

Table of Contents

Preface, Guest Editors and Reviewers

Chapter 1: Environmental and Renewable Materials and Technologies, Safety Aspects of Energy Systems

Aspects of Ecodesign when Designing a Retort with Decreased Emissions in the Production of Biochar J. Mitterpach, C. Adam and D. Samešová	3
Benefits of RES Use in Brownfields Reuse in Slovak Municipalities T. Bakalár, H. Pavolová and E. Weiss	15
Bicomponent Fibers for the Preparation of a New Effective Filtration Materials for Separation of Hazardous Chemicals in Technological Processes of Wood Treatment E. Ružinská, K.J. Krajewski, I. Mitterová and M. Zachar	21
Contaminant Resistance of Buildings in Emergency Planning Zones D. Řehák and J. Pupíková	27
Ecological Energy Systems Suitable for Polymetallic Nodules Mining from the Seabed L. Domaracká and O. Végsőová	33
Energy Utilization of Selected Woody Species in Terms of their Impact on the Environment O. Végsőová	38
Environmental Aspects of Renewable Sources of Energy in the Slovak Education System J. Stebila, D. Brozman, I. Ružiak and M. Gajtanska	45
Environmental Friendly Degradation of Atrazine by Ozone and Identification of Main Degradation Products M. Šudý, K. Balog and M. Soldán	52
Equipment for Securing Environmental Safety in the Transport of Oil E. Mračková and I. Chromek	58
Geothermal Power Plant in Conditions of Geological and Hydrological Characteristics M. Cehlár, Z. Jurkasová, D. Kudelas, R. Tutko and J. Mendel	63
Hazard Analysis in Phenol Removal from Natural Water Sources B. Galbičková, M. Belcik, I. Hrušovský, M. Soldán, K. Balog and J. Ševčíková	75
Identification of the Security Environment Influences on Renewable Energy Sources and Critical Infrastructure Elements of Euroregion Beskydy D. Vidriková and K. Boc	80
Material Potential of End-of-Life Photovoltaic Panels in Slovak Republic M. Moravec, M. Badida and P. Liptai	90
Monitoring the Acid Neutralisation Capacity and Options for Leaching Iron from Waste Mud from the Production of Al_2O_3 E. Hroncová, J. Ladomerský, A. Ďuricová and J. Puskajler	94
Recycling Process of the Aluminium Cans as an Example of the Renewable Material Sources K.L. Škúrková and M. Ingaldi	103
Study of Selected Characteristics of 8-Cell HHO Generator Using Various Concentrations of NaOH Solutions M. Kuracina, J. Fiala and M. Soldán	109
The Environmental and Energy Potential of Incinerating Various Biomass Mixtures E. Hroncová and J. Ladomerský	114
Treatment Sewage Sludge with the Addition of Charcoal H. Hybská and A. Ďuricová	118
Use of Wood Biomass in Slovakia T. Bakalár, H. Pavolová, M. Búgel and Ľ. Kozáková	126
Using Wood Waste in Slovakia and its Real Energy Potential M. Cehlár, Z. Jurkasová, D. Kudelas, R. Tutko and J. Mendel	131

Effect of Natural Ageing on the Physical Properties of Polypropylene Composites A. Krzyżak, J. Prażmo and W. Kucharczyk	141
Exploring the Impact on Radio Frequency Signal of RFID Technology Related to Physical Protection of Renewable Resources R. Ščurek, M. Konečný, O. Stoniš and D. Maršálek	149
Life Cycle Assessment of Timber Formwork: Case Study L. Krišták, R. Igaz, D. Brozman, R. Réh, P. Šiagiová, J. Stebila and A. Očkajová	155
PCBs and PAHs Restrain the Use of Sludge as a Renewable Resource R. Kučerová, T. Sezima, E. Sikora, I. Truxová, L. Kučerová, T. Klimko, V. Matúšková and P. Krečmerová	162
Research of Possibilities of Using the Recycled Materials Based on Rubber and Textiles Combined with Vermiculite Material in the Area of Noise Reduction P. Liptai, M. Moravec and M. Badida	171
Rheological Properties of Asphalt Mixtures with Additives Based on Renewable Sources F. Schlosser and D. Ďureková	177
Safety Aspects of the Renewable Sources of Materials and Energy – Biomass Processing M. Balážiková and M. Tomašková	183
Selected Properties and Shrinkage Compensating Effect by Injection Moulding of Origin and Recycled Thermoplastic Composites with Polypropylene (PP) Matrix, Talcum and Glass Fiber A. Krzyżak, M. Drabik, L. Zyško and L. Dulebová	187
Study of the Mechanical Properties Re-Processed of Thermoplastic Polymer Composites L. Dulebová, B. Duleba and A. Krzyżak	194

