

Table of Contents

17th IBS International Scientific Committee	iv
17th IBS Local Organizing Committee	v
Preface	vi
Honouring James A. Brierley - A Leading Biohydrometallurgist	vii
IN MEMORIAM Gregorii I. Karavaiko	viii

Honorary Lecture

Biohydrometallurgy – This Microbiologist's Perspective	I.
J.A. Brierley	3

Bioleaching Technology and Biobenefication (edited by F. Glombitza)

II.

Keynote Paper

BioMinE - Biotechnology for Metal Bearing Materials in Europe Work Progress after Two Years	
D.H.R. Morin	13

Extended Abstracts

Optimization of ROM Sulfide Leaching at Anglo American Chile Los Bronces Division	21
E. Saldívar and G. Zárate	
Development of a Biotechnological Process for Reprocessing Flotation Tailings from Almalyk Mining and Metallurgical Complex, Rep. of Uzbekistan	26
M.G. Sagdieva, S.I. Borminskiy, K.S. Sanakulov and O.P. Vasilenok	
Talvivaara Black Schist Bioheapleaching Demonstration Plant	30
M. Riekkola-Vanhainen	
Comparison of the Bioleaching Effect of Mesophilic (35°C) and Thermophilic (45°C) Bacteria on the TIZAPA Tailings	34
R.E. Rivera-Santillán and V. Becerril-Reyes	
Application Potential of Biohydrometallurgy in the Iranian Mining Industry	38
M. Ranjbar, M. Schaffie, M. Pazouki, R. Ghazi, A. Akbary, S. Zanddevakili, S.A. Seied Baghery and Z. Manafi	
The Bioshale Project: Search for a Sustainable Way of Exploiting Black Shale Ores Using Biotechnology	42
P. D'Hugues, A. Grotowski, A. Luszczkiewicz, Z. Sadowski, T. Farbiszewska, A. Skłodowska, K. Loukola-Ruskeeniemi, J. Langwaldt, J. Palma, P.R. Norris, F. Glombitza, S.N. Groudev, J. Pasava and D.B. Johnson	
Removal of Organically Bound Sulfur From Oil Shale by Iron(III)-Ion Generated-Regenerated from Pyrite by the Action of <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i>	46
V.P. Beškoski, J. Milic, B. Mandic, M. Takic and M.M. Vrvić	
Mobilization of Silver, Gold, and Platinum from Solid Materials by HCN-Forming Microorganisms	50
H. Brandl, S. Lehmann and M.A. Faramarzi	
High-Rate Fluidized-Bed Ferric Sulfate Generation for Hydrometallurgical Applications	54
J.A. Puhakka, P.H.M. Kinnunen, T. van der Meer, B. Öz kaya, E. Sahinkaya, A.H. Kaksonen and P. Nurmi	
Development of a Tank Bioleaching Process for the Treatment of Complex Cu-Polymetallic Concentrates	58
M. Gericke, H.H. Muller, P.J. van Staden and A. Pinches	

