

Table of Contents

Preface and Reviewers

Chapter 1: Materials Modelling

Thermodynamic Rationalization of the Microstructures of CrFeNi & CuCrFeNi Alloys A.K. Singh and A. Subramaniam	3
Nano-Size and Miscibility Gap C. Srivastava	8
A Numerical Study on Heat Conductivity Characterization of Aluminium Filled Polypropylene Composites A. Agrawal and A. Satapathy	14
Analytical Prediction of Thermal Behaviour during Cooling of a Hot Steel Strip S. Barman, N. Barman, A. Mukhopadhyay and S. Sen	19
Ultrasonic Lamb Wave Based Crack Growth Prediction for Estimation of Strain Energy Release Rate C. Ramadas, A. Hood, K. Balasubramaniam and M. Joshi	24
Optimum Stacking Sequence Design of Composite Sandwich Panel Using Genetic Algorithms A.S. Bir, H.P. Chen and H.H. Chen	29
Deformation and Energy Absorption of Aluminum Foam Filled Square Tubes M.D. Goel and L. Krishnappa	34
Finite Substrate Effects on Critical Thickness in Epitaxial Systems A. Kumar and A. Subramaniam	39
Natural Frequencies and Mode Shapes of Laminated Composite Skew Hypar Shells with Complicated Boundary Conditions Using Finite Element Method A. Kumar, P. Bhargava and A. Chakrabarti	44

Chapter 2: Materials Characterization

Microstructural Characterisation of Devitrite, $\text{Na}_2\text{Ca}_3\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{16}$ K.M. Knowles, B. Li, C.N.F. Ramsey and R.P. Thompson	51
Microstructural Studies of Zr-2.5Nb and Zircaloy-2 Pressure Tubes Irradiated in Indian Pressurized Heavy Water Reactors D. Srivastava, S. Banerjee, S. Neogy, E. Ramadasan, S. Anantharaman, G.K. Dey and N. Saibaba	56
Effect of Mg Substitution on Microwave Absorption of $\text{BaFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$ A. Kumar, V. Agarwala and D. Singh	62
Characterization of Pearlite Morphology and Associated Micro-Cracks in EN9 Grade Carbon Steel by Atomic Force Microscopy K.C. Sekhar, B.P. Kashyap and S. Sangal	67
Defect Depth Quantification Using Pulsed Thermography D. Sharath, M. Menaka and B. Venkatraman	72
FTIR and TGA Analysis in Relation with the % Crystallinity of the SiO_2 Obtained by Burning Rice Husk at Various Temperatures P. Deshmukh, D. Peshwe and S. Pathak	77
Study on Lüders Deformation in Welded Mild Steel Using Infrared Thermography and Digital Image Correlation N. Srinivasan, N. Raghu and B. Venkatraman	82
Hollow Silica Granules by Microwave Processing S. Nagapriya, M.R. Ajith, H.I. Sreemoolanadhan, V.K.S. Nageswari, C.S. Wesley and S.C. Sharma	87

