

Table of Contents

Foreword, Committee and Sponsors

The Accuracy Check of Peak Voltages of Industrial X-Ray Machine Using Spectrometer System

N. Abdullah, S.A. Azizan, N. Mohd Isa, A. Hashim, M.F. Abd Rahman, S. Mohamed Nor, Z. Jamaluddin, M.M. Abd Jalil and M.J. Md Isa 1

Tensile Behaviour and Fracture Characteristics of Polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) Filled Silica Composites

M.A. Azmi, S.M. Yahya, S. Ahmad and H. Taib 6

Crushing Behaviour of Empty Steel Tubes under Oblique Loading

N. Nezere and A.E. Ismail 11

Crushing Behaviour of Empty Steel Tubes under Eccentric Loading

M.A. Ismail and A.E. Ismail 16

Silver Nanoparticles in TiO₂ Coatings for Potential Antimicrobial Coatings

M.R. Zulkifli, A.R. Nurhamizah, J. Mohd Juoi, Z. Mustafa and Z. Shamsudin 20

Physico-Chemical Study of Nano and Bulk Ru/FTO Heterogeneous Catalyst for Synthesis of 1,2-Propanediol

W.Z. Samad, W.N.R. Wan Isahak, N. Nordin, K.H. Liew, S.I. Zubairi, M.A. Yarmo and M.R. Yusop 25

Preparations of Hydroxyapatite from Tilapia Scales

K. SOCKALINGAM, M.A. Yahya and H.Z. Abdullah 30

Effect of Chemical Treatment on Crystalline Cellulose: Changes in Crystallinity and Functional Groups of Cellulose

N.A. Mamat Razali, N. Azraaie, N.A.M.Z. Abidin, N.A. Ibrahim, F. Abdul Aziz and S. Abdul Rahman 35

Study of XRD and FESEM Characterization of Cellulose from Hardwood Waste of Resak (*Vatica spp.*)

N.A.M.Z. Abidin, N. Azraaie, N.A. Ibrahim, N.A. Mamat Razali, F. Abdul Aziz and S. Radiman 40

Temperature Programmed Desorption of Carbon Dioxide for Activated Carbon Supported Nickel Oxide: The Adsorption and Desorption Studies

A. Hakim, W.N.R. Wan Isahak, M.N. Abu Tahari, M.R. Yusop, M.W. Mohamed Hisham and M.A. Yarmo 45

Effect of Cu-Excess on the Microstructure and Microwave Dielectric Properties of CaCu₃Ti₄O₁₂ Ceramics

M.J. bin Abu, J.J. Mohamed, M.F. Ain and Z.A. Ahmad 50

Temperature Programmed Reduction and X-Ray Diffraction Studies of Fe₂O₃ Reduction by Different Concentration of Carbon Monoxide

S. Tengku, A. Samsuri, F. Salleh, R. Othaman, M. bin Kassim, M.W. Mohamed Hisham and M.A. Yarmo 55

Crystal Structure Optimization and Semi-Empirical Quantum Chemical Calculations of Fused Bicyclic Heterocycles

M.M. Jotani 59

Reduction of MoO₃ to Metallic Molybdenum via Carburization and Thermal Process

A. Samsuri, T.S. Tengku Saharuddin, F. Salleh, M.W. Mohamed Hisham, R. Othaman and M.A. Yarmo 64

Morphological Analysis of SS316L Foam Produced by Using Slurry Method

N.I. Mad Rosip, S. Ahmad, K.R. Jamaludin and F. Mat Noor 68

Temperature-Programmed and X-Ray Diffractometry Studies of WO₃ Reduction by Carbon Monoxide

