

# Table of Contents

## Preface

|                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Long Standing Problems in Organometallic Chemistry Solved by Powder Diffraction</b><br>R.E. Dinnebier                                                                                      | 1   |
| <b>Resolution Enhancement: What Does Deconvolution Offer?</b><br>D. Reefman                                                                                                                   | 14  |
| <b>Powder Pattern Decomposition with the Aid of Preferred Orientation - Experimental Test</b><br>R. Černý                                                                                     | 22  |
| <b>Anisotropic Line Broadening from Stacking Faults in Rietveld Refinement</b><br>L.A. Solovyov                                                                                               | 28  |
| <b>Molecular Modelling Features in XPD Rietveld Refinement of Organic Structures</b><br>P. Friedel and J. Bergmann                                                                            | 34  |
| <b>Towards the Solution of Organic Crystal Structures by Powder Diffraction</b><br>S. Pagola and P.W. Stephens                                                                                | 40  |
| <b>Powder and Single-Crystal X-Ray Structural Refinement on a Natural Chromite: Dependence of Site Occupancies on Experimental Strategies</b><br>G. Salviulo, S. Carbonin and A. Della Giusta | 46  |
| <b>Quantitative Phase Analysis: Rietveld Method Versus Full-Pattern Method with Whole Observed Standard Profiles</b><br>E. Halwax and L. Petrás                                               | 54  |
| <b>Quantitative Analysis of Energetic Materials with X-Ray Diffraction and Rietveld Refinement</b><br>M. Herrmann and W. Engel                                                                | 60  |
| <b>Analysis of Residual Stress States</b><br>W. Reimers                                                                                                                                       | 66  |
| <b>X-Ray Residual Stress Gradient Analysis under Difficult Conditions - Attempts for Improving Solution</b><br>C. Genzel and W. Reimers                                                       | 75  |
| <b>X-Ray Analysis of Residual Stresses and Stress-Free Lattice Parameters in Thin Gradient Coatings</b><br>T. Dümmer, B. Eigenmann and D. Löhe                                                | 81  |
| <b>Extinction Study of Dislocations (Bragg Diffraction)</b><br>A.N. Ivanov, P. Klimanek and A.M. Polyakov                                                                                     | 87  |
| <b>Characterisation of Dislocation Types in a Plastically Deformed Aluminium Base Alloy</b><br>E. Schafner, C. Sitkovitch, I.C. Dragomir, A. Revesz, M.J. ZEHETBAUER and T. Ungár             | 92  |
| <b>Calculation of Diffraction Patterns of Close-Packed Polytypes with Random Shearing Stacking Faults</b><br>E.V. Shelekhov and T.A. Sviridova                                                | 97  |
| <b>Full Profile Analysis of X-Ray Powder Diffraction Pattern of HCP Crystal with Stacking Faults</b><br>L.O. Olikhovska                                                                       | 103 |
| <b>Peculiarities of X-Ray Diffraction in Crystals with Diffuse Boundaries of Twin on System {011}, &lt;011&gt;</b><br>A.I. Ustinov, J.C. Niepce, C. Valot, L.O. Olikhovska and F. Bernard     | 109 |
| <b>Effect of Coherent Distortion Around Spherical Particles on X-Ray Diffuse Scattering</b><br>A.V. Dobromyslov                                                                               | 115 |
| <b>Effective Mosaic Spread: A Way to Study Bulk Samples of Middle Misorientation</b><br>I. Rannou                                                                                             | 122 |
| <b>A New Method for Estimation and Correction of the Degree of Preferred Orientation of Calcite and Dolomite in Limestone and Marbles</b><br>V. Perdikatsis                                   | 128 |
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction Method of Grain Size Measurement</b><br>Y.D. Yagodka, G.V. Vekilova and R.S. Mungalov                                                                                    | 133 |
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction Characterization of Textured Films Accounting for Secondary Extinction</b><br>I. Tomov and V. Yamakov                                                                    | 137 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Proficiency Testing of Instruments - A Key Element for Quality Assurance in X-Ray Powder Diffraction Part 1: Matching the Effort to the Actual Needs</b><br>B. Peplinski and J. Wenzel                                 | 144 |
| <b>An X-Ray Powder Diffraction Investigation of a Fine-Grained Synthetic <math>\alpha</math>-Cordierite Powder</b><br>B. Peplinski, R. Müller, J. Wenzel, R. Sojref and D. Schultze                                       | 150 |
| <b>Application of Experimental Performance Criteria for Optimal Design of Angular Dispersive Powder Diffractometers</b><br>B. Grabcev and A. Tirziu                                                                       | 156 |
| <b>Multicapillary Optics for Materials Science Studies</b><br>P. Scardi, S. Setti and M. Leoni                                                                                                                            | 162 |
| <b>Design Optimisation of a High-Temperature X-Ray Diffractometer for In-Situ Determination of Lattice Mismatch and Residual Stress - the Hotbird</b><br>F.M.A. Margaça, N.R. Pinhão and A.D. Sequeira                    | 168 |
| <b>Spatially Modulated Advanced X-Ray Optics</b><br>A. Erko                                                                                                                                                               | 174 |
