

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees and Sponsor

Chapter 1: Composites and Specialized Composites

Investigation of Thermal and Rheological Properties of Polypropylene and Montmorillonite (MMT) Nanocomposites A.A. Yussuf, M.A. Al-Saleh and S.T. Al-Enezi	3
Mechanical and Tribological Behavior of Bio Polymer Matrix Composites for Biomedical Prosthesis Applications S. Zameer and M. Haneef	7
Properties of the Ti Void Metal Composites Prepared with Saccharose as a Space Holder and Coated by Hydroxyapatite G. Adamek, D. Andrzejewski and J. Jakubowicz	13
MoS₂: Advanced Nanofillers for Polymer Nanocomposites K.Q. Zhou, Z. Gui and Y. Hu	21
Durability Performance of Cement Composites Containing Ground Granulated Blast Furnace Slag M. Kovalcikova, A. Eštoková and A. Luptáková	26
Possibilities of Using Alternative Materials as a Substitute Binder or Filler into Composites N. Številová, I. Schwarzova, V. Hospodarova, J. Junak, M. Ondova and V. Vaclavik	31
Finite Element Analysis of the Mechanical Behaviour of a Reinforced PMMA-Based Hip Spacer M.M. Bouziane, H. Salah, S. Benbarek, B.A. Bachir Bouiadjra and B. Serier	36
A Comparison Study of Bonded Composite Repairs of Through-Wall Cracks in Pipes Subjected to Traction, Bending Moment and Internal Pressure F. Benyahia, A. Albedah, B.A. Bachir Bouiadjra and M. Belhouari	41
Polyethylene/Clay Nanocomposites Prepared in an Internal Mixer: Effect of Processing Variable on Mechanical Properties O. Ujjianto, M. Jollands and N. Kao	46
Fabrication and Characterization of Biocomposite Using Grewia Optiva Fibre (i.e. Bhimal) Reinforced Polyvinyl Alcohol (PVA) K.M. Gupta and K. Kalauni	51
Effect of Bentonite and Zinc Borate (ZB) Addition on Recycled Polypropylene Composites against Tensile and Burning Rate Properties N. Sri Suharty, H. Ismail, F. Rakhman Wibowo, D. Suci Handayani, M. Firdaus and L. Lathifah	56
High and Low Speed Impact Characteristics of Nanocomposites S. Aldajah, Y. Haik, K. Moustafa and A. Alomari	62

Chapter 2: Intelligent and Electronic Materials, Magnetic Materials

Monte Carlo Simulation Model for Magnetron Sputtering Deposition M.A. Hassan, M.B. Elfiky, Y. Nukman and R. Mahmoodian	69
Effects of Sputtering Pressure on Cu₃N Thin Films by Reactive Radio Frequency Magnetron Sputtering X.L. Ji, H.D. Ju, T.Y. Zou, J.L. Luo, K.Q. Hong, H. Yang and H. Wang	74
The Role of Twinned and Detwinned Structures on Memory Behaviour of Shape Memory Alloys O. Adiguzel	78
Energy Loss Analysis and Magnetic Properties of Non-Oriented Electrical Steel Cut through Different Technologies V. Manescu Paltanea, V. Păltănea and H. Gavrila	83
Fabrication of Hierarchical Flower Shaped PbS Crystals via Hydrothermal and Microwave Routes P. Bhambhani, K. Kabra, D. Kumar, G. Sharma and B.K. Sharma	88

Effect of Cutting Parameters on the Quality of the Machined Surface of Cu-Zn-Al Shape Memory Alloy, SMA A.I.O. Zaid and S.M.A. Al-Qawabah	93
Modeling of Sheet Carrier Density, DC and Transconductance of Novel InxAl1-xN/GaN-Based HEMT Structures N. Mohankumar, A. Mohanbabu, S. Baskaran, P. Anandan, N. Anbuselvan and P. Bharathi Vikkiran	99
Evaporation of Thin Film of Polar Liquid in Presence of Soluble Surfactant V.Y. Gordeeva and A.V. Lyushnin	105
Anomalous Effect on the Phononic Thermal Conductivity of Silicene Nanoribbon by Hydrogenation E.D. Monterola, N.T. Paylaga, G.J. Paylaga and R.V. Bantaculo	110

