

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees

Chapter 1: Advances in Material Sciences

Formation of Nano-Scale FeCO₃ Protective Corrosion Product in Carbon Dioxide-Saturated 3% Sodium Chloride Solution	
S. Kakooei, M.C. Ismail, B. Raja, H. Mohebbi, S. Emamian and M. Moayedfar	3
Dry Sliding Wear Behavior of the Reinforced by Graphite Particle and Heat Treated of Recycled Aluminum AA6061 Based MMC Fabricated by Powder Metallurgy Method	
A.S. Mahdi, M.S. Mustapa, M.A.H. Mohamad, A.L. Mohd Tobi, M.I. Ab Kadir and M.A. Samsi	9
Environmental Effect on Short-Beam Composite under Three-Point Bending Test	
M. Mariam, M. Afendi and M.S. Abdul Majid	17
Effect of Shot Blasting on Paste Boronizing of 316L Stainless Steel	
M.H. Mohamad Basir, B. Abdullah, M.F. Idham and M.H. Ismail	25
Material Characterization of Hybrid Composite: Experimental Using Strain Gauge/DIC with Finite Element Modelling Macro/Micro Scale	
A.F. Ab Ghani and J. Mahmud	31
Synergistic Effects of Titanium Dioxide and Zinc Borate on Thermal Degradation and Water Resistance of Epoxy Based Intumescent Fire Retardant Coatings	
N. Amir, F. Ahmad, M.H.A. Halim, Q.F. Gillani, P.S.M. Megat Yusoff, H. Aziz and R. Ahmad	41
The Influence of Holmium on the Microstructure and Hardness of Mg-Nd-Gd-Zn-Zr Alloys	
R. Ahmad, N.R. Shahizan, M.B.A. Asmael and A.M.M. Elaswad	48
Effect of Pack Boronizing on Microstructure and Microhardness of 304 Stainless Steel	
S.K. Alias, B. Abdullah, M. Talari, M.H. Jumadin, M.F. Idham and A. Ismail	54
Sintering Behaviour of Cemented Tungsten Carbide and Steel Bilayer	
O.J. Ojo-Kupoluyi, S. Mohd Tahir, A.H. Mohamed Ariff, B.T.H.T. bin Baharudin, K.A. Matori and M.S. Anuar	60
The Effects on Microstructure and Hardness of 0.28% Vanadium and 0.87% Nickel Alloyed Ductile Iron after Boronizing Process	
K. Muhammad Yusof, B. Abdullah, M.F. Idham and N.H. Saad	65
The Effect of Surface Treatment on 0.16% Chromium and 1.32% Nickel Alloyed Ductile Iron (Di) through Boronizing Process	
K. Muhammad Yusof, B. Abdullah, M.H. Samion, M.F. Idham and N.H. Saad	70
Weighting of Natural Fibre Criteria for Fibre Metal Laminate Using Entropy Method for Car Front Hood Utilization	
N. Mohd Ishak, S. Dhar Malingam and M.R. Mansor	75
Effect of Yttrium Addition on Microstructure and Hardness of Cast EV31A Magnesium Alloy	
R. Ahmad, A.M.M. Elaswad, M.B.A. Asmael and N.R. Shahizan	81
Study on Temperature Distribution to Enhance the Mould Cooling Method Used in Vacuum Forming Applications	
B.I. Hussain, M. Safiulla and M. Brahmaiah	86
Effect of Soaking Time on Paste Carburizing of Carburized Low Carbon Steel	
M.H. Jumadin, B. Abdullah, M.H. Ismail, S.K. Alias and S. Ahmad	93
The Comparison on Mechanical Bonding Properties of Untreated Coconut Fiber towards Synthetic Fiber for Fiberglass Boat Building	
A.B. Yaacob, Z.A. Zakaria, K. Jaswar and M.Y. Yahya	100

Chapter 2: Mechanical Machining Technologies

Critical Thrust Force for On-Set Delamination of Hybrid FRP Composite during Drilling Process	
C.L. Tan, A.I. Azmi and N. Muhammad	111

Machinability Study of Hybrid FRP Composite Using Abrasive Waterjet Trimming Technology	118
M.M.W. Irina, A.I. Azmi and C.C. Lee	
Experimental Investigations into the Effect of Process Parameters and Nano-Powder (Fe_2O_3) on Material Removal Rate during Micro-EDM of Co-Cr-Mo	125
N.M. Elsiti and M.Y. Noordin	
Effects of Cutting Speed, Cutting Fluid, and Carbon Fiber Orientation on Cutting of CFRP during Turning	133
R. Anan, H. Matsuoka, H. Ono, T. Ryu, T. Nakae, S. Shuto, S. Watanabe and Y. Sato	
Fundamental Research on Hobbing and Finish-Hobbing in Dry and with MQL System	139
Y. Sato, H. Matsuoka, T. Ryu, T. Nakae, A. Kubo, H. Qiu, S. Shuto and R. Anan	
Investigation of Heat Assisted High Speed End Milling of Soda Lime Glass for Surface Generation	145
M. Konneh, M.N. Bagum, A.K.M. Nurul Amin and A.F. Asyah	

Chapter 3: Technologies of Joining

Experimental Study on Tensile Strength of Butt Joints for Mild Steel with Thickness 6mm Using Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW)	155
Z.A. Zakaria, K.N.M. Hasan, M.F.A. Razak, A.B. Yaacob and A.R. Othman	

Chapter 4: Technologies in Chemical Engineering

A Multiphase Eulerian-Eulerian CFD Simulation of Fluidized Bed Gasification Using Malaysian Low-Rank Coal-Merit Pila	163
K. Md Isa, K. Osman, N.F. Othman, N.R. Abdullah and M.N. Hamid	
Numerical Validation of Two-Phase Slug Flow and its Liquid Holdup Correlation in Horizontal Pipeline	173
W. Pao, B. Sam, M.S. Nasif and R.B.M. Norpiah	
Physiochemical Properties and Fatty Acids Profiles of Oil from <i>Musa Aluminata balbisiana</i>	183
H.A. Hamid, N.A.B. Masripan and R. Hasan	
Investigation on Mixed Oil-Cement for Wellbore Integrity Using Acoustic Velocity	190
S. Ridha, L.A. Lubis, R.A. Setiawan and J.M. bin Razif Mohar	