

# Table of Contents

## Sponsors, Committees and Preface

### Composite Fracture: Getting to the Heart of the Matter

P.W.R. Beaumont 1

### Recent Developments in PA6/PP Nanocomposites

H. Azman, M. Imran, M.U. Wahit and H. Balakrishnan 7

### Fabrication and Characterization of Unidirectional Silk Fibre Composites

M. Ahmed, M.S. Islam, Q. Ahsan and M.M. Islam 20

### Effect of Carbon Black and Fly Ash Fillers on Tensile Properties of Composites

R.S. Raja, K. Manisekar and V. Manikandan 26

### Producing Particleboard Using of Mixture of Bagasse and Industrial Wood Particles

T. Tabarsa 31

### Critical Speeds for Carbon/Epoxy Composite Rotors in Spacecraft Energy Storage Applications

R. Varatharajoo, F. Mustapha, D.L.A. Abdul Majid, R. Zahari and R. Kahle 37

### Influence of Polyacrylonitrile (PAN) Concentration on the Mechanical and Physical Properties of Electrospun Fibres

S.S.A. Karim, A.B. Sulong, C.H. Azhari, N.M. Hwei and M.R. Yusof 43

### Manufacture of Composite Panel from Sugarcane Bagasse

N.S. Shahidan and S. Muhammed 49

### Assessment of Strength Properties of Biocomposite from Oil Palm Frond

F.M. Fauzi and S. Muhammed 55

### Mechanical Properties of Composite Panels from Rice Husk

N.A. Abu Bakar and S. Muhammed 59

### Manufacturing of Wood-Plastic Composite from Completely Recycled Materials

T. Tabarsa, H. Khanjanzadeh and H. Pirayesh 62

### Rheology and Processing of Ni Based Nano-Composite Pastes for Electronic Assembly

R. Durairaja, L. Chiawea, K.C. Leong, W.M. Chu and L.M. Suan 67

### Immediate and Long-Term Deflection of Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polymer (CFRP) Concrete Beams

E. Ahmed and H.R. Sobuz 73

### Flexural Performance of RC Beams Strengthened with Different Reinforcement Ratios of CFRP Laminates

H.R. Sobuz and E. Ahmed 79

### Evaluation of Physical and Mechanical Properties of Paulownia Wood Core and Fiberglass Surfaces Sandwich Panel

M. Sobhani, A. Khazaiean, T. Tabarsa and A. Shakeri 85

### Optimum Condition of Manufacturing Wood-Based Composite from Mixture of Wood Particles/Walnut and Almond Shells

H. Pirayesh, A. Khazaiean, H. Khanjanzadeh and A. Bahrinejad 91

### Microstructure Characterisation of $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3\text{-Bi}_2\text{O}_3$ Composite Cathodes for Intermediate Temperature Solid Oxide Fuel Cells (IT-SOFCs)

Dedikarni, A. Muchtar, N. Muhamad and W.R. Wan Daud 97

### A Review of Non-Destructive Thermography Techniques Toward Structural Integrity of Bio-Composites

Z. Dashtizadeh, A. Ali and A. Khalina 103

### Effects of Different Particles Sizes of Graphite on the Engineering Properties of Graphites/Polypropylene Composites on Injection Molding Application

Iswandi, J. Sahari and A.B. Sulong 109

### Mechanical and Morphological Properties Evaluation of HDPE/Organoclay Nanocomposites with Various Percentages of NR Content

E.Z.E. Zawawi, A.H. Sahrim and R. Rashid 115

### Nano-Alumina and Radiation Effect on the Mechanical Properties of High Density Polyethylene/Hydroxy Apatite Composite

