Table of Contents

Foreword, Honouring Henry L. Ehrlich, Committees & Sponsors

Chapter 1: Geomicrobiology, Biogeochemical Cycles, Genetics and Molecular Biology

New Insights into Salt-Tolerance in Acidophilic Iron-Oxidising Bacteria
D.B. Johnson, B.M. Grail and V. Bonnefoy 3

Microbial Communities in Sediments in Acidic, Metal-Rich Mine Lakes: Results from a Study in South-West Spain
C. Falagán, F.J. Sánchez-España, I. Yusta and D.B. Johnson 7

Influence of Different Growth Conditions on the Composition of Extracellular Polymeric Substances of Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans and Acidithiobacillus ferrivorans Species
N.C. Teubner, S. Bellenberg, M. Vera and W. Sand 11

Comparative Genomics Underlines the Functional and Taxonomic Diversity of Novel “Ferrovum” Related Iron Oxidizing Bacteria

Screening and Isolation of Bacterial Strains with the Biotechnological Potential to Destruct Cyanide-Bearing Compounds under the Conditions of Extreme Continental Climate
M.P. Belykh, S.V. Petrov, V.F. Petrov, A.Y. Chikin and N.L. Belkova 19

Dyp-Type Peroxidase (DypA) from the Bioleaching Acidophilic Bacterium Leptospirillum ferrophilum DSM 14647
M. Contreras, C. Mascayano, R. Chávez, A. Ferrer, B. Paillavil and G. Levicán 23

Global Transcriptional Responses of Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans Wenelen under Different Sulfide Minerals
28

Comparison of Microbial and Geochemical Conditions of Lignite Coal Spoil and Overburden Areas and their Environmental Impact
S. Willscher, M. Schaum, J. Goldammer, D. Knippert, D. Kühn, H. Ihling and T. Schaarschmidt 32

Characteristics of Acidibacillus Spp.: A Novel Genus of Acidophilic Iron-Oxidising Firmicutes
R. Holanda, S. Hedrich, C. Falagán, I. Ñancuche, H. Dall’Agnol, B.M. Grail and D.B. Johnson 36

Microarray-Based Characterization of Microbial Community Functional Structure and Heterogeneity Associated with Acid Mine Drainages

Microbial Community Structure Analysis of Blood Pond Hell Hot Spring in Japan and Search for Metal-Reducing Microbes
Y. Masaki, S.I. Hirano and N. Okibe 45

Thermodynamic Modelling of Geo-Biometallurgical Oxidation of Sulfide Ores
S.S. Gudkov, Y.Y. Yemelianov, L.Y. Shketova, N.V. Kopylova and T.Y. Afonina 50

Diversity of Bioleaching Microorganisms in Interfacial Emulsion of Copper Solvent Extraction

Neutrophilic Microbial Community with High Rate of Elemental Sulfur Oxidation

Organotrophic and Mixotrophic Sulfur Oxidation in an Acidic Salt Flat in Northern Chile
L. Escudero, J. Bijman, G.M. Mariela, J.J. Pueyo Mur, G. Chong and C. Demergasso 63

Theoretical Model of the Structure and the Reaction Mechanisms of Sulfur Oxygenase Reductase in Acidithiobacillus thiooxidans
X. Zhang, H.Q. Yin, Y.L. Liang, G.Z. Qiu and X.D. Liu 67

Physiological and Genetic Characteristics of Psychrotolerant Acidophile Acidithiobacillus ferrivorans ZB-1 and DX-1
K. Zou, X. Guo, Y.L. Liang, X. Zhang, L.Y. Ma, G.Z. Qiu, H.Q. Yin and X.D. Liu 71

Microbially Induced Corrosion in Deep Bedrock
L. Carpén, P. Rajala and M. Bomberg 75
Chapter 2: Microbe-Mineral Interactions

The Production of Soluble Ferric Sulfate via Biological and Chemical Processing of Iron Sulfides
D. Dreisinger, A. Dreisinger and C. Dreisinger 89

Apparent Absence of Microbial Life inside an Alkaline Slag Dump
A. Schippers and D. Rammlmair 93

