

Table of Contents

Thoughts on the Occasion of the Second Transformation in Materials Science M. Meshii	1
Interfaces and Properties of Advanced Materials V. Paidar	5
Observation of Lattice Defects and Nondestructive Evaluation of Fatigue Life in FeAl and Ni₃Al Based Alloy by Means of Magnetic Measurement Y. Umakoshi and H.Y. Yasuda	13
Metallurgical and Mechanical Heterogeneity in Weld Materials Considering Multiple Heat Cycles and Phase Transformation M. Toyoda, M. Mochizuki and Y. Mikami	19
Pseudoelasticity in Fe₃Al Single Crystals under Cyclic Loading H.Y. Yasuda, K. Yamaoka and Y. Umakoshi	25
Damage Mechanism for Controlling Ductile Cracking of Structural Steel with Heterogeneous Microstructure M. Ohata and M. Toyoda	31
Superplastic Deformation and Thermal Crystallization Behavior of Supercooled Liquid in Zr-Ni Based Metallic Glass T. Nagase, M. Nakamura and Y. Umakoshi	37
Effect of Cooling Rate on As-Cast Texture of Low-Carbon Steel Strips During Rapid Solidification P.G. Xu, F.X. Yin and K. Nagai	41
Microstructural Evolution during Simple Heavy Warm Deformation of a Low-Carbon Steel S.V.S. Narayana Murty, S. Torizuka and K. Nagai	49
Effect of Hydrogen on the Fracture Behavior of High-Strength Cr-Mo Steel M.Q. Wang, E. Akiyama and K. Tsuzaki	55
Evaluation Method for Fracture Mechanics-Based Material Toughness from Charpy Impact Test Y. Takashima, M. Ohata and F. Minami	61
Temperature and Orientation Dependence of Fracture Behavior of Directionally Solidified Duplex-Phase Crystals Composed of Ni₃X-Type Intermetallic Compounds K. Hagihara, N. Yokotani and Y. Umakoshi	67
Microstructural Evolution in 36%Ni Austenitic Steel during the ARB Process B.L. Li, N. Tsuji and Y. Minamino	73
Fine-Grained Structure Formation in 7475 Al Alloy during Hot Multidirectional Forging A. Goloborodko, O. Sitdikov, H. Miura and T. Sakai	79
Tensile Deformation Behaviors of Ultrafine Grained Al-Fe-Si Alloy Sheets H.W. Kim, S.B. Kang, N. Tsuji and Y. Minamino	85
EBSD and TEM Characterization of Ultrafine Grained High Purity Aluminum Produced by Accumulative Roll-Bonding N. Kamikawa, X. Huang, N. Tsuji, N. Hansen and Y. Minamino	91
Acetate and Chloride Effects on Hydrogen Production across Crevices T. Sundararajan, E. Akiyama and K. Tsuzaki	97
Process of the One-Dimensional Motion of Small Interstitial-Type Dislocation Loops in Iron K. Arakawa and H. Mori	103
Effect of Electron Irradiation on Nanocrystallization of Fe-Nd-B Amorphous Alloys A. Nino, T. Nagase and Y. Umakoshi	107
Isothermal Oxidation Behavior of Ru Modified Aluminide Coating on a Fourth Generation Single Crystal Superalloy Y. Matsuoka, K. Chikugo, T. Suzuki, Y. Matsunaga and S. Taniguchi	111
Variant Selection of Plate Martensite in Fe-28.5at.%Ni Alloy H. Kitahara, M. Ueda, N. Tsuji and Y. Minamino	117
Internal Stress Field in Ultrafine Grained Aluminium Fabricated by Accumulative Roll-Bonding R. Ueji, J. Taniguchi, N. Sumida, K. Tanaka and N. Tsuji	123