Continuous Bioleaching of a Cobaltiferous Pyrite in Stirred Reactors: Population Dynamics and EPS Production vs. Bioleaching Performances	
P. D'Hugues, C. Joulian, P. Spolaore, C. Michel, F. Garrido and D.H.R. Morin	62
Characterisation of Factors in the Bacterial Leaching of Nickel Laterites Using Statistical Design of Experiments	
G.S. Simate and S. Ndlovu	66
Modeling the Auto-Thermal Performance of a Thermophilic Chalcopyrite Bioleaching Heap Employing Mesophilic and Thermophilic Microbes	
J. Vilcáez, K. Suto and C. Inoue	70
Biological Transformation of Kimberlite Ores	
M. Gericke, B. Benvie and L. Krüger	75
Bioleaching of a Zinc Sulfide Ore by Thermophilic Consortia Isolated from Copahue Volcano	
A. Giaveno and E.R. Donati	79
Electrochemical Noise Analysis of Chalcopyrite Carbon Paste Electrodes by <i>Acidiithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i>	
D.G. Horta, D. Bevilaqua, H.A. Acciari, O. Garcia Jr. and A.V. Benedetti	83
Influence of Chelators on Iron Solubilization from Quartz and Feldspars by Bioleaching	
I. Štyriaková	87
Biooxidation and Cyanidation for Gold and Silver Recovery from Acid Mine Drainage Generating Tailings (Ticapampa, Peru)	
A.A. Nagy, E.D. Gock, F. Melcher, T. Atmaca, L. Hahn and A. Schippers	91
A View on the Organic Matter and Metalloporphyrins Biodegradation as Characteristic Components of Black Shale Ores	
Z. Sadowski, A. Szubert, I.H. Maliszewska and E. Jazdzyk	95
Microbial Leaching of Metals from Printed Circuit Boards	
S. Willscher, M. Katzschnner, K. Jentzsch, S. Matys and H. Pöllmann	99
Bioleaching of a Rich-In-Carbonates Copper Ore at Alkaline pH	
V.I. Groudeva, K. Krumova and S.N. Groudev	103
Cobalt and Nickel Recoveries from Laterite Tailings by Organic and Inorganic Bioacids	
O. Coto, F. Galizia, E. González, I. Hernández, J. Marrero and E.R. Donati	107
Bioleaching of a High Iron Content Kaolin by <i>Aspergillus niger</i>: The Effects of Organic Acids Biosynthesis	
M. Pazouki, M.R. Hosseini, M. Ranjbar and F. Ghavipanjeh	111
Optimization of Kaolin Bioleaching by <i>Aspergillus niger</i>	
M. Ranjbar, E. Aghaie, M.R. Hosseini, M. Pazouki and F. Ghavipanjeh	115
Application of Mesophilic Mixed Micro-Organisms for Recovery of Valuable Metals from Spent Refinery Catalysts	
D.J. Kim, D. Mishra, D.E. Ralph, J.G. Ahn and Y.H. Rhee	119
Biological Purification of Silicate Minerals	
I. Štyriaková and M. Lovás	126
Deferrization of Kaolinic Sand by Iron Oxidizing and Iron Reducing Bacteria	
D. Kupka, M. Lovás and V. Šepelák	130
Sulfur Product Layer in Sphalerite Biooxidation: Evidences for a Mechanism of Formation	
D.M. Zapata, M.A. Márquez and D.M.H. Ossa	134
Monitoring of Hydrocarbon Gaseous Compounds formed During Bioleaching of Copper Sulphide Minerals with Mesophilic Microorganisms	
R. Luca, T. Vargas, B. Escobar and B. Townley	139
Bioleaching of a Mixed Copper Dust Emanating from Copper Smelters	
F. Bakhtiari, H. Atashi, M. Zivdar and S.A. Seied Baghery	143
Investigation of Viscosity and Thermodynamic Properties on the Bioleaching Solution with and without Mesophilic Bacteria	
M.L. Liu, R.M. Ruan, J.K. Wen and D.Z. Wang	149
Process Enhancement of Bioleaching of Covellite Concentrate through Modification of Solution Potential	
E. Zhou, J.K. Wen, R.M. Ruan and D.Z. Wang	152
The Effect of Aluminium and Magnesium Sulphate on the Rate of Ferrous Iron Oxidation by <i>Leptospirillum ferriphilum</i> in Continuous Culture	
T.V. Ójumu, J. Petersen and G.S. Hansford	156

Kinetic Measurement of Biological Oxidation of Ferrous Iron at Low Ferric to Ferrous Ratios in a Controlled Potential Batch Reactor

T.K. Kazadi and J. Petersen

160

Short Abstracts

Bioleaching of Multimetal Black Shale by Thermophilic Micro-Organisms

J. Langwaldt

167

Effect of Temperature on Bioleaching of Chalcopyrite Concentrates containing High Concentrations of Silver: Opposite Rules Apply

L. Yajie, N. Okibe and D.B. Johnson

168

Microbial Populations in a 110 Ton-Scale Column for the Recovery of Metals from Black Schist Ores

K.B. Hallberg, D.B. Johnson, J. Langwaldt and C. Joulian

170

Combined Test for Bioleaching Activities

T. Rohwerder and W. Sand

171

Study on Selective Depression of Pyrite during Copper Bioleaching

R.M. Ruan, G.Y. Zhou and J.K. Wen

172

Environmental Problems (edited by S. Willscher)

III.