| <b>Application of Ni/C Göbel Mirrors</b><br>T. Holz, R. Dietsch, H. Mai and L. Brügemann                                                                                                                                  | 179 |
| <b>Effect of Ion-Beam Polishing on the Interface Quality in a Ti/C Multilayer Mirror for 'Water Window'</b><br>M. Jergel, V. Holý, E. Majková, Š. Luby, R. Senderák, H.J. Stock, D. Menke, U. Kleineberg and U. Heinzmann | 184 |
| <b>Handling of Unusual Instrumental Profiles by the BGMN Rietveld Program</b><br>J. Bergmann, P. Friedel and R. Kleeberg                                                                                                  | 192 |
| <b>A Rietveld-Analysis Programm RIETAN-98 and its Applications to Zeolites</b><br>F. Izumi and T. Ikeda                                                                                                                   | 198 |
| <b>A New High Precision Strain Scanner at the ILL</b><br>T. Pirling                                                                                                                                                       | 206 |
| <b>A Versatile Diffraction Instrument on Station 2.3 of the Daresbury Laboratory</b><br>E.J. MacLean, H.F.F. Millington, A.A. Neild and C.C. Tang                                                                         | 212 |
| <b>High Energy Synchrotron X-Ray Measurements of 2D Residual Stress States in Metal Matrix Composites</b><br>A.M. Korsunsky and K.E. Wells                                                                                | 218 |
| <b>Crystallisation Kinetics and Phase Relations of Wollastonite by Real Time Synchrotron Powder Diffraction</b><br>A.F. Gualtieri, E. Mazzucato, C.C. Tang and R.J. Cernik                                                | 224 |
| <b>The Investigation of Silicon and Boron Carbonitride Films Structure by Diffraction of Synchrotron Radiation</b><br>E.A. Maximovski, G.S. Yurjev, M.L. Kosinova, N.I. Fainer and M. Rumyantsev                          | 230 |
| <b>Structural Studies by Neutron Powder Diffraction, State of the Art</b><br>A.M. Balagurov                                                                                                                               | 236 |
| <b>Neutron Reflectivity, a Tool for Thin Film Characterization</b><br>A. Menelle                                                                                                                                          | 246 |
| <b>High-Resolution Diffraction using Larmor Precession of Polarised Neutrons</b><br>M.T. Rekveldt                                                                                                                         | 258 |
| <b>Silver Behenate as a Standard for Instrumental Resolution and Wavelength Calibration for Small Angle Neutron Scattering</b><br>R. Gilles, U. Keiderling, P. Strunz, A. Wiedenmann and H. Fuess                         | 264 |
| <b>Evaluation of High-Resolution SANS Measurements in Multiple Scattering Regime</b><br>J. Šaroun, P. Strunz, S. Borbély, J. Ilavský and B. Kolman                                                                        | 270 |
| <b>Unsteady Texture Components in Two-Phase Materials as a Result of Strain Inhomogeneity</b><br>R.E. Bolmaro, A.L. Fourty and H.G. Brokmeier                                                                             | 276 |
| <b>Combination of X-Ray and Neutron Diffraction for Determination of Partial Pair Correlation Functions of Amorphous Alloys: A New Approach</b><br>A.F. Sidorenko, Y.A. Babanov, D. Raoux and S. Lefebvre                 | 282 |
| <b>Polarisation Analysis Diffraction on a Pulsed Source</b><br>D. Martín y Marero                                                                                                                                         | 290 |

|                                                                                                                                                                     |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Focusing Bent Perfect-Crystal Neutron Monochromator - A Key to High-Resolution Stress/Strain Measurement Studies of Polycrystalline Materials-</b>               |     |
| M. Ono, P. Mikula, S. Harjo, J. Šaroun, K. Yoneda, J. Sawano, Y. Sakurai and T. Kobayashi                                                                           | 296 |
| <b>High Resolution TOF Neutron Powder Diffractometer with Supermirror Guide</b>                                                                                     |     |
| T. Kamiyama, S. Torii, K. Mori, K. Oikawa, S. Itoh, M. Furusaka, S. Satoh, T. Egami, F. Izumi and H. Asano                                                          | 302 |
| <b>Russian-French High Resolution Multi-Section Neutron Powder Diffractometer</b>                                                                                   |     |
| A.I. Kurbakov, V.A. Trounov, T.K. Baranova, A.P. Bulkin, R.P. Dmitriev, J. Rodríguez-Carvajal, Y.A. Kasman and T. Roisnel                                           | 308 |
| <b>The High Intensity Two Axis Neutron Diffractometer D20 First Results</b>                                                                                         |     |
| P. Convert, T. Hansen and J. Torrégrossa                                                                                                                            | 314 |
| <b>New One and Two-Coordinate Detectors in SSRC</b>                                                                                                                 |     |
| V.M. Aulchenko, S.E. Baru, L.I. Shekhtman, V.M. Titov and B.P. Tolochko                                                                                             | 320 |
| <b>Development of the DN-12 Time to Flight Neutron Spectrometer for Investigation of Microsamples under High External Pressure</b>                                  |     |