N. Akmil, L.C. Abdullah, M. Ahmad and D.K.M. Zaman 121

<b>Influence of Crystallite Size on Consolidation of Carbon Nanotube Reinforced AA 4032 Composite Powders by Equal Channel Angular Pressing</b> M.S.S. Saravanan, K. Sivaprasad and S.P. Kumares Babu	127
<b>Thermal Free Vibration Analysis of Temperature-Dependent Functionally Graded Plates Using Second Order Shear Deformation</b> A. Shahrjerdi, F. Mustapha, S.M. Sapuan, M. Bayat, D.L.A. Abdul Majid and R. Zahari	133
<b>Optimal Sintering Procedure to Fabrication of Functionally Graded Hydroxyapatite-Titanium</b> A. Shahrjerdi, F. Mustapha, S.M. Sapuan, M. Bayat, D.L.A. Abdul Majid and R. Zahari	140
<b>Processing and Characterization of Palm Fiber-Polypropylene Composites</b> R. Kahraman, S. Abbasi and B. Abu-Sharkh	145
<b>Effects of Antioxidants Content on the Physical and Mechanical Properties of Wood Plastic Composites</b> M.H. Ab Ghani and A.H. Sahrim	151
<b>Effect of Loading Concentration on the Electrical and Hardness Properties of MWCNT/Epoxy Nanocomposites</b> R.N. Royan, A.B. Sulong and J. Sahari	157
<b>Effect of Wet Oxidation on the Dispersion and Electrical Properties of Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes/Epoxy Nanocomposites</b> R.N. Royan, A.B. Sulong, H. Suherman and J. Sahari	162
<b>Tensile and Impact Properties of Sugarcane Bagasse/Poly(vinyl Chloride) Composites</b> R. Wirawan, S.M. Sapuan, K. Abdan and R.B. Yunus	167
<b>Notch Effect on Discontinuous Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Composites</b> A.K. Haldar and S. Senthilvelan	173
<b>Fabrication of Porous LSCF-SDC Carbonates Composite Cathode for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC) Applications</b> R. Jarot, A. Muchtar, W.R. Wan Daud, N. Muhamad and E.H. Majlan	179
<b>Developing Packaging by Using Smart Material which Helps to Realize Spoilage in Yoghurt</b> B. Eker and A.A. Eker	185
<b>The Effect of Alkali Treatment Mechanical Properties of Kenaf Fiber Epoxy Composite</b> S.A. Mutasher, A. Poh, A.M. Than and J. Law	191
<b>Effect of Organic Modification of Muscovite on the Polypropylene Layered Silicate Nanocomposite</b> M.F. Ahmad Rasyid, M.A. Hazizan and J.M. Sharif	197
<b>Evaluation of Corrosion Properties of Electroless NiP/Nano-SiC Composite Coatings</b> A. Zarebidaki and S.R. Allahkaram	203
<b>Thermal Properties and Thermal Degradation Kinetics of Polypropylene/ Organomodified Ni-Al Layered Double Hydroxide (LDH) Nanocomposites Prepared by Melt Intercalation Technique</b> K. Kakati, A. Prakash and G. Pugazhenthi	209
<b>Analysis of Energy Absorption on Pultruded Composite Tube under Oblique Loading</b> A.B. Sulong, A.A. Ariffin, J. Sahari and H. Suherman	215
<b>Fatigue Life Prediction of Composite Materials: Artificial Neural Networks vs. Polynomial Classifiers</b> H.A. El Kadi	221
<b>Investigation on Improvement of Mechanical Properties of Kenaf / E-Glass Fiber Composites by Mercerization Process</b> A.M. Ya'acob, A.A. Bakar, I. Hanafi and D.K.M. Zaman	227
<b>Influence of Cutting Parameters on Surface Roughness for Wet and Dry Turning Process</b> M. Yusuf, K. Anuar, N.B. Ismail and S. Sulaiman	233
<b>Development of Biocomposite Wall Cladding from Kenaf Fibre by Extrusion Molding Process</b> A. Khalina, E.S. Zainudin, A.R.M. Faizal, H. Jalaluddin, A.H. Umar and W.N.W.N. Syuhada	239
<b>Characterisation and Properties of Sintered Recycled Glass Utilising CIP Method</b> N.R. Rosli, J. Mohd Juoi, A. Shaaban and N.F. Ayoob	245
<b>Nanotechnology in Pulp and Paper Industries: A Review</b> S.D. Mohieldin, E.S. Zainudin, M.T. Paridah and Z.M. Ainun	251

<b>Oscillatory and Creep Recovery Test on Nano-Composite Lead-Free Solder Pastes (Nickel and Platinum Powder)</b>	257
R. Durairaja, K.C. Leong, L.C. Wea and W.M. Chu	
<b>Progressive Damage Analyses of Composite Laminates Exhibiting Free Edge Effects Using a New Micro-Meso Approach</b>	263
H. Hosseini-Toudeshky, A. Farrokhabadi and B. Mohammadi	
<b>Fabrication and Characterisation of La<sub>0.6</sub>Sr<sub>0.4</sub>Co<sub>0.2</sub>Fe<sub>0.8</sub>O<sub>3-δ</sub>-SDC Composite Cathode</b>	268
H.A. Rahman, A. Muchtar, N. Muhamad and H. Abdullah	
<b>LiCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> – CeO<sub>2</sub> Composite Electrolytes Prepared by Sol-Gel Technique: Structural and Conductivity Studies</b>	274
N.A. Dzulkurnain and M. Nor Sabirin	
<b>Shape Factors for Irregular Glass Reinforced Plastic Pipes – An Analytical and Numerical Approach</b>	279
I.K. Ismail and A. Seibi	
<b>Field Layout of Glass Reinforced Epoxy Pipeline – A Practical Approach</b>	285
A. Seibi, T. Pervez, X.L. Qu and A. Khalaf	
<b>Cotton-Epoxy Composites: Development and Mechanical Characterization</b>	291
P.P. Gohil and A.A. Shaikh	
<b>Optimizing Processing Parameters and Fiber Size for Kenaf Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Polyurethane Composite</b>	297
Y.A. El-Shekeil, S.M. Sapuan, E.S. Zainudin and A. Khalina	
<b>Effect of Hydroxyapatite Reinforced High Density Polyethylene Composites on Mechanical and Bioactivity Properties</b>	303
M.R. Husin, M.U. Wahit, M.R.A. Kadir and W.A.W.A. Rahman	
<b>Microanalysis Techniques for the Investigation of Interphases Formed between Thermoset and Thermoplastic Polymers: Scanning Electron Microscopy and Energy Dispersive X-Ray Analysis</b>	309
M.T. Heitzmann, M. Hou, M. Veidt, R. Paton and R. Rasch	
<b>Measurements of Interface Fracture Strength between Fiber-Reinforced Composite Laminates and Thin Surface Films Using the Blister Test</b>	315
M.T. Heitzmann, M. Hou, M. Veidt and R. Paton	
<b>Influence of Surface Modifications on Interfacial Interaction of Zeolite Filled Polymer Composites</b>	320
N. Zaharri, N. Othman and Z.A. Mohd Ishak	
<b>Studies on Development, Bioactivity and Corrosion Behaviour of Nanostructured Titania/Hydroxyapatite Composite Layer on Cp Ti</b>	325
K. Venkateswarlu, R. Nagumothu, A.C. Bose, V. Muthupandi and S. Subramanian	
<b>Optimal Design by Elitist-Genetic Algorithm for Maximum Fundamental Frequency of Fiber Metal Laminated Plates</b>	331
H.G. Bargh and M.H. Sadr-Lahidjani	
<b>Fundamental Frequency Optimization of Laminated Cylindrical Panels by Elitist-Genetic Algorithm</b>	337
M.H. Sadr-Lahidjani and H.G. Bargh	
<b>Finite Element Analysis of Fibre Reinforce Concrete Beam Subject to High Temperature by Using EURO-Code Models</b>	343
Z.K. Awad and T.F. Yusaf	
<b>Responses of Aging Treatment to the Behavior of Aluminum Alloy with Addition of 0.02% Zirconium Element</b>	349
M.S. Zakaria and A.B. Ismail	
<b>Poly(vinylidene Fluoride)/Microcrystalline Cellulose Nanocomposites with Enhanced Compatibility and Properties</b>	355
X.G. Tang, M. Hou, J. Zou and R. Truss	
<b>Simultaneous Optimization for Multiple Responses on the Compression Moulding Parameters of Composite Graphite – Polypropylene Using Taguchi Method</b>	361
M.Z. Selamat, J. Sahari, N. Muhamad and A. Muchtar	
<b>Modeling and Analysis of Elastoplastic Impacts on Supported Composites</b>	367
M.A. Majeed, A.S. Yigit and A.P. Christoforou	
<b>PVDF-HFP-NH<sub>4</sub>CF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> Nanocomposite Polymer Electrolytes for Protonic Electrochemical Cell</b>	373
N. Muda, S. Ibrahim, N. Kamarulzaman and M. Nor Sabirin	