Keynote Paper

Biogeochemical Processes in Mine Tailings with Special Focus on Marine Shore Tailings Deposits and their Remediation

B. Dold

177

Extended Abstracts

Modelling of Contaminant Release from Mining Waste Deposits

L. Moreno

189

Environmental Toxicity Testing in the Risk Assessment of a Metal Contaminated Abandoned Mining Site in Hungary

K. Gruiz, E. Vaszita and Z. Siki

193

Application of Sulfate Reduction for the Biological Conversion of Anglesite to Galena

A. Wolthoorn, S. Kuitert, H. Dijkman and J.L. Huisman

197

First Evidence of Active Sulphate Reduction in a Lignite Mine Dump Site at Low pH Values – the Plessa Site

A. Storch, K. Tröger, N. Hoth and K. Knöller

201

Treatment of Uranium-Containing Drainage Water in a Pilot-Scale Plant by Means of Microbial Reduction

F. Glombitza, S. Kutschke, G. Kiessig and A. Zellmer

205

Development and Potential Application of a Method for the Prediction and Assessment of the Seepage Water Quality

F. Glombitza, J. Pinka, S. Kutschke, E. Janneck and R. Kahnt

209

Accumulation of Heavy Metals in Anaerobic Sludge and its Disposal by Landspreading

A. Arora and S. Saxena

213

Microbial and Geochemical Characterization of an Acid-Generating Hard Coal Tailings Dump in Saxonia/ Germany

S. Willscher, S. Starke, M. Katzschnier and M. Felix

217

Environmental Risk Management of an Abandoned Mining Site in Hungary

K. Gruiz, E. Vaszita, Z. Siki and V. Feigl

221

New Xochiquetzalli Method for Sulfide Ion Determination in Aqueous Media. Application to Tailings Analysis.

L. Juárez-García and R.E. Rivera-Santillán

226

A Study of the Operating Parameters of a Sulphate-Reducing Fixed-Bed Reactor for the Treatment of Metal-Bearing Wastewater

P. Kousi, E. Remoudaki, A. Hatzikioseyan and M. Tsezos

230

Short Abstracts

Iron Isotope Fractionation by Biogeochemical Processes in Mine Tailings R.B. Herbert and A. Schippers	237
---	-----

Biodegradation of Organic Matter and Release of Heavy Metals from the Copper Bearing Black Shale of Fore Sudetic Monocline (Poland) R. Matlakowska and A. Skłodowska	238
--	-----

(Bio)-Remediation (edited by W. Sand)

IV.

Keynote Papers

The Wismut Uranium Mining Rehabilitation Project Running for 15 Years – Lessons Learned and Achievements D.M. Hagen	243
---	-----

Bioremediation of Acid Mine Drainage in an Uranium Deposit S.N. Groudev, P.S. Georgiev, I. Spasova and M. Nicolova	248
--	-----

Extended Abstracts

Sustainable Approach for the Immobilization of Metals in the Saturated Zone: *In Situ* Bioprecipitation

K. Vanbroekhoven, S. Van Roy, L. Diels, J. Gemoets, P. Verkaeren, L. Zeuwts, K. Feyaerts and F. van den Broeck	261
--	-----

Development of a Novel Biological System for Removing Manganese from Contaminated Waters

R. Mariner, D.B. Johnson and K.B. Hallberg	267
--	-----

In-Lake Bioreactors for the Treatment of Acid Mine Water in Pit Lakes

V. Preuss, M. Horn, M. Koschorreck, G. Luther, K. Wendt-Pothoff and W. Geller	271
---	-----

Biosorption as Main Uranium Accumulation Mechanism in Wetlands

A. Schöner, G. Büchel and M. Sauter	275
-------------------------------------	-----

Integrated System to Biological Solubilization and Precipitation of Heavy Metals

G. Cabrera, J.M. Gómez and D. Cantero	279
---------------------------------------	-----

Remediation of Acid Mine Drainage by Means of Biological and Chemical Methods

A. Luptakova, T. Spaldon and M. Balintova	283
---	-----

Bioremediation *In Situ* of an Alkaline Soil Polluted with Heavy Metals

V.I. Groudeva, A. Doycheva, K. Krumova and S.N. Groudev	287
---	-----

Mine Waste Stabilization with Biosludge and Ca Carbonate Residues: Column Experiments