F. Salleh, A. Samsuri, T.S. Tengku Saharuddin, R. Othaman, M.W. Mohamed Hisham and M.A. Yarmo 73

Potential of Eggshell Waste for Pyrolysis Process

R. Rohim, R. Ahmad, N. Ibrahim, N. Hamidin and C.Z.A. Abidin 77

Anodic Oxidation of Titanium for Biomedical Application

M.A. Selimin, N.H. Mohd Idru and H.Z. Abdullah 81

Development of Stainless Steel (SS316L) Foam with Different Composition Using Compaction Method	86
M.F. Mahammad Rafter, S. Ahmad, R. Ibrahim, R. Hussin and H. Taib	
Production of Cobalt Chromium Molybdenum (CoCrMo) Foam by Replication Method	91
N.S. Abdul Manaf, S. Ahmad, R. Ibrahim, Z. Kamdi and A. Ismail	
X-Ray Diffraction, Spectroscopic and Morphological Studies of Electrochemically Synthesized Copper(II) Palmitate Complex	96
N. Nordin, W.Z. Samad, K.H. Liew, M.A. Yarmo, M.R. Yusop and M.R. Othman	
Wear Analysis of ZTA-MgO Ceramic Cutting Inserts on Stainless Steel 316L Machining	101
A. Mohd Ali, A.Z.A. Azhar, M. Ratnam and Z.A. Ahmad	
Facile Preparation of Highly Crystalline Nanocellulose by Using Ionic Liquid	106
Y.T. Xiao, W.L. Chin and S.B. Abd Hamid	
Enhancement of CO₂ Capture Using CuO Nanoparticles Supported on Green Activated Carbon	111
W.N.R. Wan Isahak, Z.A. Che Ramli, A.H. Lahuri, M.R. Yusop, M.W. Mohamed Hisham and M.A. Yarmo	
Effect of Electrolyte Concentration on Anodised Titanium in Mixture of β-Glycerophosphate (β-GP) and Calcium Acetate (CA)	116
T.C. Lee, M.I. Idris, H.Z. Abdullah and C.C. Sorrell	
Effects of Mould Pressure and Substitution of Quartz by Palm Oil Fuel Ash on Compressive Strength of Porcelain	121
H.U. Jamo, M.Z. Noh and Z.A. Ahmad	
The Effect of Ultrasonic Treatment on the Oxidation Resistance and Microstructure of Fe₈₀Cr₂₀ Alloy Powder at High Temperature Oxidation Process	126
D. Feriyanto, M.I. Idris and D. Sebayang	
Investigation of Sulfur Crosslinking Interfacial of Natural Rubber (NR) Blending with Carboxylated Styrene Butadiene Rubber (XSBR) Using X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy	131
C. Lamlong, W. Taweepreda, R. Nu-Mard and P. Songsiriritthigul	
Adsorption of CO₂ on Octadecylamine-Impregnated on SiO₂: Physical and Chemical Interaction Studies	137
M.N. Abu Tahari, A. Hakim, W.N.R. Wan Isahak, W.Z. Samad and M.A. Yarmo	
Synthesis and Characterization of Nanocrystalline Hydroxyapatite Powder	142
R. Asmawi, M.H.I. Ibrahim, A.M. Amin, N. Mustafa and I. Sopyan	
The Effect of Substrate on TiO₂ Thin Films Deposited by Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD)	147
R. Hussin, K.L. Choy and X.H. Hou	
Preparation and Characterization of Biological Hydroxyapatite (HAP) Obtained from Tilapia Fish Bone	152
A.N.K. Ahmad Fara, M.A. bin Yahya and H.Z. Abdullah	
Structural Properties of Cerium Substituted Yttrium Iron Garnet	157
W.F.F. Wan Ali, H.H. Ahmad, M.A. Othman, M.I. Zubir, M.F. Ain, N.S. Abdullah and Z.A. Ahmad	
Morphology and Intermetallic Study of (Sn-8Zn-3Bi)-1Ni Solder under Liquid State Aging	162
N. Aishah Jasli, H. Abd Hamid and R. Mayappan	
Effect of Sintering Temperature on the Dielectric Properties of Pb(Zr_{0.52}Ti_{0.48})O₃ Ceramics Synthesized via High Planetary Ball Mill	167
M.F. Ab Rahman, A. bin Arshad, Z.A. Ahmad and J.J. Mohamed	
Effect of Lanthanum and Strontium Doped on PZT Properties Prepared via High Planetary Mill for Piezofan Application	172
F.K. Bahanurudin, M.A.S. Shu'aibon, M.H. Jumali, Z.A. Ahmad and J.J. Mohamed	
Influence of Binary Carbonate on the Physical and Chemical Properties of Composite Cathode for Low-Temperature SOFC	177
L. Agun, S. Ahmad, A. Muchtar and H.A. Rahman	
Facile Synthesis of One-Dimensional Titania Nanotubes via Hydrothermal Method	182
C.W. Lai and J.C. Juan	
Improved Photocatalytic Oxidation of Organic Dye Using One-Dimensional Titania Nanotubes	186
C.W. Lai, E.M. Samsudin and J.C. Juan	