<b>Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> – Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Composite Solid Electrolytes Prepared by Sol Gel Method</b>	379
M. Sulaiman, A.A. Rahman and M. Nor Sabirin	
<b>Measurement on Strain Rate Sensitivity and Dynamic Mechanical Properties of Various Polymeric Materials</b>	
M.F. Omar, M.A. Hazizan and Z.A. Ahmad	385
<b>Sandwich Composites of Glass Fibre Panel and Polyurethane/Coconut Coir Foam Core (GFRP - PUC)</b>	
M.A. Azmi, H.Z. Abdullah and M.I. Idris	391
<b>The Study of Biodegradable Thermoplastics Sago Starch</b>	
A. Zuraida, H. Anuar and Y. Yusof	397
<b>Cotton Reinforced Biopolymer Matrix Composite: Effect of Curing and Aging Conditions on its Mechanical Properties</b>	
A. Zuraida, Y. Yusof, Z. Halim and M.Y. Fauziah	403
<b>Comparison on Rheology Properties of Polypropylene and Polyethylene as Binder System with Stainless Steel 316L for Metal Injection Moding</b>	
M.F. Abdullah, A.B. Sulong, N. Muhamad, M.I.H. Chua Abdullah and N.H.N. Yahya	409
<b>Optimizing the Curing Process of Epoxy-Clay Nanocomposites</b>	
M. Al-Qadhi, N. Merah and K. Mezghani	415
<b>Effect of Mg Content on the Characteristics of Al/SiC Nanocomposite Powders Produced via <i>In Situ</i> Powder Metallurgy Method</b>	
M. Moazami-Goudarzi and F. Akhlaghi	420
<b>A Semi-Energy Finite Strip Method for Post-Buckling Analysis of Relatively Thick Anti-Symmetric Cross-Ply Laminates</b>	
M. Hajikazemi, H.R. Ovesy and M.H. Sadr-Lahidjani	426
<b>Large Deflection Behavior of Composite Laminated Plates under End-Shortening and Normal Pressure Loading Using a Semi-Energy Finite Strip Method</b>	
H.R. Ovesy, M.H. Sadr-Lahidjani, M. Hajikazemi and H. Assaee	432
<b>Water Retention in Kenaf/Polypropylene Composites due to Repeated Immersion and Drying Conditions</b>	
W.H. Haniffah, A. Khalina and S.M. Sapuan	438
<b>The Effect of Aging Temperature on Mechanical Properties of Banana Pseudostem Fiber Reinforced Polymer Composite</b>	
S.N.Z.M. Zain, Z.N. Ismarrubie and E.S. Zainudin	444
<b>The Behavior of Construction Waste Concrete</b>	
S.I. Doh, C.H. Koid, G.Y. Ng, S.H. Teo and S. Adilen	449
<b>Comparative Study of Physical Properties Based on Different Parts of Sugar Palm Fibre Reinforced Unsaturated Polyester Composites</b>	
J. Sahari, S.M. Sapuan, Z.N. Ismarrubie and M.Z.A. Rahman	455
<b>Effect of Core Thicknesses on Impact Performance of Thermoplastic Honeycomb Core Sandwich Structure under Low-Velocity Impact Loading</b>	
N. Sawal and M.A. Hazizan	461
<b>Boundary Condition Effects on the Parametric Stability of Moderately Thick Laminated Cylindrical Panels</b>	
J. Fazilati and H.R. Ovesy	466
<b>The Effect of Silane Treatment on Tensile Properties and Morphology of Polypropylene/Recycled Acrylonitrile Butadiene Rubber/Rice Husk Powder Composites</b>	
S. Ragunathan, I. Hanafi and H. Kamarudin	472
<b>The Effect of Silane Treatment on Processing Characteristic and Swelling Behavior of Polypropylene/Recycled Acrylonitrile Butadiene Rubber/Rice Husk Powder Composites</b>	
S. Ragunathan, I. Hanafi and H. Kamarudin	478
<b>Parametric Study of Automotive Composite Bumper Beams Subjected to Frontal Impacts</b>	
J.M. Nursherida, S.B. Barkawi and A.A. Nuraini	484
<b>Effect of Sonication Time and Clay Loading on Nanoclay Dispersion and Thermal Property of Epoxy-Clay Nanocomposite</b>	
M.J. Adinoyi, N. Merah, Z.M. Gasem and N. Al-Aqeeli	490
<b>Variation of Mechanical Properties of Epoxy-Clay Nanocomposite with Sonication Time and Clay Loading</b>	
M.J. Adinoyi, N. Merah, Z.M. Gasem and N. Al-Aqeeli	496