| V.L. Aksenov, A.M. Balagurov, V.P. Glazkov, D.P. Kozlenko, I.V. Naumov, B.N. Savenko, D.V. Sheptyakov, V.A. Somenkov, A.P. Bulkin, V.A. Kudryashev and V.A. Trounov | 326 |
| <b>Application Spectrum and Data Quality of the Time-to-Flight Neutron Diffractometer ROTAX at ISIS</b>                                                             |     |
| W.A. Kockelmann, M. Weisser, H. Heinen, A. Kirfel and W. Schäfer                                                                                                    | 332 |
| <b>New Developments in Instrumentation for Strain Scanning in NPI Řež</b>                                                                                           |     |
| M. Vrána, P. Mikula, P. Lukáš, J. Dubský and V. Wagner                                                                                                              | 338 |
| <b>Evolution of Microstructure of Nanocrystalline SiC under High Pressures</b>                                                                                      |     |
| R. Pielaszek, S. Stelmakh, S. Gierlotka, B.F. Palosz, D. Kurtenbach and U. Bismayer                                                                                 | 346 |
| <b>Equilibrium and Non-Equilibrium Cation Distribution in <math>Zn_xMn_{3-x}O_4</math></b>                                                                          |     |
| R.G. Zakharov and S.A. Petrova                                                                                                                                      | 352 |
| <b>Structural Response of Nanoscale Mechanosynthesized Zinc Ferrite to Changes in Temperature</b>                                                                   |     |
| V. Šepelák, U. Steinike, D.-. Uecker and K.D. Becker                                                                                                                | 357 |
| <b>Phase Transition of <math>Ba_2In_2O_5</math> in Humid Air Studies by In-Situ X-Ray Powder Diffraction</b>                                                        |     |
| W. Fischer, G. Reck and T. Schober                                                                                                                                  | 363 |
| <b>Reaction Kinetics of Yttrium Iron Garnet Formation in Air up to 1400°</b>                                                                                        |     |
| L. Petrás and A. Preisinger                                                                                                                                         | 368 |
| <b>Structure Determination of <math>CaH_2P_2O_7</math> From In Situ Powder Diffraction Data</b>                                                                     |     |
| J. Trommer, M. Schneider, H. Worzala and A. Fitch                                                                                                                   | 374 |
| <b>In Situ XRD Study of the Thermal Decomposition of Mechanically Treated Dolomite</b>                                                                              |     |
| É. Kristóf-Makó and A. Juhász                                                                                                                                       | 380 |
| <b>In-Situ X-Ray Diffraction of Catalysts. Phase Transformation of Cu/Cr-Oxides with Different Initial Structure under Redox Conditions</b>                         |     |
| T.A. Krieger, L.M. Plyasova and T.M. Yur'eva                                                                                                                        | 386 |
| <b>Temperature and Time Resolved Studies of the Titanium Silicide Formation with GIXRD and GIXR</b>                                                                 |     |
| L. Fischer, J. Klimke and H. Wulff                                                                                                                                  | 392 |
| <b>Texture and Secondary Extinction of Vacuum Deposited Ag Films</b>                                                                                                |     |
| I. Tomov, M. Adamik and P.B. Barna                                                                                                                                  | 400 |
| <b>Characterization of Plasma Treated Al-Films by GIXR and GIXRD</b>                                                                                                |     |
| A. Quade and H. Wulff                                                                                                                                               | 406 |
| <b>Texture Organisation in Deposited Cu - Layers</b>                                                                                                                |     |
| J.T. Bonarski, E. Bełtowska-Lehman and Z. Świątek                                                                                                                   | 411 |
| <b>Application of the Monte Carlo Method to Fiber Texture of Electrolytically Deposited Ni Films</b>                                                                |     |
| T. Fuller, K. Krezhov, I. Tomov and P. Konstantinov                                                                                                                 | 417 |
| <b>Structure and Composition of Aluminised Layers and RF-Sputtered Alumina Coatings on High Chromium Martensitic Steel</b>                                          |     |
| I. Iordanova, K.S. Forcey and M. Surtchev                                                                                                                           | 422 |
| <b>Analysis of the State of Stress in Precipitating Alloy Films. Precipitation of Ti in Mo-Ti Films</b>                                                             |     |