Synthesis and Characterization of TiO₂ Nanoparticles via Alternative Sol-Gel Preparation Routes	
E.M. Samsudin, C.W. Soo, S.B. Abd Hamid, W.J. Basirun, C.W. Lai, C.W. Lai, H.V. Lee and J.C. Juan	191
XRD and FTIR Studies of Natural Cellulose Isolated from Pineapple (<i>Ananas comosus</i>) Leaf Fibres	
N.A. Ibrahim, N. Azraaie, N.A.M.Z. Abidin, N.A. Mamat Razali, F. Abdul Aziz and S. Zakaria	197
Effect of Sintering Temperature on Mullite Ceramics Fabricated from Treated Palm Oil Fuel Ash	
A.R. Jamaludin, N.S. Mohd Shaiful Lizan, S.R. Kasim, M.Z. Abdullah and Z.A. Ahmad	202
XRD and EDS Analysis of Composite Cathode Powders LSCF-SDCC-Ag for Low Temperature Solid Oxide Fuel Cells (LTSOFC)	
M.S.A. Bakar, S. Ahmad, H.A. Rahman, H. Basri and A. Muchtar	207
Effect of Current Density on Anodised Titanium in Mixture of β-Glycerophosphate (β-GP) and Calcium Acetate (CA)	
H.Z. Abdullah, T.C. Lee, M.I. Idris and C.C. Sorrell	212
Effect of Fe Incorporation on the Photocatalytic Activity of TiO₂ by Sol-Gel Method	
I.S. Aida and S. Sreekantan	218
A Study of Pb (Zr_{0.52}Ti_{0.48})O₃ Ceramic Properties via High Energy Ball Mill	
S.A. Sharif, J.M. Juliewatty and W.A.W. Yusoff	223
Banana Trunk as Green Corrosion Inhibitor for Carbon Steel in Subsea Applications	
A. Ismail and A.N. Mat Nawi	227
Effects of Sintering Temperature on the Properties of Stainless Steel Foam	
F. Mat Noor, N.I. Mad Rosip, K.R. Jamaludin and S. Ahmad	232
Characterization and Process Optimization in the Extraction of Gold	
P.L. Ong, N. Baharun and S. Ismail	236
High Resolution X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy Study of the Interaction of Copper Ion with Chitosan Thin Film	
W.F. Yap, W.M. Mat Yunus, Z.A. Talib and Y. Nor Azah	241
Dielectric Properties of Li₂CO₃ Doped Nio Measured at High Frequency	
C.T. Ping, S.A.S. Salim, J.J. Mohamed and Z.A. Ahmad	246
Recycled Carbon Fiber as Flame Retardant in Palm-Based Polyurethane Composite	
K. Haji Badri, M. Mohd Zaini, A.Z.R. Ahmad Redfzi and M.S. Ngah	251
In Situ Powder X-Ray Diffraction Study on Hydrous Ferrous Sulfate Minerals	
M. Jani, M.E. Hodson and A.M. Chippindale	257
Identification of Phosphate Precipitates from Wastewater Digested Liquor	
N. Wid and N. Horan	262
Sensitivity of HEMATEG Induced by Radiation Dose in the Diagnostic X-Ray Energy Range	
S.A. Ishak, S.M. Iskandar and A.A. Rahman	267
Study on Optimum Low Temperature for ZnO Formation via Hot Water Treatment	
I.L.K. Kamardin and A. Ainun Rahmahwati	272
Effect of Immersion and Green Inhibitor to Corrosion Rate of Carbon Steel	
A. Ismail and M.F. Ahmad Fuad	276
Banana Peel as Green Corrosion Inhibitor for Stainless Steel 304	
A. Ismail and M.A. M. Tajuddin	282
The Effect of Aluminium Hydroxide (ATH) on the Mechanical Properties and Fire Resistivity of Palm-Based Fibreboard Prepared by Pre-Polymerization Method	
A. Musbah Redwan, K. Haji Badri and M.A. Tarawneh	287
Effect of Titania (TiO₂) Addition to Zirconia Toughened Alumina (ZTA) Phases, Hardness and Microstructure	
H. Manshor, S. Md Aris, A.Z.A. Azhar, E.C. Abdullah and Z.A. Ahmad	293
Structural Change of Cathode with Pore Former Addition in SOFC	
M. Abd Mutalib, M.H.D. Othman, M. Aziz, M.A. Rahman, J. Jaafar and A. Fauzi Ismail	299
The Effect of Ligands on CdSe Nanoparticle Films Deposited by EPD	
M.N. Ishak, K.A. Yaacob and A.F. Mohd Noor	304
Silica Extraction from Rice Husk by Warm Water Pretreatment	
N.S. Hassan, K. Haji Badri and L.S. Lim	309