Changes in Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans Ability to Reduce Ferric Iron by Elemental Sulfur
J. Kucera, E. Pakostova, O. Janickek and M. Mandl 97

Effect of Cu(II) on Bio-Scorodite Crystallization Using Acidianus brierleyi

Interspecies Interactions of Metal-Oxidizing Thermo-Acidophilic Archaea Acidianus and Sulfobolus

Bio-Modification of Carbonaceous Matters in Gold Ore: Model Experiments Using Powdered Activated Charcoal and Cell-Free Extracts of Phanerochaete chrysosporium

Industrial Views to Microbe-Metal Interactions in Sub-Arctic Conditions
P. Kinnunen, M. Bomberg, P. Rajala and L. Carpén 114

Reactive Oxygen Species Influence Biofilm Formation of Acidophilic Mineral-Oxidizing Bacteria on Pyrite
S. Bellenberg, D.H. Ngoc, L. Castro, M. Boretska, W. Sand and M. Vera 118

Characterization of Microbe-Mineral Interfacial Interaction Based on Synchrotron Radiation Techniques

Initial Attachment and Biofilm Formation of a Novel Crenarchaeote on Mineral Sulfides

Microbial & Mineralogical Dynamics during Copper Sulfides Bioleaching, the Search for the Missing Link
R.A. Bobadilla-Fazzini, P. Piña, V. Gautier, K. Brunel and P. Parada 131

Antimicrobial Activity and Hardness of as Cast and as Homogenized Cu-Ti Alloys
D. Nurhayani and A.A. Korda 136

Biofilm Formation of Sulfobacillus thermosulfidooxidans on Pyrite in the Presence of Leptospirillum ferriphilum
Q. Li, R.Y. Zhang, B.A. Krok, M. Vera and W. Sand 141

Insight into the Sulfur Metabolism by Thermoacidophilic Archaeon Metallosphaera cuprina with Genomic, Proteomic and Biochemical Tools
J.L. Song, C.Y. Jiang and S.J. Liu 145

A Feasibility Study of Arsenopyrite-Bearing Gold Bioleaching and its Characterization
S. Hasni, S.X. Juan and M.S. Jian 149

Biofilm Formation and Extracellular Polymeric Substances (EPS) Analysis by New Isolates of Leptospirillum, Acidithiobacillus and Sulfobacillus from Armenia
A. Vardanyan, N. Vardanyan, L. Markosyan, W. Sand, M. Vera and R.Y. Zhang 153

High Copper Tolerant P. lilacinum Strain Isolated from a Rich Environment in Copper, Río Tinto (Sw, Spain)
M. Oggerin, C. Escudero, C. del Moral, N. Rodriguez and R. Amils 157

Influence of Oxidation-Reduction Potential on Bio-Oxidation of Olimpiada Flotation Concentrate with High Content of Pyrrhotite
A. Belyi, S. Drozdov, A. Teleutov and N. Solopova 161

Effects of Ion Stress on the Oxidation Activity of Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans
Y.B. Dong and H. Lin 165
**Effect of *Phanerochaete chrysosporium* on Graphite Degradation during Pre-Treatment of Simulated Gold Preg-Robbing Ore**  
169

**The Relationship between Metabolic Pathways of Bacteria and Pyrrhotite Bioleaching Behavior**  
G.H. Gu, H.S. Yang, C.Q. Wang and X.Y. Xu  
175

**Electrochemical Research on N-Type and P-Type Semiconductor Pyrite**  
J.N. Xu and H.Y. Yang  
179

**In Situ Characterization of Relevance of Surface Microstructure and Electrochemical Properties of Chalcopyrite to Adsorption of *Acidianus manzaensis***  
183

### Chapter 3: Technologies of Bioleaching in Hydrometallurgy

**Factors Affecting the Selection of BIOX® as the Preferred Technology for the Treatment of a Refractory Gold Concentrate**  
J. van Niekerk  
191