<b>Investigation on Bending Strength and Stiffness of Sugar Palm Fibre from Different Parts Reinforced Unsaturated Polyester Composites</b>	502
J. Sahari, S.M. Sapuan, Z.N. Ismarrubie and M.Z.A. Rahman	
<b>Properties of Kenaf Filled Unplasticized Polyvinyl Chloride Composites</b>	507
M.F. Abdrahman and E.S. Zainudin	
<b>Rheological Behaviour of Polypropylene/Kenaf Fibre Composite: Effect of Fibre Size</b>	513
A. Khalina, E.S. Zainuddin and I.S. Aji	
<b>Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Polyamide 6 Nanocomposite Toughened with Epoxidised Natural Rubber-25</b>	518
N. Navid, U.W. Mat, H. Azman and M. Shaya	
<b>Comparative Study of Fiber Metal Laminates (FMLs) and Aluminum Skins for Polypropylene (PP) Honeycomb Core Sandwich Structure under Low Velocity Impact Loads</b>	524
M.A. Hazizan and C.Y. Tan	
<b>Buckling and Post-Buckling Improvements of Laminated Composite Plates Using Finite Element Method</b>	530
Z.A. Rasid, A. Amran, R. Zahari, F. Mustapha, D.L. Majid and R. Varatharajoo	
<b>Thermal Buckling and Post-Buckling Improvements of Laminated Composite Plates Using Finite Element Method</b>	536
Z.A. Rasid, A. Amran, R. Zahari, F. Mustapha, D.L. Majid and R. Varatharajoo	
<b>Impedance Characteristics of Electrospun Nylon-6/TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanocomposite for Humidity Sensor</b>	542
A. Hosseini-mardi, M. Keyanpour-Rad and F.A. Hesari	
<b>A New Self Healing Method in Composite Laminates Using the Hollow Glass Fiber</b>	548
M. Nademi, A. Mozaffari and A. Farrokhabadi	
<b>Viability of Synthetic Fibers to Replace Steel Wire Mesh in Composite Metal Decks Construction</b>	552
S. Altoubat, H. Ousman, S. Barakat and K.A. Rieder	
<b>Optimization of Injection Parameters Using 16µm Stainless Steel Powder (SS316L) at 63 Vol. %, 63.5 Vol. % and 64 Vol. % Powder Loading by Taguchi Method for Metal Injection Molding</b>	558
M.I.H. Chua Abdullah, A.B. Sulong, N. Muhamad, M.F. Abdullah and C.H. Che Haron	
<b>Preliminary Review of Biocomposites Materials for Aircraft Radome Application</b>	563
M.Y. Haris, D. Laila, E.S. Zainudin, F. Mustapha, R. Zahari and Z. Halim	
<b>Fatigue Delamination Analysis of Composite Laminates with a Central Hole Using Interface Elements</b>	568
H. Hosseini-Toudeshky, A. Jasemzadeh and B. Mohammadi	
<b>Mechanical and Physical Properties of Cement-Bonded Particleboard Made from Tea Residues and Hardboards</b>	572
H. Yel, A. Dönmez Çavdar and H. Kalaycioglu	
<b>Responses of PFRP Cantilevered Channel Beams under Tip Point Loads</b>	578
J. Thumrongvut and S. Seangatith	
<b>Effect of Nanoclay on the Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Rigid Polyurethane/Organoclay Nanocomposite Foams Blown with Cyclo and Normal Pentane Mixture</b>	584
M. Valizadeh, M. Rezaei and A. Eyvazzadeh	
<b>Failure Modes of CFRP Flexural Strengthened Steel I-Beams</b>	590
K. Narmashiri, M.Z. Jumaat and N.H. Ramli Sulong	
<b>Synthesis of MWCNT-Alumina Hybrid as Composite Reinforcement Using Nickel Catalyst</b>	596
M.H. Abdul Kudus, M.A. Hazizan and H. Mohamad	
<b>Computer Simulation and Experimental Investigation of Solidification Casting Process</b>	601
S. Suraya, S. Sulaiman, M.K.A. Arifin and M. Sayuti	
<b>Numerical Aspects of Delamination Modeling Using Interface Elements</b>	606
H. Hosseini-Toudeshky, M. Jalalvand and M.H. Ghayour	
<b>A Review on the Performance of Adhesive Bonding in Polymer Composite Joints</b>	610
S.N. Abdul Razak and A.R. Othman	
<b>Nonlinear Free and Forced Vibrations of Symmetric Laminated Panels</b>	616
A. Shooshtari, S. Razavi, H.G. Bargh and M.H. Sadr-Lahidjani	