R.B. Herbert, L. Höckert, M. von Brömssen, H. Friis and G. Jacks	291
--	-----

Application Possibility of Bentonite and Zeolite in Bioremediation

K. Jablonovská and I. Štyriaková	295
----------------------------------	-----

Biohydrometallurgical Processing of Flotation Tailings from Different Copper Mills

M.G. Sagdieva, S.I. Borminskiy, Z.E. Rakhmatullaeva, A.K. Tonkikh, K.S. Sanakulov and B. Scott	299
--	-----

Enhancing Reductive Processes by Autochthonic Sulphate-Reducing Bacteria in Lignite Overburden Dumps

A. Simon, N. Hoth and M. Dilbat	304
---------------------------------	-----

Bioremediation of Dredged Sediments Polluted by Heavy Metals

F. Beolchini, S. Ubaldini, B. Passariello, N. Güll, D. Türe, F. Vegliò, R. Danovaro and A. Dell'Anno	307
--	-----

Laboratory Investigations on the Interactions of Soil, Water and Microorganisms with Manganese

C. Lorenz, D. Merten, G. Haferburg and G. Büchel	311
--	-----

Chemical Stabilisation Combined with Phytostabilisation Applied to Mine Waste Contaminated Soils in Hungary

V. Feigl, Á. Atkári, A. Anton and K. Gruiz	315
--	-----

Short Abstracts

Sulfate Reduction under Acidic Conditions in High Rate Bioreactor Systems for Treatment of Mining and Metallurgical Waste and Process Water

M.F.M. Bijmans, C.N.J. Buisman and P.N.L. Lens

324

Hydrolysed Cellulose Material as Sulfate Reduction Electron Donor to Treat Metal- and Sulfate Containing Waste Water

A.M. Lakanemi, L.M. Nevatalo, A.H. Kaksonen and J.A. Puhakka

326

Interfacial Processes (edited by W. Sand)

V.

Keynote Paper

Recent Advances in Electron Transfer Between Biofilms and Metals

A. Bergel

329

Extended Abstracts

Investigations on the Sorting of Very Fine Particles by Biocoagulation

H.Z. Kuyumcu, J. Pinka and T. Bielig

337

Effect of LPS Removal on Electrophoretic Softness of *Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans* Cells

M.N. Chandraprabha, J.M. Modak and K.A. Natarajan

341

Is the Quorum Sensing Type AI-1 System of *Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans* Involved in its Attachment to Mineral Surfaces?

L.M. Ruiz, A. Gonzalez, M. Frezza, L. Soulère, Y. Queneau, A. Doutheau, T. Rohwerder, W. Sand, C.A. Jerez and N. Giuliani

345

Pyrite Surface Alteration of Synthetic Single Crystals as Effect of Microbial Activity and Crystallographic Orientation

K. Etzel, H. Huber, R. Rachel, G. Schmalz, M. Thomm and W. Depmeier

350

The Catalytic Influence of *Sulfolobus metallicus* in the Bioleaching of Chalcopyrite: Role of Attached and Planktonic Population

V. Gautier, B. Escobar and T. Vargas

354

Bioflootation of a Black Shale Copper Ore

I. Spasova, M. Nicolova and S.N. Groudev

358

Surface Hydrophobicity of an Acidophilic Heterotrophic Bacterium of Mine Origin under Metal Stress

K. Pakshirajan

362

Selective Coagulation in Chalcopyrite/Pyrite Mineral System Using *Acidithiobacillus* Group Bacteria

A. Vilinska, K. Hanumantha Rao and K.S.E. Forssberg

366

Combined Atomic Force and Fluorescence Microscopy of Biofilms formed by Leaching Bacteria on Opaque Substrata