**Base Metal Tank Bioleaching: From Laboratory Test Work to Commercialization**  
M. Gericke  
197

**Geobiotechnical Recovery of Metals from Manganese Nodules: First Experiments**  
C. Heller and A. Schippers  
201

**Saline Water Bioleaching with Thermophilic Fe(II) Oxidising Microorganisms**  
205

**Role of Microbial Activity in Bioleaching of a Pyritic and a Pure Chalcopyrite Concentrate**  
M. Khoshkhoo, M. Dopson and Å. Sandström  
209

**Oxygen-Enriched Gas in Bioleaching Stirred Reactors and its Impact on the Consortium Behaviour**  
C. Joulian, J. Jacob, M. Beaulieu, P. d’Hugues and A.G. Guezenne  
214

**Organic Carbon Utilisation by Iron(II)-Oxidising Bacteria *Sulfobacillus thermosulfidooxidans* and *Alicyclobacillus* Strain FPI that Inhabit Copper Sulfide Leaching Heaps**  
D.W. Shiers, D.M. Collinson and H.R. Watling  
218

**Effect of Different Solvent Extractants on the Activity and Community Structure of Acidophilic Microorganisms**  
222

**Ferrous Iron Oxidation in Packed-Bed Reactors at Elevated Temperatures**  
A.G. Bulaev  
226

**Iron Oxidation and Jarosite Precipitation in a Continuous Two-Stage 70°C Archaeal Bioreactor**  
A.H. Kaksonen, C. Morris, J. Wylie, J. Li, K. Usher, F. Hilario and C. du Plessis  
230

**Optode-Based Oxygen Measurements in Bioleaching Reactors**  
F. Giebner, S. Eisen, M. Schlömann and S. Schopf  
234

**Aspergillus niger PSSG8 Mediated Bioleaching of Monazite for the Recovery of Rare Earth and other Metal Constituents**  
K.K. Keekan and J.C. Jalondhara  
238

**Bioleaching of Complex Refractory Gold Ore Concentrate of China: Comparison of Shake Flask and Continuous Bioreactor**  
Y. Song, H.Y. Yang and L.L. Tong  
243

**Comparative Experiments on Acid Leaching and Bioleaching to a Sandstone Type Uranium Ore**  
247

**Utilization of Metabolic Citric Acid from *Aspergillus niger* Using Corn Starch in the Nickel Leaching of Indonesian Saprolitic Ore**  
W. Astutti, T. Hirajima, K. Sasaki and N. Okibe  
251

**Development of a Strategy for Selective Metal Recovery from Pregnant Leach Solutions of Kupferschiefer Bioleaching**  
S. Hedrich, A. Schippers and D.B. Johnson  
255

**Interactions between Chalcopyrite and Marmatite during Bioleaching Process**  
H.B. Zhao, J. Wang, Y.S. Zhang and G.Z. Qiu  
259
Overcoming the Bacteriostatic Effects of Heavy Metals on A. thiooxidans Direct Bioleaching of Saprolitic Ni Laterite Ores
H.C. Jang and M. Valix

An In Situ Characterization for the Bioleaching Process of Natural Pyrite Using Electrochemical Noise Technique
G.B. Chen, H.Y. Yang and H.J. Li

Organic Acid Biogeneration by Aspergillus niger and its Utilization for Indirect Bioleaching of Nickel Laterite Ore
M.Z. Mubarok, R.S. Sulistyoo, S.K. Chaerun and W.P. Minwal

Influence of Carbonate Solubilisation on Copper Leaching from Kupferschiefer with Organic Acids
S. Kostudis, K. Bachmann, S. Kutschke, K. Pollmann and J. Gutzmer

Evolution of Leaching Products on the Surface of Chalcopyrite by Mesophiles and Thermophiles Based on SR-XRD and XANES Spectroscopy

Iron Oxidized Acidophiles Distribution and Activities in an Uranium In Situ Bioleaching Site

Solution pH and Jarosite Management during Ferrous Iron Biooxidation in a Novel Packed-Column Bioreactor
M. Wanjiya, F. Chowdhury and T.V. Ojumu

Metal Recovery and Exploitation of Lignite Ashes by Combined Physicochemical and Biotechnological Approaches

Bioleaching of a Molybdenite Concentrate by Thermophilic Microorganisms in a New RELVA-RBAL 1 AIR LIFT Bio-Reactor
R.E. Rivera-Santillan, F. Patricio Ramirez and F.A. Lopez Lopez