Chapter 3: Optics and Solar Materials

Solar Reflective Pigment of TiO₂ Nanoparticle Coated on Mica and Thermal Property of its Isolation-Heat Paint H.J. Lee, D.S. Kim, S.H. Lee, B.K. Choi and K.C. Kang	117
Influence of Substrate Temperature on the Optoelectronic Properties of CuPc Thin Film T.Y. Zou, X.L. Ji, L.M. Yu, Z.F. Qiao, Y.J. Yang, Q. Wu, H. Yang and H. Wang	123
CdTe/PbTe Superlattice Energy Bands Analysis Using k.p Method A. Kabalan and P. Singh	127
Parametric Requirements for Optimum Performance of InGaP/GaAs Heterojunction Solar Cell B. Hadri and F. Djaafar	131
Design of a New-Type Electro-Optical Sensor Based on the Total-Internal Reflection Theory in Heterodyne Interferometry S.F. Wang, F.H. Kao and A.L. Liu	136
Synthesis of Anatase and Rutile TiO₂ Crystals for High-Performance Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells A.H. Ramelan, S. Saputro, S. Wahyuningsih, A. Khoirunisa, E. Supriyanto and P.L. Gareso	141

Chapter 4: Novel Researches on Machining and Processing of Materials

Effect of Asymmetric Rolling with Cone-Shaped Rolls on Microstructure and Tensile Properties of Low-Carbon Steel T.K. Balgabekov, E.M. Azbanbayev, A.Z. Isagulov, D.A. Isagulova, N.B. Zakariya, N.Z. Yermaganbetov, A.R. Kenzhekeeva and Z.A. Konirova	149
Obtaining and Trademark of Copper Molybdenum Oxide from the CuMoO₄ Sample Using Carbon as a Reducing Agent A.B. Alkenova, A.Z. Isagulov, K. Zhumashev and A. Hazotte	154
Influence of Spindle Speed on Exit Burr Height in Drilling Forging Brass M. Timata and C. Saikaew	159
Grinding of Austempered Ductile Iron Grade 3 as Function of the Microcrystalline Al₂O₃ Grinding Wheels Composition L. Benini, W.L. Weingaertner and E. Uhlmann	164
Effect of Addition of Some Grain Refiners to Zinc-Aluminum 22, ZA22, Alloy on its Grain Size, Mechanical Characteristics in the Cast and after Pressing by the Equal Channel Angular Pressing, ECAP A.I.O. Zaid, J.A.S. AlKasasbeh and S.M.A. Al-Qawabah	172
A Study on Mechanical Properties of Friction Stir Welded and Electron Beam Welded AA2195 Sheets Y.R. Lee, H.H. Jung, J.H. Yoon, J.T. Yoo, K.J. Min and H.S. Lee	178
Investigation on the Effect of Geometrical Shape of Cold Direct Extrusion on Commercially Pure Aluminum Alloyed by 4% Cu A.I.O. Zaid and S.M.A. Al-Qawabah	182
Electrospun Gelatin Fiber Bundles by Self-Bundling Electrospinning P. Thitiwongsawet, B. Wisesanupong and S. Pukkanasut	190

Cube Texture Formation in Ni-8at.%W Alloy Substrates Effected by the Initial Grain Size of Ingot	
Y.C. Meng, H. Suo, H. Tian, L. Ma, Y. Wang, Y.R. Liang and M. Liu	195

Chapter 5: Synthesis and Characterization of Materials

Preparation and Characterization of Hydrogels Based on Chitsoan/Polyvinyl Alcohol Blends	
M.A. Zitouni and S. Borsali Kara Slimane	203
An Experimental Investigation on Specific Heat Capacity and Enthalpy of Al 6061-SiC-Gr Hybrid Metal Matrix Composites Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry	
S.A.M. Krishna, T.N. Shridhar and L. Krishnamurthy	208
Synthesis, Characterization, and Antimicrobial Activities of New Organic-Inorganic Hybird Compound Based on Polyoxovanadate and Metal-Schiff-Base Complex	
Q. Wu, X.L. Ji, L. Jing, H.P. Ju and H. Wang	215
The Synthesis and Structure of Anodized Titania Nanotubes for Energy Conversion Materials	
R. Vongwatthaporn, N. Kodtharin and U. Tipparach	220
UV-Assisted Synthesis of Silver Nanoparticles Using Poly(Acrylic Acid) for Colorimetric Ammonia Sensing	
E. Detsri, J. Popanyasak, N. Laomaneenopparat and K. Warngbun	225
Synthesis and Characterization of Modified Polydimethylsiloxane Nanomembrane for Chiral Separation	
N.D. Masdar, A.H. Mahmud, M.T. Mohd Ali, S.N.A.S. Ismail, R. Tajuddin, N. Saim and A.M. Md Jani	231
Blunt V-Notch Brittle Fracture: An Improved Finite Fracture Mechanics Approach	
A. Sapore, P. Cornetti, A. Carpinteri and D. Firrao	237
Numerical Modelling of the Interaction Macro–Multimicrocracks in a Pipe under Tensile Stress	
M. Sahnoun, D. Ouinas, B.B. Bouiadjra, J.V. Olay and J. Vina Olay	245