Chapter 3: Nanomaterials

Synthesis and Analysis of High Surface Area Vanadium Carbide Nanoparticles M. Mahajan, K. Singh and O.P. Pandey	95
Nanocrystalline Co₈₂Ni₁₈ Alloy: Synthesis and Magnetic Properties S. Panday, B.S.S. Daniel and P. Jeevanandam	100
Optical Study on Gadolinium Oxide Nanoparticles Synthesized by Hydrothermal Method T. Selvalakshmi and A.C. Bose	105
Effect of Mineralizer (KNO₃) on the Structural and Optical Properties of h-MoO₃ Nanocrystals A. Chithambararaj and A.C. Bose	110
Synthesis of Gold Nanoparticles in Presence of Poly(vinyl pyrrolidone) from Gold Hydroxide Precursor Salt M. Behera and S. Ram	115
Synthesis and Characterization of Ag - Soda Glass Nanocomposites J. Rozra, I. Saini, S. Aggarwal and A. Sharma	120
Fabrication and Characterization of ZnO Nanowires by Thermal Oxidation Method D. Somvanshi and S. Jit	124
Morphological and Luminescence Study on Eu³⁺ Doped ZnO Nanoparticle Prepared by Hydrothermal Method M. Suganthi and A.C. Bose	129
Refractive Index Tailoring of Poly(methylmethacrylate) Thin Films by Embedding Silver Nanoparticles A. Goyal, J. Rozra, I. Saini, P.K. Sharma and A. Sharma	134
A Study on Luminescence Enhancement in Ion Irradiated TiO₂/Poly(methyl methacrylate) Nanocomposites S. Sharma, R. Vyas and V. Y K	139
Mythology Merges with Technology for Majestic Production of Silver Nanoparticles: Rudraksha Enabled P. Dwivedi, S.S. Narvi and R.P. Tewari	144
Crystallization Behavior and Curie Temperature Properties of Al Doped Nd-Fe-B Based Nanocomposite Permanent Magnet S. Halder, A.K. Panda, A. Mitra and A.B. Mallick	149
Synthesis, Characterization and Antibacterial Activity of ZnO Nanoparticles of Different Morphology S. Sharma, D. Naik and V. Agarwala	154
Influence of Melting of Transition Metal Oxides on the Morphology of Carbon Nanostructures M. Jana, A. Sil and S. Ray	159
Synthesis of NiO Based Bimetallic Mixed Metal Oxide Nanoparticles by Sol-Gel Method N. Bayal and P. Jeevanandam	164
Synthesis of Transition Metal Oxide Based MgO Nanocomposites by a Simple Precursor Approach G. Sharma and P. Jeevanandam	169
Effect of Rare Earth Doped Elements and Characterization of LaF₃:Ln³⁺ (Ln³⁺ = Ce³⁺, Pr³⁺, Nd³⁺) Nanocrystals S.G. Gaurkhede, M.M. Khandpekar, S.P. Pati and A.T. Singh	174
Structural and Infrared Spectroscopy Study of Chemically Synthesized Sn_{1-x}Co_xO₂ (0.00 ≤ x ≤ 0.05) Nanoparticles A. Sharma, D.K. Sharma, K. Sharma and V. Kumar	179

Chapter 4: Electronic Materials

Characterization of Plasticized PMMA-LiClO₄ Solid Polymer Electrolytes R. Sharma, A. Sil and S. Ray	185
Dielectric Behavior and Impedance Spectroscopy of Ba_{1-x}Bi_xTi_{1-x}Fe_xO₃ System A. Kumar, R.K. Dwivedi and V. Pal	190
Investigation on Glasses in Strontium Zinc Borosilicate System as Sealants for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell B. Tiwari, S.C. Gadkari and G.P. Kothiyal	195

Effect of Rare Earth Gadolinium Substitution on the Structural, Microstructure and Dielectric Properties of Lead Free BNT Ceramics V. Pal and R.K. Dwivedi	200
AC Conductivity and Dielectric Relaxation Studies of $\text{La}_{0.95}\text{Sr}_{0.05}\text{GaO}_{2.975}$ Gallate K. Sood, K. Singh and O.P. Pandey	205
Rietveld Refinement and DC Conductivity of $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{K}_{0.5}\text{NbO}_3$ Ceramics M. Sindhu, N. Ahlawat, S. Sanghi, A. Agarwal, A. Ashima, R. Kumari and N.N. Ahlawat	210
Plasmonics Properties of ZnO/Ag/ZnO Multilayer Thin Films N. Venugopal and A. Mitra	214
Structural and Dielectric Properties of $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ Ferroelectric Ceramics R. Kumari, N. Ahlawat, A. Agarwal, M. Sindhu and N.N. Ahlawat	219
Spectroscopic and Electrical Studies of Ferrous Sulphate Doped Polyaniline A. Kumar, A. Vazid and S. Kumar	224
Synthesis, Characterization and Electrical Conductivity Measurements of Polypyrrole/Montmorillonite Nanocomposites P. Parmar, P. Agrawal and R. Bajpai	228