Chapter 2: Fire Safety Aspects and Heat Research

Study of Selected Natural Materials Ignitability J. Martinka, I. Hrušovský, T. Chrebet and P. Rantuch	201
Activation Energy of Teak and Oak Wood Spontaneous Ignition J. Martinka and T. Chrebet	262
An Analysis of Factors Affecting Available Safe Escape Time V. Mózer	267
Assessment of Wood Materials Modified by Flame Retardants at Loading by Heat Flux J. Harangozó, K. Balog, Z. Szabova, R. Kuracina and P. Cekan	272
Char Layer of Various Tree Parts from Selected Coniferous Wood L.M. Osvaldová, A. Osvald and D. Kačíková	276
Determining of Damages Caused by Fire on Photovoltaic Power Stations Z. Kadlec, M. Kvarčák, A. Thomitzek and M. Trčka	282
Effects of Retardants on the Ignition of Wood Materials M. Draxlerová, J. Harangozó and K. Balog	288
Evaluation of the Gross and Net Calorific Value of the Selected Wood Species E. Orémusová, L. Tereňová and R. Réh	292
Evaluation of Thermal Degradation of Wood with Environmentally Problematic Application of Coatings E. Ružinská, I. Mitterová and M. Zachar	300
Fire Safety and Security Threats Identification and Elimination V. Mózer, T. Loveček, A. Vel'as and L. Makovická	306
Fire Safety Aspects of Wood as a Renewable Energy Source Š. Galla, A. Majlingová and J. Suchomel	312
Forest Fires Extinguishing Using Suitable Fire-Fighting Equipment M. Monosi	318
Hazards of Explosibility Dust from Wood Pellets J. Horváth, K. Balog and D. Scarafilo	324
Ignitability of Unprotected and Retardant Protected Samples of Spruce Wood I. Mitterová, M. Zachar, E. Ružinská and A. Majlingová	330
Influence of the Mixing Ratio on Combustion Parameters for Mixed Refuse Derived Fuel M. Kulich and P. Štroch	336

Liquidation of Fires of Photovoltaic Panels M. Šimčák and E. Majerová	342
Mathematical Modelling of Temperatures in Airways during a Fire with Effects on Evacuation of Persons P. Kučera, I. Bradáčová, A. Dudáček and V. Vlček	350
Results of Forest Fuel Spatial Distribution Mapping for Fire Simulation Purposes – Case Study A. Majlingová, M. Sedliak and J. Tuček	356
Specific Knowledge in Assessment of Local Fire for Design of Building Structures J. Pokorný, P. Kučera and V. Vlček	362
The Development of Composite Building Product and its Fire Technical Characteristics M. Netopilová, J. Mikulénka and A. Benešová	368
The Study of Selected Fire-Technical Characteristics of Special Wood Products Surface Treatment by Environmentally Problematic Coatings E. Ružinská, I. Mitterová and M. Zachar	373
Thermal Decomposition of Loose-Fill Cellulose Thermal Insulation J. Zigo, P. Rantuch and K. Balog	379
The Mass Loss Rate of a Candle during Burning J. Kral	383
Thermography Diagnostics of Photovoltaic Panels J. Fiala, M. Kuracina, L. Blinová and M. Soldán	388

Chapter 3: Occupational Safety and Health Research

Analysis of Human Factors Applied to Work Activities of a Welder in a Small Plant Oriented to Manufacture of Weldments from Recycled Materials Z. Szabova, K. Balog and M. Belcik	395
Changes of Anthropometric Characteristics of the Adult Population in Slovakia and their Influence on Material Sources and Work Safety E. Mračková, M. Hitka and R. Sedmák	401
Hearing Protection against Noise of Fire Trucks in Forest Fires E. Mračková	407
Industrial Injuries Appraisal in Mines of JSC “SUEK Kuzbass” S. Kovshov, R. Istomin, A. Nikulin and A. Sotiriu	414
Innovative Safety System of Work of Wood Cutting Electric Table Saw, Based on the Measurement of Current Consumption M. Rybakowski and P. Bachman	421
Review of Health and Safety Risks of Wood Chips Use J. Müllerová and J. Puskajler	426
The Granularity of Dust Particles when Sanding Wood and Wood-Based Materials A. Očkajová, J. Štebila, M. Rybakowski, T. Rogozinski, L. Krišták and J. L'uptáková	432

Chapter 4: Safety Aspects of Management and Applied Research

Airport Emergency Plan and Emergency Events Management System in Transport of Renewable Resources R. Ščurek, D. Maršálek, M. Konečný and O. Stoniš	441
Application of Recyclable Materials for an Increase in Building Safety against the Explosion of an Improvised Explosive Device L. Figuli, M. Magura, V. Kavický and Š. Jangl	447
Decreasing Aftermath Large Extraordinary Situations via the Simulations L. Malěřová, M. Smetana and M. Drozdová	453
Determination of Ammonia Evaporation Rates for MOPORI Project Model V. Mózer, K. Hollá and K. Bugarová	458
Determining of CBR Values of Pavement Construction Layers Based on Renewable Material Sources Using Non-Destructive Method L. Pepucha, K. Zgútová, D. Ďureková, P. Danišovič and J. Šrámek	463

Evaluation of the Security Situation Abroad by the FMEA Method and Impact of Natural or Technical Threats on the Environment J. Stefankova, K. Balog and P. Raksany	469
Renewable Resources and Critical Infrastructure - The Framework J. Klučka	475
Risk Assessment Method Applied for Waste Ashes Processing and Further Use as a Renewable Source M. Malindžáková and A. Rosová	484
System of Management of Uncertainty and Risk of Renewable Resources R. Ščurek, O. Stoniš, M. Konečný and D. Maršálek	492
The Assessment of Population Safety in the Vicinity of Unclassified Risk Sources K. Mäkká and E. Sventeková	498
Tool for Minimizing Duplicate Actions in the Activities of Safety V. Holubová	504
Using of Renewable Resources as the Stabilizing Instrument of Global Security M. Ondrušek	509
Working Effectiveness of Hydraulic Rescue Equipments for Firefighters M. Marcinek and I. Marková	517
Safety and Corporative Communications in Rural Accommodation Facilities Located in Rural Areas J. Beresecka and J. Kapusniak	526