Physical Peeling of Passivating Layers on Chalcopyrite Leached with Ferric Ion Using Small Alumina Balls
S. Joe, C. Inoue and T. Chida

Utilisation of Inorganic Substrates by Alicyclobacillus - Like Strain FP1
H.R. Watling, D.M. Collinson, F.A. Perrot and D.W. Shiers

Systems Biology of Acidophile Biofilms for Efficient Metal Extraction

A Study of Permeability and Diffusion at the Agglomerate-Scale in Heap (Bio)Leaching Systems
E. Govender, A. Kotsiopoulos and S.T.L. Harrison

Bioreactor Process Optimization for Bioleaching of Fine-Grained Residues from Copper Smelting
C. Klink, J. Heim, B. Daus, S. Eisen, M. Schlömann and S. Schopf

Microstructure Evolution of Ore Particles during Bioleaching Based on X-Ray Micro-Computed Tomography Images
B.H. Yang, A.X. Wu, X.X. Miao and H.B. Liu

Biooxidation of a Gold-Arsenic Sulphide Concentrate by a Two-Stage Oxidation Using Consecutively Acidophilic and Neutrophilic Bacteria
A. Belyi, N. Solopova, V. Sekachev, A. Teleutov, A. Malashonok and G. Krasilnikov

Blue-Copper Proteins: Expression of Coding Genes from Sulfbacillus spp. and Iron Oxidation in Column Bioleaching Tests
M. Acosta, P.A. Galleguillos, S. Marín, C. Chibwana, H. Strauss and C. Demergasso

Bioleaching of Chalcopyrite by Thermophilic Archaea
J.L. Song, S.J. Liu and C.Y. Jiang

Comparative Study of Iron and Sulfur Speciation Transformation of Pyrite and Marcasite by Extreme Thermophilic Archaea Acidianus manzagensis

Reductive Dissolution of Iron Oxides and Manganese Bioleaching by Acidiphilium cryptum JF-5
E. González, F. González, J.A. Muñoz, M.L. Blázquez and A. Ballester
Biotechnologies in Mining Industry and Environmental Engineering

J. Marrero, O. Coto and A. Schippers
351

Primary Copper Ore Leaching by Leaching Solution Adjusted Oxidation-Reduction Potential in Column
T. Shinkawa, T. Kamiya, K. Kojima and T. Chida
355

Bioprocess for Leaching of Copper Concentrate
M.I. Muravyov, N.V. Fomchenko and T.F. Kondrat'eva
359

Bioleaching of Orpiment (As$_2$S$_3$) in Absence of Fe$^{3+}$
G.J. Zhang, Q. Yang and C. Yang
363

Insights into the Active Carbon Fixation Pathways of a Microbial Community in a Chalcopyrite Bioleaching Column
S. Marin, M. Acosta, P. Galleguillos, C. Chibwana, H. Strauss and C. Demergasso
367

Study on Bioleaching of Sulfur in Iron Ore by Mixed Culture
H. Shang, J.K. Wen, B. Wu and X.L. Mo
371

Effect of Particle Size on the Column Bioleaching of Tibet Yulong Copper Ore
L. Kai, Y.G. Wang, L.J. Zhang, C. Zhu, M. Feng and H.B. Zhou
375

Study on the Gold Recovery of Double Refractory Gold Ore Concentrate by Biological Oxidation Pretreatment
W.J. Luo, H.Y. Yang and Z.A. Jin
379

Spectroscopic and Microscopic Investigation for Biohydrometallurgy
K. Sasaki
383

Influence of Biological and Environmental Factors on Leaching Efficiency during Chalcopyrite Bioleaching Process
387

Indium Extraction from Reiche Zeche Sphalerite and Community Analysis of Acidic Mine Water
N. Gelhaar, S. Schopf and M. Schlömann
392

Chalcopyrite Bioleaching at High Sulfate Concentrations
S.M. Rea, N.J. Boxall, J. Li, C. Morris and A.H. Kaksonen
396

Enhanced Column Bioleaching of Copper Sulfides by Forced Aeration
M.Q. Huang, Y.M. Wang, S.H. Yin and A.X. Wu
400