S. Mangold, K. Harneit and W. Sand

371

Novel Steel Corrosion Protection by Microbial Extracellular Polymeric Substances (EPS) – Biofilm-Induced Corrosion Inhibition

M. Grooters, K. Harneit, M. Wöllbrink, W. Sand, R. Stadler and W. Fürbeth

375

Inhibition of Microbiologically Influenced Corrosion of Mild Steel and Stainless Steel 316 by an Organic Inhibitor

X.X. Sheng, Y.P. Ting and S.O. Pehkonen

379

Short Abstracts

Influence of Growth Substrate and Attachment Substratum on EPS and Biofilm Formation by <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i>	385
K. Harneit and W. Sand	
Study of the Attachment Behaviour of Different Strains of <i>Acidithiobacillus</i> spp. to Pyrite	386
K.Z. Mafanya, T. Rohwerder and W. Sand	
 Molecular and Microbiology	
VI.	
Keynote Paper	
Biomining in the Post-Genomic Age: Advances and Perspectives	389
C.A. Jerez	
 Extended Abstracts	
Concentrate Mineralogy Dictates the Composition of Bioleaching Microbial Consortia	403
D.B. Johnson, L. Yajie, N. Okibe, K. Coupland and K.B. Hallberg	
Geographical Distribution and Diversity of Moderately Thermophilic Members of the Thermoplasmatales	405
R. Hawkes, G. O'Hara, P.D. Franzmann and J.J. Plumb	
Microbial Ecology of <i>Leptospirillum</i> spp. in Río Tinto, a Model of Interest to Biohydrometallurgy	409
A. García-Moyano, E. González-Toril, M. Moreno-Paz, V. Parro and R. Amils	
Molecular Assessment of Microbial Diversity and Community Structure at Uranium Mines of Jaduguda, India	413
P. Sar, P.K. Dhal, E. Islam and S.K. Kazy	
Related Arsenic Resistance Transposons Occur in Leptospirilli Isolated from Different Continents	417
A. Kloppers, S.M. Deane and D.E. Rawlings	
Interactions of <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> with Heavy Metals, Various Forms of Arsenic and Pyrite	423
S.R. Dave and K.H. Gupta	
Regulation of the Arsenic Oxidation Encoding Genes of a Moderately Acidophilic, Facultative Chemolithoautotrophic <i>Thiomonas</i> sp.	427
D. Slyemi, J. Ratouchniak and V. Bonnefoy	
Ferrous Iron Oxidation by Salt-Tolerant “<i>Thiobacillus prosperus</i>”	431
C.S. Davis-Belmar, J.L.C. Nicolle and P.R. Norris	
Differential Genetic Expression in Heap Bioleaching of Low-Grade Copper Sulphide Ore at Escondida Mine, Chile	435
P.A. Galleguillos, V. Zepeda, F. Galleguillos, D. Castillo, N. Giuliani, F. Remonsellez, E. Ortiz and C. Demergasso	
Insights into the Metabolism and Ecophysiology of Three Acidithiobacilli by Comparative Genome Analysis	439
J.H. Valdés, I. Pedroso, R. Quatrini, K.B. Hallberg, P.D.T. Valenzuela and D.S. Holmes	
Involvement of Iron Oxidation Enzyme System in Sulfur Oxidation of <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> ATCC 23270	443
T.M. Taha, T. Kanao, F. Takeuchi and T. Sugio	
The Effect of Total Iron Concentration and Iron Speciation on the Rate of Ferrous Iron Oxidation Kinetics of <i>Leptospirillum ferriphilum</i> in Continuous Tank Systems	447
J. Petersen and T.V. Ojumu	
Identification, Some Characterizations and Bioleaching Application of an Iron-Oxidizing Bacterium, <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> KLipis-3-1 Isolated from Malaysia	453
S.C. Yee, C.P. Lim and K.Y. Ng	
Quantification of Biomining Microorganisms Using Quantitative Real-Time Polymerase Chain Reaction	457
C.M. Zammit, L.A. Mutch, H.R. Watling and E.L.J. Watkin	