Chapter 5: Energy and Smart Materials

CNT-ZnO Nanocomposite Thin Films: O_2 and NO_2 Sensing R. Vyas, S. Sharma, P. Gupta, A.K. Prasad, A.K. Tyagi, K. Sachdev and S.K. Sharma	235
Synthesis and Characterization of $\text{LiFePO}_4\text{-C/ PANI}$ Composite for Cathode Material of Lithium Ion Battery R. Sehrawat and A. Sil	240
Conductivity Measurement of Calcia Stabilized Zirconia Prepared by Mechanical Route R.R. Prasad, K.L. Yadav, D. Puri and B.S.S. Daniel	245
Preparation and Characterization Cu-Cr Contact Material and Study their Hardness and Conductivity K. Maiti, M. Zinzuwadia and J. Nemade	250
Application of Graphene Oxide and TiO_2 in the Fabrication of Dye Sensitized Solar Cells Module by Electrode Modification S.K. Prakash, H. Singh, H. Panjiar, S. Manhas and B.S.S. Daniel	255
Structural, Optical and Ferroelectric Properties of $\text{BiCoO}_3\text{:BiFeO}_3$ Composite Films V. Annapureddy, N.P. Pathak and R. Nath	260
Modified Becke-Johnson Approach for Governing Half Metallic Ferromagnetism in Cr-Doped GaP DMS Compound H.S. Saini, M. Singh and M.K. Kashyap	265
Mn-Disorder Effect on Magnetism and Half Metallicity of NiCoMnGa Quaternary Heusler Alloy M. Singh, H.S. Saini and M.K. Kashyap	270
Ground State Electronic and Magnetic Properties of LaCrO_3 System B. Tiwari, M.S.R. Rao and A. Dixit	274
Absorbance and Fluorescence Spectral Analysis of Sm^{3+} Ions Doped Bismuth Boro-Silicate Glasses S. Bhardwaj, R. Shukla, S. Sanghi, A. Agarwal and I. Pal	279
Synthesis of TiO_2 Film for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells H. Singh, S.K. Prakash, H. Panjiar and B.S.S. Daniel	284
Fe-P Soft Magnetic Properties of Iron for A.C. Applications S.K. Chaurasia, U. Prakash, P.S. Misra and K. Chandra	289

Chapter 6: Composite Materials

Physical and Mechanical Properties of Epoxy-Nanoparticulate Composite Adhesive P.K. Ghosh, M.S. Goyat, D. Mishra and R. Nagori	297
Synthesis and Characterization of Particulate SiC_p Reinforced Al-Si-Mg Alloy Composite with Varying Si Content P. Dhandapani and K.R. Ravi	301

Development of Mo and Ta Foil Reinforced (MoSi₂ + 20 Vol% SiC_p) Matrix Laminated Composites	
M.K. Jain, J. Subrahmanyam and S. Ray	306
Mechanical and Dielectric Properties of PTSL FRP Composites	
N. Srinivasababu, J.S. Kumar and K.V.K. Reddy	311
Fabrication and Characterization of Aluminium Matrix Composites by High Velocity Oxy-Fuel Thermal Spraying	
G. Singh, H. Vohra and M. Kaur	317
Properties and Characteristics of Sisal Fibre Reinforced Composite	
A. Sharma, S. Suresh and A. Dubey	322
The Effect of Aging on Energy Absorption Capability of Closed Cell Aluminum Foam	
V.K. Jeenager, V. Pancholi and B.S.S. Daniel	327
On the Actuation Authority of Adaptive Sandwich Beam with Composite Actuators: Coupled Finite Element Analysis	
K.V. Rao, S. Raja and T.M. Gowda	332
Impact Damage Detection in GFRP Laminates through Ultrasonic Imaging	
H.R.M. Naik, J. Jerald and N.R. Mathivanan	337
Application of Ball Indentation Technique for Mechanical Properties Estimation of Bi-Metallic Weld	
K. Sharma, H.K. Khandelwal, V. Bhasin and R. Chhibber	342

Chapter 7: Metal Casting

Influence of Casting Process Parameters on Surface Roughness in Hot-Chamber Die Casting of AZ91D	
A.E.W. Jarfors	349
Mechanical Properties and Tensile Fracture Mechanism of Rheocast A356 Al Alloy Using Cooling Slope	
P. Das, S.K. Samanta, T. Ray and B.R.K. Venkatpathi	354
Designing of a Novel Shroud for Improving the Quality of Steel in Tundish	
D. Chatterjee	359
Effect of Steel Making Slag on Castability of Medium Carbon Re-Sulfur Steel Grades	
K. Ashok, J. Venkatesan and P.G. Venkatakrishnan	364