Tailored Electrochemical Surface Modification of Semiconductors P. Schmuki	129
Application of Large Magnetocaloric Effects in Itinerant-Electron Metamagnets to Cooling Systems K. Fukamichi, A. Fujita and S. Fujieda	137
Ferromagnetic Shape-Memory Alloys A. Planes and L. Mañosa	145
Development of Photonic Fractals as New Functionally Structured Materials for Electromagnetic Wave Control Y. Miyamoto, S. Kirihaara, M.W. Takeda, K. Honda and K. Sakoda	153
Behaviors of Nonequilibrium Carriers in Er, O-Codoped GaAs for 1.5μm Light-Emitting Devices with Extremely Stable Wavelength Y. Fujiwara, A. Koizumi, K. Nakamura, M. Suzuki, Y. Takeda and M. Tonouchi	159
Magnetism of Ultrathin Fe Films in the Vicinity of Transition from Ferromagnetism to Superparamagnetism Y. Shiratsuchi, Y. Endo and M. Yamamoto	165
Magnetization Chirality of Ni-Fe and Ni-Fe/Mn-Ir Asymmetric Ring Dots for High-Density Memory Cells I. Sasaki, R. Nakatani, T. Yoshida, K. Otaki, Y. Endo, Y. Kawamura, M. Yamamoto, T. Takenaga, S. Aya, T. Kuroiwa, S. Beysen and H. Kobayashi	171
Change of Interlayer Exchange Coupling between the Adjacent Magnetic Transition Metal Layers across a Rare-Earth Metal Layer by Hydrogenation Y. Endo, T. Sato, T. Kaneko, Y. Kawamura and M. Yamamoto	177
Magnetic Phase Diagram in Layered Perovskite Manganite $\text{La}_{2-2x}\text{Sr}_{1+2x}\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_7$ ($0.313 \leq x \leq 0.350$) T. Murata, T. Terai, T. Fukuda and T. Kakeshita	183
Martensitic Transformation of Ni-Mn-Ga Alloys under Magnetic Field and Hydrostatic Pressure J.H. Kim, T. Fukuda and T. Kakeshita	189
Magnetocrystalline Anisotropy and Twinning Stress of 10M and 2M Martensites in Ni-Mn-Ga System N. Okamoto, T. Fukuda, T. Kakeshita and T. Takeuchi	195
Influence of Magnetic Field Direction and Temperature on Rearrangement of Martensite Variants in Fe-31.2at.%Pd T. Sakamoto, T. Fukuda and T. Kakeshita	201
Anodic Porous Zirconium Oxide Prepared in Sulfuric Acid Electrolytes H. Tsuchiya, J.M. Macak, I. Sieber and P. Schmuki	205
Surface Properties of Ag-Cu-Zr Liquid Alloys in Relation to the Wettability of Boride Ceramics R. Novakovic, M.L. Muolo, E. Ricci, E. Ferrera, D. Giuranno, F. Gnecco and A. Passerone	211
Low Temperature Synthesis of TiO_2 / SrTiO_3 Films on Ti Substrate M. Ueda, D. Ohzaika and S. Otsuka-Yao-Matsuo	217
Microstructures Formed by Charge Ordering Transition in $\text{Pr}_{0.55}\text{Ca}_{0.45}\text{MnO}_3$ and $\text{Nd}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{MnO}_3$ T. Terai, N. Tamai, T. Fukuda and T. Kakeshita	223
Strong Localization of Electromagnetic Wave in Ceramic/Epoxy Photonic Fractals with Menger-Sponge Structure S. Kirihaara, M.W. Takeda, K. Sakoda, K. Honda and Y. Miyamoto	227
Stability of the B2-Type Structure of Ti-Ni-Fe and Ti-Ni-Co Shape Memory Alloys M.S. Choi, J. Ogawa, T. Fukuda and T. Kakeshita	233
Design of Automatic Matching System for Very High Frequency Plasma-Enhanced Processes Y. Yoshizako and D. Matsuno	239
Recent Development of New Alloys for Biomedical Use T. Hanawa	243
Electrochemical Characterization of Ti and Ti Base Alloys under Simulated Body Fluid Environment S. Fujimoto, H. Kusu, S. Katsuma, M. Sakamoto and Y.C. Tang	249