Chalcopyrite and Bornite Differentially Affect Protein Synthesis in Planktonic Cells of <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> A.P. Felício, E. de Oliveira, M.A. Odean, O. Garcia Jr., M.C. Bertolini, L.F.C. Ferraz, F.C. Reis, L.M.M. Ottoboni and M.T.M. Novo	461
Temperature Effects on the Iron Oxidation Kinetics of a <i>Leptospirillum ferriphilum</i> Dominated Culture at pH Below One B. Özkaya, P. Nurmi, E. Sahinkaya, A.H. Kaksonen and J.A. Puhakka	465
Metabolism Peculiarities of Bacteria of the Genus <i>Sulfovibacillus</i> A.E. Zhuravleva, I.A. Tsaplina, A.D. Ismailov, L.M. Zakharchuk and G.I. Karavaiko	469
Isolation, Characterization and Phylogenetic Analysis of <i>Acidiphilium</i>-Like Bacteria from Acid Mine Drainage Y.F. Zhang, Y. Yang, J.S. Liu and G.Z. Qiu	473
Bacterial Oxidation of Elemental Sulfur: Changes in Oxidation Kinetics M. Mandl, B. Pokorna and P. Gavlasova	477
Quantification of Microorganisms Involved in Cemented Layer Formation in Sulfidic Mine Waste Tailings (Freiberg, Saxony, Germany) D. Kock, T. Graupner, D. Rammlmair and A. Schippers	481
Analysis of the Microbial Community in the Leachate Collected from an Experimental Bioleaching Column by Cloning and RFLP L.A. Mutch, E.L.J. Watkin and H.R. Watling	485
The Diversity of Benthic Microorganisms in Acidic Mine Lake Sediments H.A. Pham, C.E. Oldham and J.J. Plumb	489
Microbial Diversity in an Iron Oxidation Tank of an AMD Treatment Plant at an Abandoned Sulphur Mine K. Suto, H. Bacosa, C. Inoue and E. Matsushima	493
Reduction of Soluble and Solid Ferric Iron by <i>Acidiphilium</i> SJH A. Vašková and D. Kupka	497
Development of an Extremophilic Iron Oxidizing Consortium and a Fixed Film Bioreactor for Generation of Ferric Lixiviant S.R. Dave, T.J. Shah and D.R. Tipre	501
Enrichment of Chromium-Reducing Bacteria Using Potential-Controlled Electrochemical Cultivation N. Matsumoto, S. Hirano and N. Ohmura	505
Research on <i>isc</i> Operon in <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> ATCC 23270 J.S. Liu, Y.F. Zhang, M.M. Geng, J. Zeng and G.Z. Qiu	509
Effect of Sulphate Concentration on the Community Structure and Activity of Sulphate Reducing Bacteria O.O. Oyekola, R.P. van Hille and S.T.L. Harrison	513
Kinetics of Ferrous Iron Oxidation by Moderately Thermophilic Microorganisms P.S. Pina, V.A. Leão, C.A. Silva, S.N. Medrício and J. Frenay	517
High-Level Resistance to Cobalt and Nickel in Cuban <i>Serratia marcescens</i> Strains Isolated from Serpentine Deposits J. Marrero, G. Auling, O. Coto and D. Nies	521
Microbial Diversity in a Pilot Plant for Producing Iron Hydroxysulfates E. Heinzel, S. Hedrich, J. Seifert and M. Schlömann	527
Iron Homeostasis Strategies in Acidophilic Iron Oxidizers: Comparative Genomic Analyses R. Quatrini, V. Martínez, H. Osorio, F.A. Veloso, I. Pedroso, J.H. Valdés, E. Jedlicki and D.S. Holmes	531
Discovery of Small Regulatory RNAs Extends Our Understanding of Gene Regulation in the <i>Acidithiobacillus</i> Genus A. Shmaryahu and D.S. Holmes	535
Monitoring of Microbial Community Inhabiting a Low-Grade Copper Sulphide Ore by Quantitative Real-Time PCR Analysis of 16S rRNA Genes F. Remonsellez, F. Galleguillos, S. Janse van Rensburg, G.F. Rautenbach, P.A. Galleguillos, D. Castillo and C. Demergasso	539
Bacterial Activity at Low Temperature in Cultures Derived from a Low-Grade Copper Sulphide Bioleaching Heap at the Escondida Mine, Chile V. Zepeda, F. Galleguillos, D. Castillo, M. Lastra and C. Demergasso	543