| L. Velterop, R.D. Xia, R. Delhez and E.J. Mittemeijer                                                                                                               | 428 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>GIXR and GIXRD Investigations of ITO Films during Post-Deposition Annealing</b><br>M. Quaas, H. Steffen and H. Wulff                                                                                                                           | 434 |
| <b>Strain-Texture Correlation in r.f. Magnetron Sputtered Thin Films</b><br>M. Leoni, Y.H. Dong and P. Scardi                                                                                                                                     | 439 |
| <b>X-Ray Characterization of LPOMVPE Grown AlAs/GaAs Multilayer</b><br>D. Mogilyanski, M. Blumin, E. Gartstein, R. Opitz and R. Kohler                                                                                                            | 445 |
| <b>Characterization of Ni<sub>80</sub>Fe<sub>20</sub>/Cu Multilayers by X-Ray Reflection Using Anomalous Scattering</b><br>D.C. Meyer, K. Richter, B. Wehner, G. Reiss, L. van Loyen and P. Paufler                                               | 451 |
| <b>Investigation of SiGe/Si - Heterostructures with High Resolution X-Ray Diffraction Methods</b><br>K. Froberg, B. Wehner, B. Trui, K. Wolf, P. Paufler and H. Kück                                                                              | 457 |
| <b>XRD Study Thermal Stability of Mo/V Crystalline Multilayers</b><br>M. Kis-Varga, A. Dudás, G.A. Langer, D.L. Beke, G. Kerekes and L. Daróczy                                                                                                   | 463 |
| <b>Neutron Scattering Study of Polymer Membrane Based on Interpenetrating Network</b><br>G. Torok, V.T. Lebedev, L. Cser, A.L. Buyanov and L.G. Revelskaya                                                                                        | 470 |
| <b>Interface Characterization of Immiscible Polymer Blends by Means of XR and NR Investigations</b><br>D. Jehnichen, P. Friedel, S. Kummer, L. Häußler, K. Eckstein and D. Pospiech                                                               | 475 |
| <b>Temperature-Dependent X-Ray Scattering Studies on Radiation Grafted and Sulfonated Poly(Vinylidene Fluoride)</b><br>K. Jokela, S. Galambosi, M. Karjalainen, M. Torkkeli, R. Serimaa, V. Eteläniemi, S. Vahvaselkä, M. Paronen and F. Sundholm | 481 |
| <b>Phase Composition of Metalcontaining Nanoparticles in Polymetallocarbosilanes</b><br>E.M. Moroz, V.V. Kriventsov, S.V. Bogdanov and D.A. Zyuzin                                                                                                | 487 |
| <b>On the Separation of Inter- and Intramolecular Elastic Neutron Scattering Intensity: The Case of Liquid CS<sub>2</sub></b><br>P. Jovári                                                                                                        | 492 |
| <b>Short-Range Order in Be<sub>40</sub>Zr<sub>60</sub> Metallic Glass</b><br>M.I. Mendeleev, S.N. Ishmaev, F. Hajdu, G. Mészáros and E. Sváb                                                                                                      | 496 |
| <b>Neutron Study of Dynamic Atomic Correlations in Amorphous Isotopic Ni-B Alloys</b><br>S.N. Ishmaev, Y.V. Lisichkin, A.V. Puchkov, V.A. Semenov, E. Sváb and G.F. Syrykh                                                                        | 502 |
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction Study of the Structure Ti<sub>1-x</sub>Ni<sub>x</sub> Amorphous Alloys</b><br>Y. Barmin, I. Doonichev and A.T. Kosilov                                                                                                       | 507 |
| <b>Atomic Structure of Re-Si Amorphous Alloys</b><br>Y. Barmin, I. Babkina, V. Samoilov and B. Agapov                                                                                                                                             | 513 |
| <b>Short Range Structure, Phase Transformations and Electron Transport Properties of Amorphous Alloys Re<sub>100-x</sub>Hf<sub>x</sub> (x=4-91at. %)</b><br>Y.V. Barmin, E.V. Lebedinskaya, I.L. Bataronov and A.V. Bondarev                      | 519 |
| <b>A Study of the Structural Units in Some Amorphous Semiconductors of the Cu-As-Se-I System by X-Ray Analysis</b><br>S.R. Lukić, D.M. Petrović, A.F. Petrović and Ž.N. Popović                                                                   | 525 |
| <b>The Temperature Interval of the Existence of Ferroelectric Centers in the Amorphous Fe-Sb-S-I System</b><br>D.M. Petrović, I.O. Gúth, S.R. Lukić and M.M. Garić                                                                                | 531 |
| <b>Structure and Crystallization Kinetics of Sodium Tetrasilicate Glass: A High Temperature Neutron Diffraction Study</b><br>N. Zotov and R. Delaplane                                                                                            | 535 |
| <b>The Effect of the Pyrimidine Ligand on the Structure of Amorphous Platinum Green</b><br>V. Eteläniemi, T. Laitalainen, A. Oksanen, T. Paakkari, J. Pitkänen, R. Serimaa and H. Tylly                                                           | 540 |
| <b>AWAXS Study of Platinum Uridine Blue and Green Selenate</b><br>J. Pitkänen, R. Serimaa, V. Eteläniemi, M. Torkkeli, H. Sirén and T. Laitalainen                                                                                                | 546 |
| <b>Metal Clusters in Metal/C<sub>60</sub> Thin Film Nanosystems</b><br>R. Popescu, D. Macovei, A. Devenyi, G.D. Fratiloiu, R. Manaila, P.B. Barna, A. Kovács, J.L. Lábár and T. Braun                                                             | 554 |
| <b>Crystal Structure of Spark Erosion Treated Surface of Cobalt</b><br>A.Y. Babkevich, V.I. Bondar and V.E. Danil'chenko                                                                                                                          | 560 |