Chapter 8: Mechanical Processing

A Study of the Effect of Extrusion Parameters on the Properties of Extruded Zr-2.5Nb Pressure Tubes	
N. Keskar, V. Raizada, V. Kumar, S.K. Jha, D. Srivastava, G.K. Dey and N. Saibaba	371
Microstructural Studies of Al 5083 Alloy Deformed through Cryorolling	
D. Singh, P. Nageswararao and R. Jayaganthan	376
Influences of Temperature of Thermo Mechanical Working on Hardness of Titanium Alloy	
A. Kumar, Balasunder, T. Raghu and S. Rajesham	381
RETRACTED: Grain Growth Kinetics of Accumulative Roll Bonded AZ61 Alloy	
H.S. Nayaka, G.P. Chaudhari and B.S.S. Daniel	387
Mechanical Properties of Al6061 Processed by Equal Channel Angular Pressing	
A. Sahai, R.S. Sharma, K.H. Raj and N.K. Gupta	392
Effect of Distance between Passes in Friction Stir Processing of Magnesium Alloy	
M. Govindaraju, K.R. Prasad, U. Chakkingal and K. Balasubramanian	397
Effect of Cold Rolling on the Mechanical Properties of Spray Cast Al-6Si-20Pb Alloy	
R. Mittal and D. Singh	402
Analysis of Bi-Axial and Tri-Axial State of Stresses in Plastically Deformed Solid Cylindrical Specimens under Dry Lubrication	
S.N. Shareef, C. Harikrishna, M.J. Davidson and C. Nagaraju	407
Strain Rate Sensitivity of Die Steel under Compressive Loads	
N. Singh, M.K. Singha, E. Cadoni and N.K. Gupta	412

Parametric Study while Microchanneling on Optical Glass Using Microcontroller Driven ECDM Process	
C.S. Jawalkar, P. Kumar and A.K. Sharma	417

Chapter 9: Materials Joining

Correlation of Mechanical and Microstructural Properties in SMAW Welded Cr-Mo Boiler Steels Subjected to Different Post Weld Heat Treatment Soaking Times	
S.R. Ahmed, L.A. Agarwal and B.S.S. Daniel	425
Mechanical and Microstructural Characterization of 8 mm Thick Samples of SS 316L by CO₂ Laser Welding	
B.R. Kumar, N. Chauhan and P.M. Raole	430
Effect of Post Weld Heat Treatment on Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of Nickel Based Super Alloy Welds	
M. Agilan, T. Venkateswaran, D. Sivakumar and B. Pant	435
Optimization of Process Parameters for Friction Welding of Bimetallic Welds	
R. Chhibber, Y.K. Singla and B.K. Dutta	440
Heat-Treatment Studies on Dissimilar Ti-Alloy EB Weld Joints	
K.N. Kumar, S.K. Singh, P. Muneshwar, A.K. Jha and B. Pant	445
Parametric Dependence and Characterization of Laser Brazed Copper-Stainless Steel Joints	
S. Lal, C.P. Paul, C.H. Premsingh, P. Bhargava, S.K. Mishra, V.K. Raghuvanshi, L.M. Kukreja and S.K. Deb	450
Modelling for SAW Square Butt Joints by Using ANFIS to Predict the Weldment Characteristics of Joint	
H. Narang, A. Kumar, M.M. Mahapatra and P.K. Jha	455
Transmission Electron Microscopy of Longitudinal Double Submerged Arc Weld (LDSAW) of X-120M Steel Line Pipe	
J.D.S. Chandel and N.L. Singh	460
Joining of Mild Steel Plates Using Microwave Energy	
A. Bansal, A.K. Sharma, P. Kumar and S. Das	465

