibers on Strength and Chloride Penetration Resistance of	
Self-Consolidating Concrete O.A. Mohamed and W. Al Hawat	3
Rheological Optimization of Self Compacting Concrete with Sodium Lignosulfate Based Accelerant Using Hybrid Neural Network-Genetic Algorithm N.C. Concha	9
Error Estimation of Linear Polarization Resistance Measurement Caused by IR Drop for Reinforcement Corrosion in Concrete J.X. Xu, Y.L. Cao, L.H. Jiang, Y.B. Song and W. Feng	14
Belite Cement Prepared from High Carbon-Content Fly Ash Y.Y. Wan and Y.H. Fang	20
Uncertainty Analysis in Fatigue Life Prediction of Concrete Using Evidence Theory H.S. Tang, J.H. Mei, W. Chen, D.W. Li and S.T. Xue	25
Effect of Cement on the Engineering Properties of Pavement Materials A. Sounthararajah, N. Nguyen, H.H. Bui, P. Jitsangiam, G.L.M. Leung and J. Kodikara	31
Relationships for Size and Dispersion of Pores with Mix Factors for Cement Sand Mortar B. Kondraivendhan	37
Chloride Ion Diffusion Model of the Concrete under Multiple Factors C.F. Yuan and D.T. Niu	43
Experimental Study on Hematite Concreting H.S. Kahai, M. Paliwal and S. Geete	49
Study of the Technical Capability of Sugarcane Bagasse Ash in Concrete Production T. da Cruz Sessa, M.M. Silvoso, E. Vazquez, E.L. Qualharini, A.N. Haddad and L. Amaral Alves	53
Effect of Substitution of Crushed Waste Glass as Partial Replacement for Natural Fine and Coarse Aggregate in Concrete O.M. Olofinnade, J.M. Ndambuki, A.N. Ede and D.O. Olukanni	58
Structural Properties of Concrete Containing Ground Waste Clay Brick Powder as Partial Substitute for Cement O.M. Olofinnade, A.N. Ede, J.M. Ndambuki and G. Bamigboye	63
Effects of Concrete Mix Proportion on Electrical Resistivity of Concrete S.W. Hnin, P. Sancharoen and S. Tangtermsirikul	68
Economic Exploitation of Gravel in Place of Granite in Concrete Production G. Bamigboye, A.N. Ede, A.A. Raheem, O.M. Olofinnade and U. Okorie	73
Influence of Portland Cement Brands and Aggregates Sizes on the Compressive Strength of Normal Concrete	70
A.N. Ede, G. Bamigboye, O.M. Olofinnade and K.K. Shittu  Performance Using Boiler Ash Clinkers as Replacement for Course Aggregates in Concrete	78
G. Vasudevan  Influence of Mineral Admixtures on Fracture Energy of Refractory Cement at Elevated	83
Temperatures B. Geethakumari, R. Ramesh Kumar and V. Syam Prakash	88
Research on Physical and Hydration Heat Characteristics of the Multi-Component Cementitious Materials L.B. Bian, J.H. Liu and L. Li	94
Durability of Red Mud Based Geopolymer Paste in Acid Solutions S. Singh, M.U. Aswath and R.V. Ranganath	99

## **Chapter 2: Design and Analysis Properties of Structures**

Structural Behaviour of Ferrogeopolymer Slabs under Flexure R. Kumutha, K. Vijai and P. Rajeswaran	109
Effects of Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polymer Strips on the Flexural Strength and Deflection	
of Steel I-Beam M.A. Ahalajal and N.C. Tarranza	114
Seismic Upgrading of a Masonry Church with FRP Composites G. Milani, R. Shehu and M. Valente	119
Laboratory Tests of Reinforced Concrete Beams with the Use of Operational Modal Analysis M. Musiał	124
Influence of the Anchorage of PBO-FRCM Composites on the Effectiveness of Behaviour of Shearing Beams D. Urbańska, T. Trapko, M. Musiał and T. Kowalik	129
The Reliability Analysis of the Initiation Time for RC Members under Chlorine Salt Ingress and Local Micro-Climate J.T. Jiao, Y.H. Ye, C.F. Wang and G.C. Ye	134
Structural Damage Assessment of FRP Strengthened Reinforced Concrete Beams under Cyclic Loads A.N. Ede and G. Pascale	139
Producing High Strength Hollow Core Reinforced Concrete Slab with Silica Fume and Polypropylene Fibers E.J. Castil and N.C. Tarranza	143
Chapter 3: Material Properties and Processing Technologies	
Impact of Tool Pin Geometry and Optimized Process Parameters on Mechanical Properties of Friction Stir Welded AZ80A Mg Alloy V. Jaiganesh, P.K. Nagarajan, P. Sevvel, J. Dhileep Kumar and S. Manivannan	151
Synthesis Route of ZnO Nanostructures in Basic Solution S. Wahyuningsih, A.H. Ramelan, U. Chasanah, R. Hidayat, L. Saputri and H. Munawaroh	156
Effect of Hydroxyl Concentration on the Structural and Optical Properties of Zinc Oxide Nanoparticles C.M. Pelicano and F. Mulimbayan	161
Antibacterial Properties of Unique Urchin-Like CuO Nanostructures by Chemical Bath Deposition	
J.C. Felizco and F. Mulimbayan  Development of Photocatalytic Self-Cleaning Cotton Fabric	166
B.M. Kale, J. Wiener, S. Rwahwire and J. Militký  Influence of Gel Aging Time on the Properties of Various Silica Aerogels Synthesized from Water Glass	171
S. Yücel, B. Karakuzu, P. Terzioğlu and T.M. Temel  Rapid Densification of Forsterite Ceramic via Microwave Sintering	176
Y.M. Tan, C.Y. Tan, S. Ramesh, Y.C. Teh and B.K. Yap  Identification of Kinematic Hardening Material Parameters for Martensitic Steel Sheets  J.H. Song, J.S. Park, C.A. Lee, H.Y. Kim and W.H. Choi	181 186
Cyclic Voltammetric Study of the Pitting Corrosion Behavior of Low-Nickel Austenitic Stainless Steels in Citric Acid F. Mulimbayan and M.G. Mena	191
Effect of Temperature and Cooling Rate on the Microstructures of 35MnB and 25Mn Tubes during Heat Treatment S.H. Jung, S. Lee and J. Lee	196
Empirical Modeling of Sound Absorption Properties of Natural Nonwoven Fabric (Antiaris toxicaria Barkcloth) S. Rwawiire, B. Tomková, J. Militký, L. Hes, B.M. Kale and A. Jabbar	201