

Table of Contents

Preface, Editorial Board & Financial Support

Introduction

Biom mineralix (COST Action TD0903), 2009-2014: An Overview

F. Marin, D. Medaković and F. Brümmer

1

Chapter 1: From Microbes to Molluscs: Non-Vertebrate Models in Biom mineralization

Experimental Modeling of Bacterially-Induced Ca Carbonate Precipitation: New Insights on Possible Mechanisms

I.A. Bundeleva, L.S. Shirokova, E.I. Kompantseva, P. Bénézech, B. Ménez, F. Marin and O.S. Pokrovsky

21

Biom mineralization in Ciliates

M.L. Lemloh

40

Single Nanogranules Preserve Intracrystalline Amorphicity in Biom minerals

S.E. Wolf, C. Böhm, J. Harris, M. Hajir, M. Mondeshki and F. Marin

47

Crystallography and Textural Aspects of Crossed Lamellar Layers in Arcidae (Bivalvia, Mollusca) Shells

Í. Almagro, P. Drzymała, A.B. Rodríguez-Navarro, C.I. Sainz-Díaz, M.G. Willinger, J. Bonarski and A.G. Checa

60

Pore Structures in the Biom mineralized Byssus of *Anomia simplex*

S. Frølich, H. Leemreize, J.S. Thomsen and H. Birkedal

71

Natural Pearls

A. Vasiliu

80

The Transport System of Nacre Components through the Surface Membrane of Gastropods

E. Macías-Sánchez, A.G. Checa and M.G. Willinger

103

To Infer the early Evolution of Mollusc Shell Microstructures

M.J. Vendraasco, A.B. Rodríguez-Navarro, A.G. Checa, L. Devaere and S.M. Porter

113

Chapter 2: Biochemistry, Molecular Biology and Proteomics for Studying Biom minerals

***Mytilus galloprovincialis* Carbonic Anhydrase II: Activity and cDNA Sequence Analysis**

D. Pavičić-Hamer, A. Baričević, M. Gerdol and B. Hamer

137

Carbonic Anhydrase and Metazoan Biocalcification: A Focus on Molluscs

N. Le Roy, D.J. Jackson, B. Marie, P. Ramos-Silva and F. Marin

151

Unveiling the Evolution of Bivalve Nacre Proteins by Shell Proteomics of Unionoidae

B. Marie, J. Arivalagan, L. Dubost, S. Berland, A. Marie and F. Marin

158

Characterization of the Teeth Skeletal Matrix from *Arbacia lixula*

J.M. Kanold, F. Immel, A. Marie, L. Plasseraud, G. Alcaraz, F. Brümmer and F. Marin

168

Proteins as Functional Units of Biocalcification – An Overview

P. Ramos-Silva and F. Marin

183

Data Mining Approaches to Identify Biom mineralization Related Sequences

F. Immel and F. Marin

191

Staining SDS-PAGE Gels of Skeletal Matrices after Western Blot: A Way to Improve their Sharpness

F. Marin, F. Immel, N. Trinkler and D. Gaspard

215

Thermal Stability of Nacre Proteins of the Polynesian Pearl Oyster: A Proteomic Study

A. Parker, F. Immel, N. Guichard, C. Broussard and F. Marin

222

Chapter 3: Biomaterials for Biomedical Application

Synthetic Biomimetic HA Composite Scaffolds for the Bone Regenerative Medicine Using CAD-CAM Technology I.G. Lesci, L. Ciocca, O. Mezini and N. Roveri	235
Properties and Characterization of Chitosan/Collagen/PMMA Composites Containing Hydroxyapatite A. Sionkowska, B. Kaczmarek, P. Trokowska and V.I. Antoniac	247
Structure and Interactions in Chitosan Composites K. Lewandowska, A. Sionkowska, G. Furtos, S. Grabska and M. Michalska	257
Biocomposites for Orthopedic and Dental Application G. Furtos, L. Silaghi-Dumitrescu, K. Lewandowska, A. Sionkowska and P. Pascuta	261
Bioceramics and Biocomposites from Marine Sources V.I. Antoniac, I.G. Lesci, A.I. Blajan, G. Vitioanu and A. Antoniac	276

Chapter 4: Biominerals as Sentinels for Environmental Studies

Environmental Characterization of Lake Ecosystems Located in Serbo Macedonian Massif (FYRM) T. Dolenec, T. Serafimovski, S. Lojen, M. Dolenec, G. Tasev, S. Kramar, N. Rogan Šmuc and P. Vrhovnik	295
Sulphur-Containing Compounds as a Response in Sea Urchins Exposed to Alkylated Silicon Nanocrystals and SiO₂-Coated Iron Oxide Nanoparticles L. Šiller, S. Piticharoenphun, M.L. Lemloh, B.R. Horrocks, B. Kaulich, A. Gianoncelli, M.R.C. Hunt, F. Brümmer and D. Medaković	312
Trace Metals in Fish Biominerals as Environmental Indicators: Handheld XRF Analyses D. Medaković, T. Dolenec, D. Karlović, P. Vrhovnik, N. Rogan Šmuc, S. Rončević, L. Pitarević-Svedružić and M. Dolenec	328
Heavy Metals in Mollusc Shells: A Quick Method for their Detection A. Osuna-Mascaro, T. Cruz-Bustos, B. Marie, A.G. Checa and F. Marin	340