<b>The Partial Replacement of Halloysite Nanotubes (HNTs) and Precipitated Silica by Recycled Poly(ethylene Terephthalate) Powder on Cure Behavior, Tensile Properties and Morphology of Natural Rubber Composites</b>	622
H. Nabil, I. Hanafi and A.R. Azura	
<b>The Influence of Recycled Poly(ethylene Terephthalate) Powder on Fatigue Life, Thermal Stability, and Morphology of Halloysite Nanotubes (HNTs) and Precipitated Silica Filled Natural Rubber Composites</b>	628
H. Nabil, I. Hanafi and A.R. Azura	
<b>Analysis of MPV Dashboard Using SolidWorks and ABAQUS</b>	634
M.K.A. Arifin, N.M.I.N. Hassan and M.F. Abdullah	
<b>Effect of Flame Retardants on Wood Plastic Composites-HDPE Based</b>	640
M.R.Y. Hamid and A.H. Sahrim	
<b>Residual Strength and Failure Criterion of PP Thermoplastic Honeycomb Sandwich Subjected to Low Velocity Impact</b>	646
A.F. Amir and A.R. Othman	
<b>Mechanical Properties of Carbon Fiber-Reinforced Polypropylene Composites</b>	652
R.B. Yunus, N.H. Zahari, M.A.M. Salleh and N.A. Ibrahim	
<b>Free Vibration Analysis of Composite Sandwich Plate with Viscoelastic Core</b>	658
S.S. Limouei, M. Sadighi and A. Ohadi	
<b>Mathematical Model for Axial Crushing of Hybrid Square Tubes</b>	664
H. Akbarshahi, M. Sadighi, M. Shakeri and M. Mirzaei	
<b>Sintering of Fe-TiC Composite Prepared by Carbothermal Reduction of Hematite and Anatase</b>	670
M. Salihin Hassin, P. Samayamuthirian and Z. Hussain	
<b>Optimizing Processing Parameters for Hybridized Kenaf/PALF Reinforced HDPE Composite</b>	674
I.S. Aji, E.S. Zainuddin, A. Khalina and S.M. Sapuan	
<b>Effect of Fibre Size and Fibre Loading on Tensile Properties of Hybridized Kenaf/PALF Reinforced HDPE Composite</b>	680
I.S. Aji, E.S. Zainuddin, A. Khalina and S.M. Sapuan	
<b>Tensile and Flexural Behavior of Hybrid Banana Pseudostem/Glass Fibre Reinforced Polyester Composites</b>	686
I.N. Hanifawati, M.A. Azmah Hanim, S.M. Sapuan and E.S. Zainuddin	
<b>Retrofitting Pre-Cracked RC Beams Using CFRP and Epoxy Injections</b>	692
R. Hawileh, A.K. Al-Tamimi, J.A. Abdalla and M.H. Wehbi	
<b>Flexural Performance of Strengthened RC Beams with CFRP Laminates Subjected to Cyclic Loading</b>	697
R. Hawileh, J.A. Abdalla and A.K. Al-Tamimi	
<b>Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Mixed-Mode Fracture Properties of Woven Laminated Composite</b>	703
M.H. Heydari and N. Choupani	
<b>Large Deflection Behavior of Relatively Thick Functionally Graded Plates under Pressure Loads Using Higher Order Shear Deformation Theory</b>	709
M.H. Sadr-Lahidjani, M. Hajikazemi and M. Ramezani-Oliaee	
<b>A Novel Phenol – Based Composite Production: Features and Characterization</b>	715
M. Ganji and T. Tabarsa	
<b>Mechanical Vibration Technique for Enhancing Mechanical Properties of Particulate Reinforced Aluminium Alloy Matrix Composite</b>	721
M. Sayuti, S. Sulaiman, B.T.H.T. Baharudin, M.K.A. Arifin, S. Suraya and G. Esmaeilian	
<b>Effect of Quartz-Silicon Dioxide Particulate on Tensile Properties of Aluminium Alloy Cast Composites</b>	727
M. Sayuti, S. Sulaiman, B.T.H.T. Baharudin, M.K.A. Arifin, T.R. Vijayaram and S. Suraya	
<b>Friction Forces between Sheet Molding Compound Charge and Mold Cavity Surface in Compression Molding</b>	733
M.M. Shokrieh and R. Mosalmani	
<b>Free Vibration Analysis of Symmetrically Laminated Fully Clamped Skew Plates Using Extended Kantorovich Method</b>	739
A. Fallah, M.H. Kargarnovin and M.M. Aghdam	