| <b>Diffraction Analysis of Microtexture Development in Plastically Deformed Copper</b><br>M. Haberjahn and P. Klimanek                                                                                                                            | 565 |

|                                                                                                                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction on Metallic Samples Subjected to Heating-Cooling Cycles. Preliminary Results</b>                                         |     |
| S. Battaglia and F. Mango                                                                                                                     | 571 |
| <b>X-Ray Analysis of Bulk Nanostructured Metals</b>                                                                                           |     |
| I.V. Alexandrov and R. Valiev                                                                                                                 | 577 |
| <b>A Nonequilibrium Structural State of Metallic Materials Induced by Irradiation</b>                                                         |     |
| V.S. Khmelevskaya, V.G. Malynkin and V.S. Kraposhin                                                                                           | 583 |
| <b>The Influence of the Adjustment on the Bulk Texture of a Copper Rod</b>                                                                    |     |
| H.G. Brokmeier and P. Spalthoff                                                                                                               | 589 |
| <b>Effect of Laser Heating on Structural State of <math>\alpha</math>-Iron</b>                                                                |     |
| V.I. Bondar, V.E. Danil'chenko and B.B. Pol'chuk                                                                                              | 595 |
| <b>Change of Internal Strains in Ultrafine-Grained Nickel Due to Cyclic Plastic Deformation</b>                                               |     |
| E. Thiele, M. Hecker and N. Schell                                                                                                            | 598 |
| <b>Unit Cell Parameters and Densities of the Solid Solution Pd(B)</b>                                                                         |     |
| M. Beck, M. Ellner and E.J. Mittemeijer                                                                                                       | 604 |
| <b>The Strained Lattice of Porous Si Studied by Grazing Incidence X-Ray Diffraction</b>                                                       |     |
| L. Zsoldos                                                                                                                                    | 610 |
| <b>Magnetic Properties of <math>R_2AgIn_3</math> Compounds (<math>R=Ce, Pr, Nd, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er</math>)</b>                                |     |
| I.M. Siouris, I.P. Semitelou, J.K. Yakinthos and D. Schmitt                                                                                   | 616 |
| <b>Measurement and Simulation of Extrusion Textures in Al-Mg Composites</b>                                                                   |     |
| R.E. Bolmaro, A.L. Fourty and H.G. Brokmeier                                                                                                  | 621 |
| <b>Residual Strains in Al-Mg Composites Deformed by Extrusion. Experimental Data and Simulations</b>                                          |     |
| R.E. Bolmaro, A.L. Fourty, J. Signorelli, C. Bittorf, H.G. Priesmeyer and H.G. Brokmeier                                                      | 626 |
| <b>Niobium Texture of an Extruded Al-Nb Bar after Different Annealing</b>                                                                     |     |
| R. Schnieber and H.G. Brokmeier                                                                                                               | 631 |
| <b>Phase Transitions in the System Al-Zn</b>                                                                                                  |     |
| S. Popović and B. Gržeta                                                                                                                      | 635 |
| <b>The Order-Disorder Transition in Alloys with Long Period</b>                                                                               |     |
| S.V. Starenchenko and E. Kozlov                                                                                                               | 641 |
| <b>X-Ray Powder Diffraction Study of Multilayer Polytypes Formation Induced by Mechanical Milling of Laves Phases <math>Co_{2+x}Nb</math></b> |     |
| T.A. Sviridova, N.P. Djakonova, E.V. Shelekhov and Y.A. Skakov                                                                                | 647 |
| <b>The Magnetic Structure of <math>Dy_3Co</math></b>                                                                                          |     |
| A.E. Teplykh, A.N. Pirogov and N.V. Baranov                                                                                                   | 653 |
| <b>Time of Flight Neutron Diffraction on <math>Mn_5Si_3</math> Magnetic Structure</b>                                                         |     |
| A.Z. Menshikov, A.M. Balagurov, A.I. Beskrovney, A.P. Vokhmyanin and D.M. Morozov                                                             | 659 |
| <b>Magnetic Structure of <math>Tb_5Sn_3</math> Compound</b>                                                                                   |     |
| I.P. Semitelou and J.K. Yakinthos                                                                                                             | 665 |
| <b>Structural and Magnetic Order of <math>ThMn_{12}</math>-Type Rare Earth-Iron-Aluminium Intermetallics Studied by Neutron Diffraction</b>   |     |