Crystallographic Approach to Regenerated and Pathological Hard Tissues T. Nakano, T. Ishimoto, J.W. Lee, Y. Umakoshi, M. Yamamoto, Y. Tabata, A. Kobayashi, H. Iwaki, K. Takaoka, M. Kawai and T. Yamamoto	255
Role of Stress Distribution on Healing Process of Preferential Alignment of Biological Apatite in Long Bones T. Ishimoto, T. Nakano, Y. Umakoshi, M. Yamamoto and Y. Tabata	261
Role of Osteoclast in Preferential Alignment of Biological Apatite (BAP) in Long Bones J.W. Lee, T. Nakano, S. Toyosawa, N. Ijuhin, Y. Tabata, M. Yamamoto and Y. Umakoshi	265
Crystal Orientation in High Magnetic Field C.Y. Wu, S.Q. Li, Y. Murakami, K. Sassa and S. Asai	269
Microstructural Tailoring of Open-Pore Microcellular Aluminium by Replication Processing J. Despois, A. Marmottant, Y. Conde, R. Goodall, L. Salvo, C. San Marchi and A. Mortensen	281
Fabrication of Porous Aluminium and Copper Media by Using Monotectic Solidification under a Magnetic Field H. Yasuda, I. Ohnaka, B.K. Dhindaw, S. Fujimoto, N. Takezawa, T. Tamayama, A. Tsuchiyama, T. Nakano and K. Uesugi	289
Fabrication and Properties of Porous Materials with Directional Elongated Pores H. Nakajima, S.K. Hyun, M. Tane and T. Nakahata	295
Convection in Weld Pool under Microgravity and Terrestrial Conditions H. Fujii, N. Sogabe and K. Nogi	301
Advanced Eco-Materials Processing from By-Products T. Tanaka, S. Maeda, N. Takahira, N. Hirai and J.H. Lee	305
Novel Method Determining Contact Angle of Liquid Au on Solid Al₂O₃ Single Crystal (0001) Surface at 1373K J.H. Lee, H. Ishimura and T. Tanaka	309
Study of Microstructure in Surface-Melted Region of Ni-Base Single Crystal Superalloy CMSX-4 Y. Fujita, K. Saida and K. Nishimoto	313
Design of Lubricants Using Waste Slag in Large Strain Addition Strip Processing for Ultrafine-Grained Steels M. Nakamoto, J.H. Lee and T. Tanaka	319
Measurement and Analysis of Vibration Damping Capacity of Lotus-Type Porous Magnesium Z.K. Xie, S.K. Hyun, Y. Okuda and H. Nakajima	325
Extended Effective-Mean-Field Analysis for Electrical Conductivity of Lotus-Type Porous Nickel M. Tane, S.K. Hyun and H. Nakajima	331
Fabrication and Tensile Properties of Lotus-Type Porous Iron and SUS304L Stainless Steel S.K. Hyun, T. Ikeda, M. Tane and H. Nakajima	337
Analysis of Second Harmonic Pulse Distortion Induced by Repetitive Irradiation K. Nomura, E. Ohmura and I. Miyamoto	343
Femtosecond Laser Synthesis of the High-Pressure Phase of Iron T. Sano, O. Sakata, E. Ohmura, I. Miyamoto, A. Hirose and K.F. Kobayashi	349
Interfacial Microstructure and Joint Strength of Sn-Ag and Sn-Ag-Cu Lead Free Solders Reflowed on Cu/Ni-P/Au Metallization A. Hirose, T. Hiramori, M. Ito, Y. Tanii and K.F. Kobayashi	355
Enhancement of Reaction of Zinc on Superficially Nanocrystallized IF Steel by Near Surface-Severe Plastic Deformation Y. Minamino, N. Tsuji, Y. Koizumi, Y. Nakamizo, M. Sato, T. Shibayanagi and M. Naka	361
Influence of Resin Viscosity and Filler Volume on Self-Organized Micro Interconnection K. Yasuda, K. Ohta and K. Fujimoto	367
Effective Heat Transfer Analysis by Mesh Superposition Method F. Kubo, M. Zako and T. Kurashiki	373
Application of Numerical Simulation Considering the Effect of Phase Transformation to the Estimation of Hardness Distribution in Welds Y. Mikami, M. Mochizuki, T. Nakamura, K. Hiraoka and M. Toyoda	379

Bonding of Various Metals Using Ag Metallo-Organic Nanoparticles-A Novel Bonding Process Using Ag Metallo-Organic Nanoparticles-	
E. Ide, S. Angata, A. Hirose and K.F. Kobayashi	383
Effect of Threads on Tool in Friction Stir Welding of Aluminum Alloys	
H. Fujii, L. Cui, M. Maeda, Y.S. Sato and K. Nogi	389
Fundamental Measurements of the Friction on an Atomically-Flat Terrace of Au(100) in Sulfuric Acid Solution under Potential Control Using Electrochemical Atomic Force Microscope	
N. Hirai, T. Tooyama and T. Tanaka	395
Microscopic Structure of Water Flow through Carbon Nanotubes	
I. Hanasaki and A. Nakatani	399