<b>Large Amplitude Thermo-Mechanical Vibration Analysis of Asymmetrically Laminated Composite Beams</b>	
A. Fallah, H.S. Alavijeh, A. Pasharavesh and M.M. Aghdam	745
<b>Effect of Nanoclay on the Physical-Mechanical and Thermal Properties and Microstructure of Extruded Noncross-Linked LDPE Nanocomposite Foams</b>	
F. Zandi, M. Rezaei and A. Kasiri	751
<b>Thermal Buckling Analysis of Moderately Thick Plates Using Functionally Graded Strips</b>	
M. Nassirnia, H.R. Ovesy and S.A.M. Ghannadpour	757
<b>Polymer Based Filler Materials as Infill for GFRP Pile Connector</b>	
C.S. Sirimanna, M.M. Islam and T. Aravinthan	763
<b>The Effect of Bentonite Clay on Green Compression Strength for Tailing Sands from Old Tin Mines in Perak State, Malaysia for Making Green Sand Casting Mould</b>	
A. Abdullah, S. Sulaiman, B.T.H.T. Baharudin, M.K.A. Arifin and T.R. Vijayaram	769
<b>Effect of Electron Beam Irradiation (EB) on Gas Barrier Property of HDPE/EPDM Nanocomposites</b>	
N.A. Jamal, H. Anuar and S.B.A. Razak	775
<b>Interfacial Shear Strength of Polylactic Acid-Kenaf Fibre Biocomposites</b>	
H. Anuar, A. Zuraida, B. Morlin and J.G. Kovács	781
<b>Preparation and Thermal Properties of Cellulose/Layered Silicate Montmorillonite Nanocomposites Prepared via Ionic Liquids</b>	
M. Shaya, U.W. Mat, A.A. Yussuf and N. Navid	786
<b>Investigation of Phase Transformation and Structure Evolution of Electrospun Copper Oxide Nanofibers during Thermal Annealing</b>	
D.J. Khadem, Z. Yaakob, S. Shahgaldi, W.R. Wan Daud and E.H. Majlan	792
<b>Characterization of Tantalum Carbide Reinforced Copper Composite Developed Using Mechanical Alloying</b>	
E.M. Salleh and Z. Hussain	798
<b>Effect of Milling Speed on Properties of Fe-NbC Composite Prepared by Mechanical Alloying</b>	
S.Z.M. Rasib and Z. Hussain	804
<b>A Wavelet-Based Damage Detection Approach for Acousto-Ultrasonic <i>In Situ</i> Monitoring Systems</b>	
C.K. Liew and M. Veidt	809
<b>The Influence of Mercerised Kenaf Fibres Reinforced Polylactic Acid Composites on Dynamic Mechanical Analysis</b>	
R.A. Talib, I.S.M.A. Tawakkal and A. Khalina	815
<b>Investigation of Hardness of Short Abaca (<i>Musa Textile Nee</i>) Fibre-Reinforced High Impact Polystyrene (HIPS) Composites by Response Surface Methodology</b>	
E.H. Agung, S.M. Sapuan, M.M.H. Megat Ahmad, D.K.M. Zaman and U. Mustofa	821
<b>Influence of Processing Aids and Hydroxyapatite as Fillers on Flow Behaviour and Mechanical Properties of Ultra High Molecular Weight Polyethylene/High Density Polyethylene Composites</b>	
M. Ahmad, M.U. Wahit, M.R.A. Kadir and K.Z.M. Dahlan	827
<b>Buckling Behavior of General Dome Ends under External Pressure, Using Finite Element Analysis</b>	
B. Abdi, H. Mozafari and A. Amran	833
<b>Feasibility of Manufacturing a Medium Density Fibreboard Made of 4-Year Old Rubber Tree RRIM 2020 Clone</b>	
H.A. Saffian, J. Harun, P.M. Tahir and A. Khalina	839
<b>Curing Characteristics and Mechanical Properties of Rattan Filled Natural Rubber Compounds</b>	
K. Muniandy, I. Hanafi and N. Othman	845
<b>The Effect of Chitosan Loading on the Properties of Chitosan Filled Epoxidized Natural Rubber Compounds</b>	
S.M. Shaari, I. Hanafi and N. Othman	851
<b>Transmission Conditions between Carbon Fiber and Epoxy Matrix for Thin Interphases Optimization of Transmission Conditions for Thin Interphases in Composite Materials Based on Colonial Competitive Algorithm</b>	
	857
	862