Fluoride Toxicity in Bioleaching of Fluorapatite
J. Mäkinen, P. Kinnunen, M. Arnold, O. Priha and T. Sarlin
406

Roles of Oligotrophic Acidophiles (Alicyclobacillus) in Chalcopyrite Bioleaching System: Shake Flask Evaluation
410

Bioleaching of Aluminum Slags with Thermophilic Bacteria
R.E. Rivera-Santillan, F. Patricio Ramirez and V.D. Aguilar Perez
414

Bioleaching of Copper Sulphide Ore by a Microbial Consortium Isolated from Acid Mine Drainage: Influence of [Fe$^{2+}$]
418

Bioleaching vs. Chloride Leaching: Real Advantages and Drawbacks for Primary Sulfides
R.A. Bobadilla-Fazzini, V. Gautier, H. Jordan and P. Parada
423

J. Dean, R.P. van Hille and S.T.L. Harrison
427

Different Leaching Efficiency and Microbial Community Structure Variation in Chalcopyrite Bioleaching Process Based on Different Initial Microbe Proportions
X. Feng, L.Y. Ma, Y. Deng, A.J. Chen, K. Zou, Y.L. Liang, G.Z. Qiu and X.D. Liu
431

Enhance Column Bioleaching of Uranium Embedded in Brannerite by a Mesophilic Acidophilic Bacteria
X.G. Wang, J. Li, Z.X. Sun and Y.J. Liu
436

Biooxidation of Carbonaceous Refractory Gold Ores by an Iron-Sulfur-Oxidizing Mixotrophic Bacterium at Neutral pH
R. Winarko, M.Z. Mubarok, I.N. Rizki and S.K. Chaerun
440

Process Parameter Study of Ferric Production in an Immobilization Bioreactor
Y.Y. Li, J. Du, H. Zhao, J.Y. Cao, G.J. Zhang and C. Yang
445
Reductive Leaching of Jarosites by *Shewanella putrefaciens* - Influence of Humic Substances and Chelators in Mineral Dissolution  
L. Castro, J.A. Muñoz, F. González, M.L. Blázquez and A. Ballester  
450

Additions of Pyrite or Chalcopyrite Alters the Microbial Community Diversity, Composition and Function in Sphalerite Bioleaching Systems  
Y.H. Xiao, X.D. Liu, H.Q. Yin, W.L. Dong, Y.L. Liang, L.Y. Ma and G.Z. Qiu  
454

Column Bioleaching of Refractory Gold Ores  
459

Differential Surface Properties and Iron Distribution of *Acidianus manzaensis* YN25 Grown on Four Different Energy Substrates  
463

Study of Microorganism Trench-Leaching of a Chinese High Fluorine-Bearing Uranium Ore  
468

Microbial Leaching of Copper from Tailings of Low Grade Sulphide Ores in Zambia  
473

New Technology of Base Metals Precipitation by Hydrogen Sulfide Obtained Using *Desulfurella acetivorans* and *Desulfurella kamchatkenis*  
A.N. Mikhailova, A.A. Faiberg, S.S. Gudkov and V.Y. Dementev  
477

Chapter 4: Bioflotation, Biobeneficiation, Biosorption and Bioaccumulation

Influence of Bacterial Detachment on the Bioflotation of Malachite  
485

Isolation and Selection of Halophilic Ureolytic Bacteria for Biocementation of Calcium and Magnesium from Seawater  
D. Arias, P. Valdes, L.A. Cisternas and M. Rivas  
489

Possible Role of the Biosurfactant-Producing and Fe-S-Oxidizing Bacterium in Silicate and Sulfide Bioflotation Processes  
E. Sanwani, R. Zende Mirahati and S.K. Chaerun  
493

Uranium (VI) Sorption Using Functionalized-Chitosan Magnetic Nanobased Particles  
A.A. Galhoum, M.G. Mahfouz, N.M. Gomaa, T. Vincent and E. Guibal  
499