| W. Schäfer, W.A. Kockelmann, I. Halevy and J. Gal                                                                                             | 670 |
| <b>Preparation and Analysis of Quasicrystalline Phases by High Energy Ball Milling and X-Ray Diffraction</b>                                  |     |
| A.I. Salimon, A.M. Korsunsky, E.V. Shelekhov and T.A. Sviridova                                                                               | 676 |
| <b>Icosahedral Nano-Phases in the Al-Mn-Ce System</b>                                                                                         |     |
| R. Manaila, R. Popescu, A. Jianu and A. Devenyi                                                                                               | 682 |
| <b>Neutron Scattering Study of Magnetic Phases in <math>(Fe_{1-x}Co_x) Ge_2</math></b>                                                        |     |
| A.Z. Menshikov, Y.A. Dorofeyev, A.E. Teplykh and H. Shiraishi                                                                                 | 688 |
| <b>Formation of Nanocrystals by Crystallization of Amorphous Fe-Si-B Based Alloys</b>                                                         |     |
| N. Mattern and M. Müller                                                                                                                      | 694 |
| <b>Crystal Structure of <math>PdNiAs</math>, Ordered Member of Isomorphous Series <math>Pd_2As-Ni_2As</math></b>                              |     |
| T. Evstigneeva, Y. Kabalov and J. Schneider                                                                                                   | 700 |
| <b>Powder Neutron Diffraction on <math>TbPdIn</math> and <math>DyPdIn</math></b>                                                              |     |
| P. Javorský, S. Nishigori, M. Svoboda and M. Hofmann                                                                                          | 705 |
| <b>Theoretical and Experimental Study of the R Phase Structure in <math>Ti_{50}Ni_{48.7}Co_{1.3}</math> Alloy</b>                             |     |
| V.E. Naish, T.V. Novoselova, I.V. Sagaradze and Z. Lekston                                                                                    | 710 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Profile Shape Analysis of XRD Peaks of a Quenched Tool Steel</b><br>F.M. Braz Fernandes and R.J.C. Silva                                                                                                                                                | 716 |
| <b>Orientation Dependent Intragranular Stored Energy in Polycrystalline Ti-IF Steel</b><br>O. Castelnau, T. Ungár, A. Miroux, T. Chauveau and B. Bacroix                                                                                                   | 720 |
| <b>Investigation of Residual Stresses in Shape Welded Steel Tube by the Time-of-Flight Neutron Diffraction Technique</b><br>H. Kockelmann, J. Schreiber, Y.V. Taran and J.S. Wright                                                                        | 726 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction Study of Stress Field Distribution in Automotive Gears</b><br>M. Ceretti, R. Magli and D. Vangi                                                                                                                                     | 732 |
| <b>Structure and Composition of Zircaloy-4 Surface Layers Formed in High Pressure Steam at 400°C and 450°C</b><br>J. Maixner, J. Krýsa, P. Matějka and V. Vrtílková                                                                                        | 737 |
| <b>Evidence of Second Order Stresses of Plastic Origin in Zircaloy-4 Sheets</b><br>L. Arnault, S. Branchu, M. François, R. Guillén, K. Inal, J.L. Lebrun and C. Vial                                                                                       | 743 |
| <b>Residual Stress and Microstructure of CoNiCrAlY Coated Superalloys Upon Thermo-Mechanical Fatigue</b><br>A.D. Sequeira, P. Moretto and J. Bressers                                                                                                      | 748 |
| <b>Stress-Strain Analyses of Powder Tubes at the Stretch Process</b><br>G.L. Petrossian and A.F. Hambartsumian                                                                                                                                             | 754 |
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction Characterization of Thermally Annealed Nanometric Alumina Powder</b><br>G. Kimmel, D. Dayan and J. Zabicky                                                                                                                            | 762 |
| <b>High Temperature Oxidation of Iron in its Initial Phase Studied by Grazing X-Ray Reflectometry</b><br>A. Knoll, E. Smigiel, N. Broll and A. Cornet                                                                                                      | 768 |
| <b>Magnetic Particle Structure Ordering in Ferrogel under Applied Field</b><br>V.T. Lebedev, G. Torok, L. Cser, A.L. Buyanov, L.G. Revelskaya, D.N. Orlova and A.I. Sibilev                                                                                | 773 |
| <b>Self-Propagating High-Temperature Synthesis of Lanthanide Orthochromites <math>\text{LnCrO}_3</math></b><br>M.V. Kuznetsov and I.P. Parkin                                                                                                              | 779 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction Investigation of Cationic Distribution in <math>\text{Ni}_x\text{Co}_{3-x}\text{O}_4</math> Spinel</b><br>K. Krezhov, P. Konstantinov, E. Sváb and D. Mészáros                                                                      | 785 |
| <b>Copper Substitution in <math>(\text{Cu,Mn})_7\text{O}_{12}</math> Braunite: A Combined Neutron and X-Ray Diffraction Study</b><br>N. Zotov, R. Miletich, H. Boysen, H. Tietze and W.A. Kockelmann                                                       | 791 |