<b>Investigation on the Microwave Properties of Kenaf and Rice-Husk Fiber Reinforced Plastic Composite Utilizing One-Port Coaxial Transmission Line Reflection Method</b>	868
N.A. Zawawi, A. Ismail, A. Khalina and M.A. Mahdi	
<b>Influence of Mixed-Mode Ratio on Delamination Fracture Toughness and Energy Release Rate of Glass/Polyester Laminates</b>	874
A. Khoramshahi and N. Choupani	
<b>Experimental and Numerical Investigation of the Mixed-Mode Delamination of PAN Based Carbon/Epoxy Composite Using Modified Arcan Fixture</b>	880
M. Ziaeef and N. Choupani	
<b>Effects of Thickness on Fracture Toughness of Carbon/Polyester Composite</b>	886
M.H. Heydari and N. Choupani	
<b>Simulation of Cracks in Fiber Reinforced Composite Plate</b>	892
P. Kumar and A. Kakyal	
<b>Effect of a Coupling Agent on Mechanical and Biological Properties of Polyetheretherketone/Hydroxyapatite Bioactive Composite for Prosthetic Medical Device</b>	898
A.R. Rashidi, U.W. Mat and R.A. Abdullah	
<b>Impact Damage Detection in a Stiffened Composite Wing Panel Using Digital Shearography and Thermosonics</b>	904
G. De Angelis, M. Meo, D.P. Almond, S.G. Pickering and U. Polimeno	
<b>Acoustic Emission Localization in a Composite Stiffened Panel Using a Time Reversal Algorithm</b>	910
F. Ciampa and M. Meo	
<b>Multiscale Modeling of Hybrid Composite Structures</b>	916
M. Růžička, J. Had, V. Kulíšek and O. Uher	
<b>Shell Mould Composite with Rice Husk</b>	922
Z. Harun, N.H. Kamarudin, N.A. Badarulzaman and M.S. Wahab	
<b>Cotton Reinforced Biopolymer Matrix Composite: Effect of Ultraviolet (UV) on its Mechanical Properties</b>	928
A. Zuraida, H. Anuar, Z. Halim, D.L.A. Abdul Majid and M.Y. Fauziah	
<b>Characterisation and Properties of Sintered Glass-Ceramics Produced from Recycling Glass by Using Pressure-Less Method</b>	933
N.F. Ayoob, J. Mohd Juoi, Z.M. Rosli and N.R. Rosli	
<b>Fiber Reinforced Composite Structure with Bolted Joint – A Review</b>	939
K.J. Jadee and A.R. Othman	
<b>Development of Novel Polymer Composite Beam Using Ultrasonic Welding Process for Acetabular Cup Prosthesis</b>	945
A. Goharian, A.R. Rashidi, M.R.A. Kadir, R.A. Abdullah and M.U. Wahit	
<b>Experimental Investigation and Finite Element Analysis of Dynamic Behavior and Damage of Glass/Epoxy Tubular Structures</b>	951
M. Tarfaoui and P.B. Gning	
<b>Curing Characteristics, Fatigue Life and Morphological Properties of Natural Rubber Nanocomposites with Halloysite Nanotubes (HNTs)/Carbon Black (CB) Hybrid Filler</b>	957
S.Z. Salleh, I. Hanafi and Z. Ahmad	
<b>Effects of Processing Temperature and Chemical Treatment on Tensile Strength of Kenaf Fiber - Reinforced Polypropylene Waste Composites</b>	963
H. Judawisastra, F. Falencia and A.H.D. Abdullah	
<b>Damage Evolution in Structural Steel at Different Loading Conditions</b>	969
R.M. Al-Himairee, F.H. Abed and A.K. Al-Tamimi	
<b>Modeling of Stiffness Reduction of Vibration Conveyor Springs Subjected to Ultra High Cyclic Loading under High Humidity</b>	975
T. Yoshi, K. Okubo and T. Fujii	
<b>Lay-Up Design of Low Wind Speed Composite Turbine Blade</b>	981
I.H. Nugroho, H. Judawisastra, M.G. Suada and M. Siswosuwarno	
<b>Effect of Stitching Density of Nonwoven Fiber Mat towards Mechanical Properties of Kenaf Reinforced Epoxy Composites Produced by Resin Transfer Moulding (RTM)</b>	987
M.S. Salim, Z.A. Mohd Ishak and S. Abdul Hamid	
<b>Synthesis of TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZnO Core/Shell Type Nanocomposite via Sol-Gel Method</b>	993
M.R. Golobostanfard, R. Ebrahimifard and H. Abdizadeh	