Formation and Characterization of $Pb_xCd_{1-x}S$ Interlayer for PbS/CdS/ZnS Quantum Dots Sensitized Solar Cells	316
A.L. Quah and K.A. Yaacob	
X-Ray Diffraction Patterns of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch Fibers with Varying Crystallinity	321
F.A. Ahmad Kuthi, K. Haji Badri and A. Mohmad Azman	
Magnesium Doped Hydroxyapatite through Mechanochemical Synthesis	329
S.A.S. Abu Bakar, R.T. Subramaniam, I. Sopyan and M.H. Abdul Shukor	
The Anatase Formation on Anodised Titanium in Sulphuric Acid	334
S.S. Saleh, C.C. Sorrell and H.Z. Abdullah	
Gel Oxidation of Titanium at Low Concentration of Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH)	340
K.J. Tan, H.Z. Abdullah, M.I. Idris and C.C. Sorrell	
Preliminary Studies of the Effects of Polyethylene Glycol/Hydroxyapatite Powder-Binder System for 3D Printing Application	345
K.H. Ng and H.Z. Abdullah	
Characterisation of Plasticity Response for Reciprocating Sliding Wear Test of Ti-6Al-4V under Variables Normal Load	350
D. Harun, A.L. Mohd Tobi, A. Singh Chaal and R. Md. Nasir	
Improvement on Mechanical and Dynamic Properties of Palm Fiber/PLA Composites by Fiber Treatment	355
M.N. Mohamed Hatta and N. Kenji	
Effect of Excitation Wavelength on the Blue Emitting $Sr_2MgSi_2O_7$ Phosphor	360
C.H. Chang, S.Y. Pung, M.N. Ahmad Fauzi and S.R. Kasim	
Initial Efforts in Modelling Mass Transport in Microdialysis Probes: Physical Characterization of the Microdialysis Probe Membrane	365
K.C. Min, A. Aziz, Z.A. Ahmad, S.K. Enche Ab Rahim and N.S. Abdullah	
Leached Residue Characterization of Manganese-Bamboo Saw Dust Blend: An X-Ray Diffraction Study	370
S. Ismail, H. Hussin, S.F.S. Hashim and N.S. Abdullah	
Calcinations Effect on Growth of Zinc Oxide Films Prepared via Dip-Coating Technique	374
A. Ainun Rahmahwati, R. Hussin, M.N. Saipol Yazan and R.A. Rosley	
Characterization of WC-Co Coatings Corrosion Product by Raman Spectroscopy	379
K. Zakiah and K.T. Voisey	
Synthesis of β-Tricalcium Phosphate Block by Wet Milling Method of Calcium Hydrogen Phosphate Dihydrate and Calcium Carbonate	384
A. Nurazreena and K.S. Lau	
Ilmenite Chlorination: Usage of Gaseous Carbon Tetrachloride at Relatively Lower Temperatures	389
N.S. Abdullah, A. Aziz and H. Kamarudin	
A Bentonite Layer between Alumina Foam and its Hydroxyapatite Coat: An Improved Scaffold for Bone Tissue Engineering Applications	394
N.S. Shahabudin, Z.A. Ahmad and N.S. Abdullah	
The Effect of Hydroxyapatite Composition on β Titanium Nanocomposites	400
S. Shamsuddin, N. Awang Kasani, W.N.S. Wan Nawai, R. Mayappan and Z.A. Ahmad	
Anode-Cathode Position: How it Influences the Radiation Risk to Staff Involved in Fluoroscopy Procedures	405
H. Salleh, S. Samat, M.K. Matori and M.J. Md Isa	
The Corrosion Attack on Stainless Steel 316L and WC-Co in High Sulphate-Chloride Ratio	410
A. Ismail	
Reinforced Green Ceramic Shell Mould for Investment Casting Process	415
Z. Harun, N.H. Kamarudin, M. Ibrahim, M.I. Idris and S. Ahmad	
XRD Analysis of Al-6vol%SnPb Composites Fabricated by Cold Forging Process with Various Sintering Temperatures	420
M. Zakaria, S.R. Karim and N.A. Badarulzaman	
Image Reconstruction of Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography (SPECT) on a Bubble Column Using Expectation Maximization and Exact Inversion Algorithms: Comparison Study by Means of Numerical Phantom	424
A. Mohd Razali and J. Abdullah	