| <b>Distribution and Ordering of Lithium Ions in the Spinel Solid Solutions of <math>\text{Li}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_{2.5}\text{O}_4</math> and <math>\text{LiMn}_2\text{O}_4</math></b><br>P. Piszora, K. Stempin and E. Wolska                                   | 796 |
| <b>Structural and Magnetic Variations of <math>\text{ZnFe}_2\text{O}_4</math> Spinel-Neutron Powder Diffraction Studies</b><br>W. Schäfer, W.A. Kockelmann, A. Kirfel, W. Potzel, F.J. Burghart, G.M. Kalvius, A. Martin, W.A. Kaczmarek and S.J. Campbell | 802 |
| <b>High Pressure Diffraction Studies of the Spinel Oxides <math>\text{NiMn}_2\text{O}_4</math></b><br>S. Åsbrink, J. Staun Olsen, L. Gerward and A. Waśkowska                                                                                              | 808 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction Study of Crystal and Magnetic Structure of Samarium-Strontium Manganite</b><br>D.Y. Chernyshov, V.A. Trounov, A.I. Kurbakov, S.M. Dunaevsky and J. Rodríguez-Carvajal                                                               | 812 |
| <b>Charge, Orbital and Magnetic Ordering in <math>\text{La}_{0.333}\text{Ca}_{0.667}\text{MnO}_3</math></b><br>L. Capogna, P.G. Radaelli, S.-. Cheong and M. Marezio                                                                                       | 818 |
| <b>X-Ray Powder Diffraction Study on the Al-for-Fe Substitution in Nickel Ferrite and Cadmium-Nickel Ferrites</b><br>E. Wolska, P. Piszora and M. Pietrusik                                                                                                | 823 |
| <b>Neutron and X-Ray Diffraction Study of the <math>\text{SrCr}_8\text{Ga}_4\text{O}_{19}</math> Kagome Compound Synthesized by Citrate Route</b><br>C. Mondelli, G. Taglieri, B. Ouladdiaf, H. Mutka and C. Payen                                         | 828 |
| <b>Non-Isothermal Pyrolysis of the Spray-Frozen Freeze Dried Complex Nitrate in Bi(Pb)-Sr(Ba)-Ca-Cu System Investigated by X-Ray Diffraction Analysis</b><br>G.V. Aldica, P. Badica and G. Alexe                                                           | 834 |
| <b>Study of Ion Charge Change in Oxide Crystals by Means of Neutron Powder Diffraction Data</b><br>S.S. Shilstein                                                                                                                                          | 840 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Solid Solution Compositions of <math>\text{Pb}_3(\text{Sr}, \text{Ca})_5\text{CuO}_y</math> and Refinement with the Rietveld Method</b><br>P.O.G. Gäberlein                                                                                                                                                       | 846 |
| <b>Structural and Mössbauer Study of the HTSC <math>\text{Pb}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Y}_{0.5}\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Cu}_{2.94}\text{Fe}_{0.06}\text{O}_{8+\delta}</math> Powder</b><br>V.M. Nadutov, N.V. Dan'ko, A.G. Popov and V.S. Melnikov                                                                              | 852 |
| <b>Influence of Cyclic Thermal Treatment Near the First Order Phase Transition on the Supramolecular Structure of <math>\text{C}_{60}</math></b><br>V.T. Lebedev, G. Torok, G.A. Evmenenko, I.V. Golosovsky, G. Kali, L. Cser, D.N. Orlova, A.I. Sibilev and V.P. Budtov                                             | 860 |
| <b>Phase Transitions in <math>\text{C}_{60}</math> and <math>\text{C}_{70}</math> Fullerites at High Temperature and High Pressures</b><br>V.D. Blank, N.R. Serebryanaya, G.A. Dubitsky, S.G. Buga, S.N. Sulyanov and N.A. Lvova                                                                                     | 866 |
| <b>Neutron Scattering Study of Heavy Water and Ice under Hydrostatic Ar Pressure</b><br>G.G. Malenkov, A.A. Averkiev, L. Bobrowicz-Sarga, S.I. Bargin, I. Natkaniec and L.S. Smirnov                                                                                                                                 | 872 |
| <b>Phase Transformations in CuI under High Pressure and Shear Deformation Conditions</b><br>V.A. Ivdenko, V.D. Blank and N.R. Serebryanaya                                                                                                                                                                           | 878 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction Study of Structural Changes in Ammonium Halides <math>\text{ND}_4\text{X}(\text{X}=\text{F}, \text{Br}, \text{Cl}, \text{I})</math> under High Pressure</b><br>A.M. Balagurov, V.P. Glazkov, D.P. Kozlenko, B.N. Savenko, S.S. Shilstein and V.A. Somenkov                                    | 883 |
| <b>Structure of <math>\text{Ti}_3\text{SiC}_2</math></b><br>C.J. Rawn, E.A. Payzant, C.R. Hubbard, M.W. Barsoum and T. El-Raghy                                                                                                                                                                                      | 889 |
| <b>Sphalerite-Cinnabar Phase Transition in <math>\text{Hg}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_x\text{S}</math></b><br>W. Paszkowicz, W. Szuszkiewicz, J.Z. Domagała, E. Dynowska, B. Witkowska, M. Marczak and P. Zinn                                                                                                                   | 893 |
| <b>Investigations on Layered Calciumaluminatehydrates Containing Sulfonic Ions</b><br>S. Stöber and H. Pöllmann                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 898 |
| <b>High-Temperature Diffraction Study of Solid Solution System <math>(\text{Cr}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}</math></b><br>A. Kapor, S. Rakić and M. Vučinić                                                                                                     | 904 |