Isolation and Molecular Characterization of Sulfate Reducing Bacteria in a Brazilian Acid Mine Drainage	547
L.R. Raminelli, R.D. Azevedo, R. Guerra-Sá, M. Teixeira and V.A. Leão	
C-di-GMP Pathway in <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i>: Analysis of Putative Diguanylate Cyclases (DGCs) and Phosphodiesterases (PDEs) Bifunctional Proteins	551
L.M. Ruiz, W. Sand, C.A. Jerez and N. Giuliani	
Searching for Useful Bacteria on Chalcopyrite Leaching from Japanese Abandoned Mines	557
S.J. Joe, M. Sakoda, T. Chida, Y. Kida, H. Nakamura and M. Tamura	
Comparative Bioreduction of Fe(III) with <i>Geobacter metallireducens</i> and <i>Bacillus infernus</i>	561
J. Crespo, J.A. Muñoz, F. González, M.L. Blázquez and A. Ballester	
The Use of CARD-FISH to Evaluate the Quantitative Microbial Ecology Involved in the Continuous Bioleaching of a Cobaltiferrous Pyrite	565
E. Díaz, E. González-Toril, C. Joulian and R. Amils	

Short Abstracts

The Effect of Multiple Stresses on <i>Sulfolobus</i>-like Cultures in Bioleaching Systems: Superimposing Stress Responses to Metal Concentration and Solids Loading	571
S.T.L. Harrison, N.J. Coram-Uliana, K. Ntshabele and R.P. van Hille	
A New Acid-Stable, Fe-Oxidizing/O₂-Reducing Supercomplex Spanning Both Inner and Outer Membranes, Isolated from the Extremophile <i>Acidithiobacillus</i>	572
C. Castelle, M. Guiral and M.T. Giudici-Orticoni	
Transporter Protein Genes are Up-Regulated by Covellite in <i>Acidithiobacillus thiooxidans</i>	573
F.C. Reis, D.J. Madureira, C. Carlos, D.M.H. Ossa, S.F.S. Tada and L.M.M. Ottoboni	
Up- and Down-Regulated Genes in <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> Exposed to Chalcopyrite	574
L.F.C. Ferraz, F.C. Reis, S.F.S. Tada, D.M.H. Ossa, A.P. Felício, M.T.M. Novo, O. Garcia Jr. and L.M.M. Ottoboni	
Isolation and Characterization of a Psychrotolerant Arsenite-Oxidizing Bacterium from a Gold Mine in Złoty Stok, Poland	575
L. Drewniak and A. Skłodowska	
Arsenic Hypertolerant Bacteria Isolated from Gold Mine Rocks Biofilms	576
L. Drewniak, A. Styczek and A. Skłodowska	
Microbial Communities in Acid Mine Water from Two Different Copper Mines in China	577
X.H. Xie, S.M. Xiao, Z.G. He, J.S. Liu and G.Z. Qiu	
Iron Oxidation and Bioleaching Potential at Low Temperatures	578
M. Dopson, D. Kupka, A.K. Halinen, N. Rahunen, B. Özkaya, E. Sahinkaya, O.I. Rzhepishevska, A.H. Kaksonen, O.V. Karnachuk, O.H. Tuovinen and J.A. Puhakka	
Microbial Community of the Talvivaara Demonstration-Scale Bioheap	579
A.K. Halinen, N. Rahunen, K. Määttä, A.H. Kaksonen, M. Riekola-Vanhainen and J.A. Puhakka	
Isolation and Characterisation of Microorganisms from Copper Bearing Black Shale of Lubin Mine (Poland)	580
R. Matlakowska, K.B. Hallberg and A. Skłodowska	
Analysis of the Microbial Community in an Acid Ground Water Characterized by Sulfate Reduction Activity	581
K. Gumnior, N. Hoth, M. Schlömann and J. Seifert	
Characterization of New Iron Oxidizing Bacteria from an Acid Mine Water Treatment Plant	582
S. Hedrich, E. Heinzel, J. Seifert, K.B. Hallberg, D.B. Johnson and M. Schlömann	
Elemental Sulfur Oxidation in <i>Acidiphilium</i> spp.	583
T. Rohwerder, C. Janosch and W. Sand	
Sulfur Oxidation and Coupled Iron Reduction at Low Temperatures	584
D. Kupka, M. Dopson and O.H. Tuovinen	
Comparison of Microbiological Populations of Mineral Heaps and Mine Wastes of Differing Ages in Active and Abandoned Copper Mines	585
C.G. Bryan, K.B. Hallberg and D.B. Johnson	
Proteomic Studies in <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> Cells Induced by Synthetic Acyl-Homoserine Lactones	586
A. Gonzalez, M.J. Gallardo, M. Frezza, L. Soulère, Y. Queneau, A. Doutheau, C.A. Jerez and N. Giuliani	