FTIR Analysis on Organic Sulfur Distribution: Aliphatic Mercaptans in Lignite, Prior and after Multistage Artificial Biotreatment Process  
I. Handayani, Y. Paisal, S.K. Chaerun and S. Soepriyanto  
503

Biopolymers as Encapsulating Agents for the Immobilization of Prussian Blue and Analogues for the Sorption of Cesium  
C. Vincent, Y. Barré, T. Vincent and E. Guibal  
507

Selective Recovery of Au(III) from Binary Metal Solution Using Aliquat-336-Impregnated Alginate Capsule  
W. Wei, M.H. Song, S. Kim, J.K. Bediako and Y.S. Yun  
511

Assessment of Surface Properties of Silica-Bacterial Cell Complex: A Potential Application for Silicate Bioflotation Processes  
E. Sanwani, T. Wahyuningsih and S.K. Chaerun  
515

Adsorption Kinetics and Surface Characterization of Microorganisms Grown under Different Conditions  
519

Organic Sulfur Reduction on Lignite Coal Using Multistage Artificial Biotreatment (A-Bmt)  
Y. Paisal, I. Handayani, S.K. Chaerun and S. Soepriyanto  
524

Biopolymer Encapsulation of PEI-Derivatives for Heavy Metal Sorption  
C. Bertagnolli, T. Vincent and E. Guibal  
529

Chapter 5: Bioremediation and Bio Recovery of Metals from Wastes, Impact of Mining Technologies on the Environment
Biometal Demonstration Plant for the Biological Rehabilitation of Metal Bearing-Wastewaters (Biometal Demo)
M.R. Jimeno, A. Ballester, M.G. Roig, E. Guibal and M.C. Costa 535

Dynamic Modelling of Biofilm Reactors with Immobilised Sulfate-Reducing Bacteria
A. Hatzikioseyian, P. Kousi, E. Remoundaki and M. Tsezos 539

Biorecovery of Rare Earth Elements: Potential Application for Mine Water Remediation

Passive System for Bio-Recovery of Copper from Acid Mine Drainage
A. Schwarz, G. Chaparro and N. Pérez 547

Bioremediation and Metal Resistant Bacteria in a Closed, Cold Northern Mine
M. Bomberg, M. Arnold and P. Kinnunen 551

Biosynthesis of Zinc Sulfide Quantum Dots Using Waste Off-Gas from Metal Bioremediation Process

Enhancing ARD Mitigation by Application of Benign Tailings to Reduce the Permeability of Waste Rock Dumps
A. Kotsiopoulos and S.T.L. Harrison 560

Metal Removal from Spent Catalyst Using Microbacterium liquefaciens in Solid Culture
N.G. Rojas-Avelizapa, M. Gomez-Ramirez and A.M. Diana Grecia 564

Study on As Uptake and Rhizobacteria of Two as Hyperaccumulators Forward to As Phytoremediation
M.F. Chien, R. Makita, K. Sugawara and C. Inoue 568

Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil by Selection of Plant Species
T. Luo, B.K.C. Chan and R.Y. Wang 572

Ruthenium Recovery from Acetic Acid Waste Solution by Using PEI-Coated Biomass-Chitosan Composite Fiber
J.A. Kim, M.H. Song and Y.S. Yun 577

Enrichment and Isolation of Acidophilic Microorganisms from Sediments of Gold Mine Waste Leachate
A.G. Bulaev, N.V. Pimenov, D.A. Ivasenko and O.V. Karnachuk 581

Isolation and Characterization of Toxic Metal Removing Bacterial Bioflocculants
K. Karthiga Devi and K.A. Natarajan 585

Culture/Co-Culture Dependent and Independent Identification of Bacterial Communities along a Chronosequence of Spontaneous Reclamation on Gold Mine Spoils in Peru
M. Cornejo, K. Pretell, A. Arévalo, Y. Sernaqué and E. Mialhe 589

pH and Concentration Dependent Heavy Metal Uptake by Helianthus tuberosus in Phytoremediation Experiments
L. Jablonski, Z. Fona, R. Rahmi, J. Wittig and S. Willscher 594

The Effect of Streptomyces sp. Isolated from Acidic Cultures of Minerals on Plant Development in Environments Polluted with Mercury
S.L. Pacheco, P. Sheen and J. Hurtado 598