A Novelty of Synthetic Hydroxyapatite from Cockle Shell and Characterization R. Mustaffa, M.R. Mohd Yusof and Y. Abdullah	429
Effect of Mixing Condition on the Mechanical Properties of Magnesium Based Composites W.N.A. Wan Muhammad and Y. Mutoh	434
Lattice Strain, Crystallite and Microstructure Studies of SiC Irradiated by Electron Beam Y. Abdullah, M.R. Yusof, N.M. Zali, M.H.A.R. Megat Ahmad and F. Abdul Azam	439
Study on Indoor Formaldehyde Neutralization by Using Anatase and Rutile Nanotitania S. Aqilah, M.Y. Meor Sulaiman, E.M. Mahdi and Z.A. Siti Salwa	443
Effects of Hydrothermal Duration on Synthesized Zeolite Rice Husk Particles N. Rosman and Z. Harun	447
Higher Photocatalytic Activity of P-Incorporated TiO₂ Nanotube Arrays K.A. Saharudin and S. Sreekantan	452
Recycled Glass Potential as Porous Ceramic Determine by Spectroscopy Analysis A. Hamidon, N.A. Badarulzaman and M.A.A. Muhamad Nor	457
Formation of Aligned Iron Oxide Nanopores as Cr Adsorbent Material M. Rozana, A.R. Khairunisak, G. Kawamura, A. Matsuda and Z. Lockman	460
Properties of BaZr_xTi_{1-x}O₃ Thick Film Deposited Using EPD Method A.R. Khairunisak, F.S. Khoo, S. Sreekantan and Z. Lockman	465
Effect of Rice Husk Firing Temperature on Synthesis of Silica (SiO₂) N.A.A. Ismail, M.A. Azmi, S. Ahmad and H. Taib	470
Effect of Sintering Temperature on Biphasic Calcium Phosphate (BCP) Biocomposite S.R. Kasim, N.F. Muhamad and S. Ramakrishan	475
Characterization of Binary Mg-Mn Alloy Synthesized through Mechanical Alloying: Effects of Milling Speed E.M. Salleh, S. Ramakrishan and H. Zuhailawati	479
Performance of Rutile as an Antibacterial Material in Ceramic Tiles H. Mohamad and A.K.F. Mokhtar	484
Microstructure Evolution of Conventional and Semi-Solid A356 Alloy with Addition of Strontium Y.S. Seo, L.M.M. Nasir, H. Zuhailawati and A.S. Anasyida	488
Quantitative X-Ray Diffraction Analysis of Anhydrous and Hydrated Portland Cement – Part 1: Manual Methods D.D. Nguyen, L. Devlin, P. Koshy and C.C. Sorrell	493
Quantitative X-Ray Diffraction Analysis of Anhydrous and Hydrated Portland Cement - Part 2: Computer-Based Methods D.D. Nguyen, L. Devlin, P. Koshy and C.C. Sorrell	498