Table of Contents

Opening address

I. The Chemistry of Fossil Fuels

Effect of Experimental Conditions on Liquefaction Yields when Coal is Impregnated with Catalyst	
F. Pinto, I. Gulyurtlu, L.S. Lobo and I. Cabrita	11
The Recovery of Vanadium and Nickel Products from Orimulsion Combustion Ashes F. Rodrigues, G. Sunderland, N. Krummen and J.R. Gibson	19
The Effects of Substitution of Light Fuel Oils by Natural Gas in Asphalt Base M.A. Ristic, M.D. Ristic and L.V. Rajakovic	27
II. Catalysis in Environmental Protection	
Electrochemical Treatment of Olive Oil Wastewaters for Toxicity Reduction M.L. Urmal, A.M. Anselmo and C.M. Rangel	33
New Macrocyclic Compounds: Application in Energy Sector for Environmental Protection and Raw Materials Saving A.A. Solovianov	47
Activity and Deactivation of Molten Salt Catalysts during SO ₂ Oxidation and Flue Gas Desulphurization	
A. Chrissanthopoulos, S.G. Masters, E. Zervopoulou, P. Psarakis and S. Boghosian The Sorption and Reaction of NO and NO ₂ on Metal-Oxygen-Cluster Compounds	55
(Heteropoly Oxometalates) R. Bélanger and J.B. Moffat	63
III. Membrane Science and Separation Processes	
Industrial Applications of Ionic Conducting Polymers: Bipolar Membranes J.A.G.C. Sequeira and M.D. Costa	79
Energy Savings in Electrochemical and Membrane Separation Techniques L.F.F.T.T.G. Rodrigues, R.M.M. Antunes and C.A.C. Sequeira	91
The Dielectric Behavior of Ion Conducting Glasses N.U. Haque	99
IV. Hydrogen Energy	
New Proton Conductors for Fuel Cell Applications D.J. Jones, M. El Haddad, B. Mula and J. Rozière	115
Cold Fusion Arising from Hydrogen Evolution Reaction on Active Metals in Alkali Metallic Ions' Solutions R. Notoya	127
V. Molten Salt Reactors	127
v. Moten Sait Reactors	
Opening of Rational Safe Thorium Utilization Way: THORIMS-NES by Plutonium-Burning and ²³³ U-Production	1.42
K. Furukawa, A. Lecocq, Y. Kato, K. Mitachi and S.E. Chigrinov Investigations of Russian Research Center - "Kurchatov Institute" on Molten Salt	143
Applications to Nuclear Energy Systems V.M. Novikov	161

Mass Transfer in Electrochemical Reactors with Molten Electrolytes A.A. Omel'chuk, O.G. Zarubitskii and V.G. Budnik	173
Physico Chemical Features of the Molten Salt Fuel Reprocessing Using the ABC/ATW Complex	
V.S. Naumov and A.V. Bychkov	181
The Actinide and Rare Earth Behaviour in Molten Fluoride Salt Mixtures V.S. Naumov and A.V. Bychkov	189
VI. Electrochemical Power Sources	
Effect of Alloying and Electrolyte Additives on the Electrical Data of a Reactive Aluminium-Air Cell P.S.D. Brito and C.A.C. Sequeira	201
Modeling the Autonomy of Lead-Acid Batteries under Dynamic Operation in EVs O.P. Dias, I.M. Teixeira and J.P. Teixeira	219
A Survey of New Catalysts for the Methanol Fuel Cell I.T.E. Fonseca and L.F.A. Proença	229
Physical and Electrical Characterization of Lithium Borovanadate Glasses S.K. Akhter and R. Rahman	243
The Study of the Electrochemical Properties of the Intermetallic Hydrides on the Base of LaNi ₅	
T.A. Solomina, R.K. Ibrasheva, G.V. Fedorov, R.A. Gadzhiev, E.B. Rakhmetov and K.A. Zhubanov	253
Technique Development of Nickel Electrodes in Secondary Batteries W.H. Zhu, D.J. Zhang and J.J. Ke	263
Synthesis and Characterization of the Polymer Electrolyte PEO-LiCF ₃ SO ₃ Produced by Hot and Cold Mechanical Mixing L.P.S. Araújo, S.R. Bennett, C.A.C. Sequeira and A.R. Werninck	271
Semiconductor-Electrolyte Cells and their Potential Application in the Conversion of Solar	2/1
Energy into Electricity C.I.S. Martins, M.S.M.A. Matela and C.A.C. Sequeira	277
Solar Energy Conversion and Storage by Means of Photoelectrochemical Methods J.G. Velasco	295
VII. Miscellaneous Topics	
Energy Efficient Synthesis of Advanced Ceramics and Intermetallics by Combustion Processes	
J.A. Puszynski and F.D.S. Marquis	329
Ignition Mechanisms of Pulverized Coal Particles S.B. Kravchenko	343
Polymer Networks and Interpenetrating Networks L.P.S. Araújo, C.A.C. Sequeira, M.J.C. Plancha and C.M. Rangel	351
Numerical Simulation and Experimental Study of Coal Particles Ignition in Shock Tube V.A. Bityurin, V.A. Ivanov, V.E. Banin and A. Veefkind	365
Shock Induced Synthesis of Intermetallics: Energies and Mechanisms F.D.S. Marquis and J.A. Puszynski	369
On the Flow at CO Detonation Combustion in Experimental Facility with Shock Tube V.A. Ivanov, V.A. Bityurin, A. Veefkind and V.S. Bajovic	381
Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium with Model Coal Compounds A.M.F. Palavra and V.F. Yesavage	385
Relevant Aspects of Hydrometallurgical Processes C.A.C. Sequeira and F.D.S. Marquis	395
P.V.T. Measurements of Fluids of Energetic Importance at Low and High Temperatures M.F.B. Mourato, J.C.G. Calado and A.M.F. Palavra	417