Prevention of the Generation of Acid Mine Drainage in a Dump Rich-In Pyrite Uranium Ore
V. Groudeva, R. Ilieva, M. Iliev and S. Groudev 602

Combined Recovery of Copper and Mitigation of Pollution Potential of a Synthetic Metal-Rich Stream Draining a Copper Mine in Brazil
A.L. Santos and D.B. Johnson 606

Effects of Mining Pollution on the Longjiang River in China

Analysis of the Microbial Community Associated with a Bioprocess System for Bioremediation of Thiocyanate- and Cyanide-Laden Mine Water Effluents
R. Huddy, R. Kantor, W. van Zyl, R.P. van Hille, J. Banfield and S.T.L. Harrison 614

Biogeotechnology Application in the Recovery of Metals from the Wastes of Processing Plants
A.N. Seleznev, S.V. Balikov, L.Y. Shketova and N.V. Kopylova 618

Potential for Conversion of Waste Platinum Group Metals in Road Dust into Biocatalysts for Cracking Heavy Oil
Potentials of some Waste Biomaterials as Sorbents for Gold- and Silver-Cyanide Removal from Aqueous Matrices
Y. Patil, S. Gaddi and R. Hunashal 627

Sorptive Removal of Cadmium Ions from Solution Phases Using Textile Fiber Waste Coated with Carboxymethyl Cellulose
J.K. Bediako, W. Wei and Y.S. Yun 631

Assessing Environmental Risks Associated with Ultrafine Coal Wastes Using Laboratory-Scale Tests
A.K.B. Opitz, J.L. Broadhurst and S.T.L. Harrison 635

A Novel Biological Strategy for the Management Industrial Effluents with Simultaneous Recovery of Metal Resource
Y. Patil and P. Rao 640

Mining Impacts on the Environment - Water Footprint Assessment of Copper Cathode and Copper Concentrate
B.K.C. Chan, M.Y. Xiong and G.P. Zhang 644

Bioremediation of Steel Plant Wastewater and Improved Electricity Generation in Bi-electrochemical Desalination Cell
H. Pradhan, O.A. Shinde, M.M. Ghangrekar and S. Sarkar 648

Microbially Supported Recovery of Precious Metals and Rare Earth Elements from Urban Household Waste Incineration Slag
E.M. Muehe, C. Schmidt, J. He, T. Helle and A. Kappler 652

Natural Organic Matter Affects the Treatment of Mine Tailings through Biowaste Processes

Acid Leaching of Cu and Zn from a Smelter Slag with a Bacterial Consortium

Biotechnological Recovery of Valuable Metals from Lignite Ash

Gold Biodissolution from Electronic Scrap and Biomineralization of Bacterial Gold Nanoparticles
S. Das, B. Dong and Y.P. Ting 668

Novel Filamentous Fungi for Metal Removal from Spent Catalyst
M. Gómez-Ramírez, A. Plata-González, G. Fierros-Romero and N.G. Rojas-Avelizapa 673

Research Progress on Recovering Valuable Metals from Wasted Circuit Board by Bio-Hydrometallurgy Technology
H. Lin, Y.B. Dong and X. Wang 677

The Re-Usability of Ecklonia maxima (Brown Seaweed) in the Treatment of Mine Effluent
A.B. Marshall and D.I.O. Ikhu-Omoregbe 681

Removal of Cd(II) from Water System Using Novel Biosorbent Derived from Persimmon Fallen Leaves
R.Y. Fan, Q.P. Yi, Q.L. Zhang and Z.R. Luo 685

Biosorptive Removal of Hexavalent Chromium from Aqueous Industrial Solutions by a Novel Wood Apple Shell Powder Biomass
N. Itankar and Y. Patil 689

Adsorption and Desorption Potential of Cadmium Using Green Algae: Equilibrium and Kinetic Studies
Z.S. Birungi and E.M.N. Chirwa 693

An Innovative Model of Managing Silver Metal from Electronic Scrap Using a Combination of Chemical Leaching Followed by Biosorption and Biodegradation
Y. Patil, V. Bhat and P. Rao 697