Chapter 10: Surface Engineering

Developing and Characterizing Polyurethane-Nanoclay Coatings for Better Scratch & Mar Resistance	
G. Verma, A. Kaushik and A.K. Ghosh	473
Morphological and Hardness Studies of Electroless Ni-P-ZrO₂ Nanocomposite Coatings on Mild Steel	
P. Makkar, R.C. Agarwala and V. Agarwala	478
Hot Corrosion Studies of HVOF-Sprayed Cr₃C₂-NiCr Coating on 310S Stainless Steel in an Actual Environment of a Coal Fired Boiler	
V.N. Shukla, R. Jayaganthan and V.K. Tewari	483
Corrosion Resistance of a New Cu-Alloy (Low Ni) vis-à-vis Cu-10Ni Alloy in Sulfide Polluted Synthetic Seawater	
A.F. Khan, A.P. Patil and T.S. Rao	488
Effect of Deposition Parameters & Molybdenum Percentage on Nickel-Molybdenum Alloy Coatings	
J. Kamlesh, H.J. Amarendra, G.P. Chaudhari and S.K. Nath	493
Cladding of Tungsten Carbide and Stellite Using High Power Diode Laser to Improve the Surface Properties of Stainless Steel	
R. Singh, S.K. Tiwari and S.K. Mishra	498
Preparation and Characterization of Thermal Spray Coating of Glass Microspheres on Metal Substrate	
G. Gupta, S.K. Mishra, S. Mantry and A. Satapathy	502
Microstructural Features and Oxidation Behaviour of NiCrAlY Coatings Obtained by HVOF Process	
N. Rana, R. Jayaganthan and S. Prakash	507

A Study on Ni-P and Ni-P-ZnO Composite Coatings Developed by Electroless Technique S. Sharma, S. Sharma, P. Agarwala, R. Garg and P. Gopinath	512
Study of Magnetic Abrasive Finishing Using Mechanically Alloyed Magnetic Abrasives M.G. Patil, K. Chandra and P.S. Misra	517
Corrosion Performance of Mild Steel in Paper Mill Effluent C. Ram, C. Sharma and A.K. Singh	522
Effect of Plasma Treatment on Surface Properties of Polymeric Membrane A. Saber Jasim, K. Ibrahim Khaleel, M. Abdul Kareem Ahmed, V. Y K and S. Surve	528
Microstructural Parameters in Electron Irradiated PVA Films by Wide Angle X-Ray Scattering Studies (WAXS) B.L. Rao, O. Mahadevaiah, Y. Sangappa, S. Asha and R. Somashekar	532
Effects of Surface Disorder on Optical & Mechanical Properties of Ar⁺ Implanted Polycarbonate N. Shekhawat, S. Aggarwal, A. Sharma and K.G.M. Nair	537
High Temperature Degradation of Co Based Superalloy in Incinerator Environment D. Mudgal, P.K. Verma, S. Singh and S. Prakash	542

Chapter 11: Tribology and Wear

Prediction and Simulation of Erosion Wear Behavior of Glass-Epoxy Composites Filled with Blast Furnace Slag P.K. Padhi and A. Satapathy	549
A Comparative Study of Cavitation Erosive Behaviour of 23/8N Nitronic Steel and 13/4 Martensitic Stainless Steel A. Selokar, D.B. Goel and U. Prakash	554
Tribological Performance of a Non Asbestos Organic Brake Pad Using Various Organic and Mineral Fibers M.A.S. Balaji and K. Kani	559
Correlation of Reinforced Ceramicparticle's Nature and Size with Microstructure and Wear Behavior of Al-Si Alloy Composite V. Sharma, P.S. Kumar and O.P. Pandey	564
Effect of Micro-Size Cenosphere Content on Friction and Dry Sliding Wear Behavior of Vinylester Composites – A Taguchi Method S.R. Chauhan and S. Thakur	569
Tribological Characteristics of Aluminium Tri-Reinforced Particles (Al-TRP) Composites Developed by Liquid Metallurgy Route P.S. Kumar, R.S. Panwar and O.P. Pandey	574
Improving the Tribological Properties of Mg Based AZ31 Alloy Using Friction Stir Processing H.S. Arora, H. Singh, B.K. Dhindaw and H.S. Grewal	579
Hardness and Wear Behavior of CoO Doped Fe-Al₂O₃ Metal Matrix Composite (MMC) Synthesized via Powder Metallurgy (P/M) Technique P. Gupta, D. Kumar, O. Parkash and A.K. Jha	584
Evaluation and Development of Economically Viable Coatings for Erosion Protection of Hydroturbines H.S. Grewal, H. Singh, A. Agrawal and H.S. Arora	590