Chapter 6: Nanotechnologies: Nanofluids, Nanoribbon, Nano Thin Films

Heat Transfer and Pressure Drop in a Pin Fin Heat Sink Using Nanofluids as Coolant	
W. Duangthongsuk and S. Wongwises	253
Tilted Microlens Fabrication Using Nano-Magnetic Particles	
S.Y. Hung, Y.T. Hung and M.H. Shen	259
Interfacial and Demulsification Properties of Janus Type Magnetic Nanoparticles	
N. Ali, Q.Y. Zhang, B.L. Zhang, W. Zaman and S. Ali	264
Size-Dependent Photoelectrochemical Properties of Nanostructured WO₃ Thin Films Synthesized via Electrodeposition Method	
T. Zhu, M.N. Chong and E.S. Chan	269
Ultranocrystalline Diamond/Amorphous Carbon Composite Films Prepared by Laser Ablation of Graphite in Nitrogen and Hydrogen Atmosphere	
S. Al-Riyami and T. Yoshitake	274
Thermal Conductivity of Silicon-Graphene Nanoribbon (SiGNR): An Equilibrium Molecular Dynamics (EMD) Simulation	
C.G.G. Alipala, G.J. Paylaga, N.T. Paylaga and R.V. Bantaculo	280
Molecular Dynamics Simulation of the Thermal Conductivity of Silicon-Germanene Nanoribbon (SiGeNR): A Comparison with Silicene Nanoribbon (SiNR) and Germanene Nanoribbon (GeNR)	
J.M.P. Tagalog, C.G.G. Alipala, G.J. Paylaga, N.T. Paylaga and R.V. Bantaculo	285

Chapter 7: Researches on Materials Science and Technology

2-(Methacryloyloxyethyl) Trimethyl Ammonium Chloride Grafted onto Natural Rubber in Latex State P. Klinpituksa, N. Chekmae and S. Borthoh	293
Nonlinear Multiresponse Parameter Estimation Using Simplex Optimization Method A.A.S. Mohammad and A.Y. Abdirahman	299
Effect of Biogas Volume Flow Rate and Burner Temperature on Moisture Content of Organic Fertilizer in a Rotary Drying Process A. Sonsiri and T. Radpukdee	305
Electroactive Polymer Actuator Based on PVDF and Graphene through Electrospinning F. Wang, S.Y. Ko, J.O. Park, S.H. Park and C.D. Kee	311
Improvement of Geotechnical Characteristics of Clay Soils Using Lime B. Louafi, B. Hadeef and R. Bahar	315
Physical Parameters Affecting on the Electrode Performance for Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells (PEMFCs) C. Rachid, W.R. Wan Daud, B. Abdellah and M.A. Yarmo	320
Plastic Waste in Cement Concrete, LDPE and PVC Introduction Effect M. Merbouh and B. Glaoui	325
Wettability-Based Colorimetric Test Strips for Gasoline/Oil Mixture Differentiation S. Qiu, M.C.K. Wong and P.C.H. Li	331
A New Organic-Inorganic Hybrid Based on L-Arginine and Polyoxoanion Q. Wu, J. Lu, X.L. Ji, T.Y. Zou, Z.F. Qiao, H.P. Ju and H. Wang	335
Improvement and Control of Cement Slurry Formulation Resistant to the Critical Conditions HPHT S. Bechar and D. Zerrouki	339
Fly Ash/Blast Furnace Slag Geopolymer Repair System as a Sustainable Solution for the Maintenance of an Existing Bridge: Materials Design and Influence on Shear Capacity under Seismic Conditions G. Nestovito and F. Messina	346
Enhancement of Surface Properties on Films of Waterborne-Polyurethane Hybridized by Highly Dispersed and Aluminate-Modified Silica Sol S.N. Lee, D.S. Kim, K.B. Lee, S.H. Lee, H.M. Lim, S.S. Park and G.D. Lee	355
Utilization of Geosynthetic Material Interfaces for Reduction of Cyclic Motion Induced Accelerations V. Kalpakci	361
Use of Graphene Oxide as a Bitumen Modifier: An Innovative Process Optimization Study N.Z. Habib, N.C. Aun, S.E. Zoorob and P.I. Lee	365
Geometrically Non-Linear Free Vibration of Fully Clamped FGM Skew Plates Using Homogenization Technique M.A. Hanane, K. El Bikri and B. Rhali	370
Notcheffect on J and Amplification of Anisotropic Stress Concentration Factor in a Laminated Plate Subjected to Tensile Load D. Ouinas, B.A. Bachir Bouiadjra, A. Albedah and M. Sahnoun	381
Adobe Bricks: The Best Eco-Friendly Building Material D. Benghida	386
Evaluation of SEE on a 32-bit Microprocessor by Laser Test and Heavy Ion Test C.Q. Yu, L. Fan, S. Yue, J.H. Ma and H.C. Zheng	391