<b>Life Cycle Assessment of Particulate Recycled Low Density Polyethylene and Recycled Polypropylene Reinforced with Talc and Fiberglass</b>	999
M. Al-Ma'aed, G. Ozerkan, R. Kahraman, S. Rajendran and A. Hodzic	
<b>Differential Cubature Method for Static Solution of Laminated Shells of Revolution with Mixed Boundary Conditions</b>	1005
S.M. Mousavi	
<b>Effects of Direct Current and Pulse Electrodeposition Parameters on the Properties of Nano Cobalt Coatings</b>	1010
S.R. Allahkaram, N. Towhid and M.S. Cheraghi	
<b>Vibration of Nonlocal Euler Beams Using Chebyshev Polynomials</b>	1016
S.A.M. Ghannadpour and B. Mohammadi	
<b>An Investigation on Relative Post-Buckling Stiffness Variations of Symmetrically Cross-Ply Laminates</b>	1022
S.A.M. Ghannadpour, H.R. Ovesy and M. Hajikazemi	
<b>A Preliminary Study on Translational Kinetic Energy Absorption Using Coconut-Fiber (Coir) Sheets as a Potential Impact-Worthy Constituent in Advanced Aerospace Material</b>	1028
N.B. Affandi, A.S.M. Rafie, S. Basri, F.I. Romli, D.L.A. Abdul Majid and F. Mustapha	
<b>Sugar Palm Fibre-Reinforced Unsaturated Polyester Composite Interface Characterisation by Pull-Out Test</b>	1034
Z. Leman, S.M. Sapuan and S. Suppiah	
<b>Doping of Palladium in Silica Nanofibers via Electrospinning and Sol-Gel Synthesize as Hydrogen Storage Material</b>	1040
S. Shahgaldi, Z. Yaakob, D.J. Khadem, W.R. Wan Daud and E.H. Majlan	
<b>Effect of Nickel Composition and Preparation Method for Production of Hydrogen via Glycerol Steam Reforming</b>	1046
H. Lukman, Z. Yaakob, I. Manal, W.R. Wan Daud and E.H. Majlan	
<b>The Influence of Li on the Tensile Properties of Al-Mg<sub>2</sub>Si Metal Matrix Composite</b>	1052
R. Khorshidi, M. Emamy and A.H. Raouf	
<b>Effect of Fiber Loading on the Mechanical Properties of Kenaf Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Polyurethane Composite</b>	1058
<b>Flexural Mechanical Characteristic of Sawdust and Chipwood Filled Epoxy Composites</b>	1064
S. Hisham, A.A. Faieza, N. Ismail, S.M. Sapuan and M.S. Ibrahim	
<b>Tensile Properties and Micromorphologies of Sawdust and Chipwood Filled Epoxy Composites</b>	1070
S. Hisham, A.A. Faieza, N. Ismail, S.M. Sapuan and M.S. Ibrahim	
<b>A New Finite Fracture Mechanics Approach for Assessing the Strength of Bonded Lap Joints</b>	1075
P. Weißgraeben and W. Becker	
<b>Metal Matrix Composites: Solidification Parameters of Aluminium-11.8% Silicon Alloy Reinforced with Titanium Carbide Particulates</b>	1081
N. Fatchurrohman, S. Sulaiman, M.K.A. Arifin, A.A. Faieza and B.T.H.T. Baharudin	
<b>Parametric Study on Cohesive Element for Composite Fuselage Model</b>	1085
N.W. Sim, F. Mustapha, R. Varatharajoo, R. Zahari and D.L. Majid	
<b>Manufacturing High Performance Wood Composite Panel from Paulownia</b>	1091
A. Rafiqi and T. Tabarsa	
<b>Kenaf Nanofiber/Polylactic Acid (PLA) Nanocomposite</b>	1095
A.S. Lasat, A. Khalina and N.A. Ibrahim	
<b>Simulation of Thermoset Injection for Bulk Moulding Compounds (BMC)</b>	1101
M.K.A. Arifin, S. Sulaiman, B.T.H.T. Baharudin, T.S. Hong and S. Sreenivasan	
<b>Flutter Analysis of a Hybrid Plate-Like Fiber-Reinforced Composite Wing</b>	1107
D.L.A. Abdul Majid, S. Basri, R. Varatharajoo and A.H. Attaran	
<b>Selection of Polymeric Based Material Composite for Fibreglass Boat Components Using Expert System</b>	1113
A.M. Fairuz, S.M. Sapuan and E.S. Zainudin	
<b>Tensile and Thermal Conductivity Properties of Epoxy Nanocomposites Thin Film by Spin Coating Technique</b>	1118
T.V. Voo, M. Mariatti and L.C. Sim	

<b>A Structural Health Monitoring of a Pitch Catch Active Sensing of PZT Sensor on Normal, Damage and Repair Aircraft Spoiler</b>	1124
K.D. Mohd Aris, F. Mustapha, S.M. Sapuan and D.L.A. Abdul Majid	
<b>Effect of Filler Loading and Coupling Agent on Tensile and Impact Properties of Polypropylene with Oil Palm Ash Composites</b>	1130
M.S. Ibrahim, A.A. Faieza, S.M. Sapuan and S.M. Tahir	
<b>Multisphere Ceramic Composite Concept and its Numerical Study of the Ballistic Response</b>	1136
S. Stanislawek, A. Morka and T. Niezgoda	
<b>A Composite Consisting of a Set of Hexagonal Ceramic Bars - The Numerical Study of the Ballistic Resistance</b>	1142
S. Stanislawek, A. Morka and T. Niezgoda	
<b>Effects of Impregnation Time on Physical and Tensile Properties of Impregnated Sugar Palm (<i>Arenga pinnata</i>) Fibres</b>	1147
M.R. Ishak, Z. Leman, S.M. Sapuan, M.Z.A. Rahman and U.M.K. Anwar	
<b>Effects of Impregnation Pressure on Physical and Tensile Properties of Impregnated Sugar Palm (<i>Arenga pinnata</i>) Fibres</b>	1153
M.R. Ishak, Z. Leman, S.M. Sapuan, M.Z.A. Rahman and U.M.K. Anwar	
<b>Indentation Analysis of In-Plane Prestressed Composite Sandwich Plates: An Improved Contact Law</b>	1159
M. Hosseini, S.M.R. Khalili and K.M. Fard	
<b>The Influence of Yttrium Rich Intermetallic Phases and Heat Treatment on the Microstructure, Hardness and Wear Properties of Al-15%Mg<sub>2</sub>Si Composite</b>	1165
H.R. Jafari Nodooshan, M. Emamy, N. Nemati and A. Bahrami	
<b>Microstructure and Tensile Properties of Al-15wt%Mg<sub>2</sub>Si Composite after Hot Extrusion and Heat Treatment</b>	1171
A. Bahrami, A. Razaghian, M. Emamy, H.R. Jafari Nodooshan and G.S. Mousavi	
<b>Vibration Analysis of Thick Arbitrarily Laminated Plates of Various Shapes and Edge Conditions</b>	1177
T. Pervez, F.K.S. Al-Jahwari and A. Seibi	
<b>Influence of Iron Oxide Nano Particles on Electrospun Poly (Vinylidene Fluoride)-Based Carbon Nanofibers on Hydrogen Storage</b>	1184
S. Shahgaldi, Z. Yaakob, N. Mat Jali, D.J. Khadem, W.R. Wan Daud and E.H. Majlan	