Biosorption and -Accumulation (edited by S. Willscher)

VII.

Keynote Paper

Biological Removal of Ions: Principles and Applications

M. Tsezos

589

Extended Abstracts

Lead and Gold Removal Using Sugar-Beet Pectin Gels with and without Immobilized *Fucus Vesiculosus*

Y.N. Mata, E. Torres, M.L. Blázquez, A. Ballester, F. González and J.A. Muñoz

599

A Novel Hydrogenation and Hydrogenolysis Catalyst Using Palladized Biomass of Gram-negative and Gram-positive Bacteria

N.J. Creamer, I.P. Mikheenko, K. Deplanche, P. Yong, J. Wood, K. Pollmann, S. Selenska-Pobell and L.E. Macaskie

603

Sorption of Co Ions on Biogenic Mn Oxides Produced by a Mn-Oxidizing Fungus, *Paraconiothyrium* sp.-like Strain

K. Sasaki, M. Matsuda, T. Urata, T. Hirajima and H. Konno

607

The Role of Carotenoid Pigments in Cr(VI) Tolerance, Biosorption and Bioaccumulation by *Rhodotorula mucilaginosa* UCM Y-1776 and its Mutants

O.G. Mamieva, T.P. Kasatkina and V.S. Podgorsky

611

Biosorption of Heavy Metals by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolated from a Petroleum Contaminated Site

R.M. Pérez, A. Abalos, J.M. Gómez and D. Cantero

615

Waste Biomass Characterization and Metal-Biomass Interactions Study

L. Svecova, M. Kubal and E. Guibal

619

Waste Fungal Biomass for Mercury Biosorption – Column Studies

L. Svecova, M. Kubal and E. Guibal

623

Removal of Copper and Uranium from Contaminated Waters in Biosorption Columns

K. Steudel, G. Horak, S. Willscher, W. Pompe and P. Werner

627

Sorption of Copper Ions by Biogenic Iron Sulphides

A. Luptakova and E. Macingova

631

Mercury Sorption on Chitosan

K. Campos, E. Guibal, F. Peirano, M. Ly and H. Maldonado

635

Heavy Metal Tolerance and Copper Uptake in Yeast Isolated from Patagonia/ Argentina

L. Lavalle, M. Portillo, P. Chiacchiarini and E.R. Donati

639

Characterization of Cellulosic Biomass Loaded with Iron and Arsenic Using High Energy X-Rays

G. Cordeiro Silva, R. Pinto de Carvalho, M.S.S. Dantas and V.S.T. Ciminelli

643

Biorecovery of Gold from Jewellery Wastes by *Escherichia Coli* and Biomanufacture of Active Au-Nanomaterial

K. Deplanche, G.A. Attard and L.E. Macaskie

647

Biorecovery of Platinum Group Metals from Secondary Sources

A.J. Murray, I.P. Mikheenko, E. Goralska, N.A. Rowson and L.E. Macaskie

651

A Novel Fuel Cell Catalyst for Clean Energy Production Based on a Bionanocatalyst

P. Yong, I.P. Mikheenko and L.E. Macaskie

655