| <b>Investigations on Lamellar Calciumaluminatennitratehydrate Using TTK Low-Temperature Camera</b><br>J. Göske, P. Doppler, S. Stöber and H. Pöllmann                                                                                                                                                                | 909 |
| <b>High-Temperature X-Ray Powder Diffraction Study on the Phase Transition between the <math>\alpha</math>-Quartz and the <math>\beta</math>-Cristobalite-Like Phase of <math>\text{GaPO}_4</math></b><br>P.M. Worsch, B. Koppelhuber-Bitschnau, F.A. Mautner, P.W. Krempel, W. Wallnöfer, P. Doppler and J. Gautsch | 914 |
| <b>X-Ray and Neutron Powder Diffraction Studies of Phase Transitions in <math>\text{LiCsSO}_4</math></b><br>L. Mestres, M.L. Martinez-Sarrion, A. Bakkali, V.G. Simkin, L.S. Smirnov and A.M. Balagurov                                                                                                              | 918 |
| <b>Structural Studies of a Carbonate Fluorapatite from Powder Neutron Diffraction Data</b><br>T. Leventouri, B.C. Chakoumakos, H.Y. Moghaddam and V. Perdikatsis                                                                                                                                                     | 924 |
| <b>Rietveld Structure Refinement of Pr Doped Zirconia</b><br>A.M. Ferrari, A. Bonamartini Corradi, F. Bondioli, U. Anselmi Tamburini and A.F. Gualtieri                                                                                                                                                              | 932 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction Investigation of <math>\text{RbNiF}_3</math></b><br>K. Krezhov and P. Konstantinov                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 938 |
| <b>Investigation of the Crystal Structure of the Hexagonal <math>\text{RbZnF}_3</math> Perovskite by Powder and Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction Methods</b><br>J. Rybczynski, A. Ratuszna, A. Waśkowska, P. Daniel and J.Y. Gesland                                                                                 | 942 |
| <b>Crystal Structure of Cubic <math>\text{KMe}[\text{M}(\text{CN})_6]_2</math> and Monoclinic <math>\text{Mn}_3[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]_2</math> with <math>\text{Me}=\text{Co}, \text{Ni}, \text{Cu}; \text{M}=\text{Co}, \text{Fe}</math></b><br>A. Ratuszna and G. Małeckı                                        | 947 |
| <b>The Structure of Potassium Aluminium Oxide <math>\text{KAlO}_2</math></b><br>J. Sokolowski and A. Kotarba                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 954 |
| <b>Electron and X-Ray Diffraction of <math>\delta\text{-VOPO}_4</math></b><br>M. Schneider, M. Pohl, G.-. Wolf and F. Krumeich                                                                                                                                                                                       | 960 |
| <b>X-Ray Powder Diffraction Study of <math>\text{LiLnTiO}_4</math> (<math>\text{Ln}=\text{La}, \text{Nd}</math>): A Lithium-Ion Conductor</b><br>V. Thangadurai, A. Shukla, J. Gopalakrishnan, O. Joubert, L. Brohan and M. Tournoux                                                                                 | 965 |
| <b>Discovery and Investigation of the Magnetic Structure of Terbium Formate <math>\text{Tb}(\text{DCOO})_3</math></b><br>A.I. Kurbakov, J. Rodríguez-Carvajal, V.A. Trounov and N.V. Starostina                                                                                                                      | 971 |
| <b>A Powder Diffraction Study of the Crystal Structure and the Dehydration Process of Yttrium Potassium Oxalate Tetrahydrate</b><br>T. Bataille, J.-. Auffrédic and D. Louër                                                                                                                                         | 976 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>NH<sub>4</sub>(VO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> x 3H<sub>2</sub>O - Ab Initio Structure Analysis and its Transformation during the Ammoxidation of Toluene</b>                                                                              | 982  |
| <b>Rietveld Refinement of Ca<sub>0.54</sub>La<sub>0.46</sub>Mg<sub>0.23</sub>Ti<sub>0.77</sub>O<sub>3</sub> - A Promising New Microwave Ceramic</b><br>A. Meden and M. Čeh                                                                              | 988  |
| <b>A Unique Sr-Rich K-Richterite from Siberia: Rietveld Structure Refinement</b><br>Y. Kabalov, E. Sokolova, V. Gorbatoeva, J. Schneider and A. Konev                                                                                                   | 994  |
| <b>X-Ray Investigation of the Phase and Mineral Composition of Luzhenga and Vyatka Meteorites</b><br>N.M. Fedorchuk, A.I. Trufanov and E.M. Lazarev                                                                                                     | 1000 |
| <b>X-Ray Analysis of Al<sub>5</sub>C<sub>3</sub>N and Properties of Steel</b><br>O.M. Naoumova, V.I. Slavov and T.P. Jakovleva                                                                                                                          | 1004 |
| <b>Mineralogical Phase Analysis in Monumental Tuffeau Limestone by X-Ray Powder Diffraction</b><br>B. Brunet-Imbault, F. Muller, I. Rannou and M. Rautureau                                                                                             | 1010 |
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction of Ag-Clad (Bi, Pb)<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Ca<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>x</sub> Superconducting Tapes with the GADDS System</b><br>A. Risch and A. Iberl                                                                    | 1016 |
| <b>Quantification of Calcium Sulpho-Aluminate Cement by Rietveld Analysis</b><br>R. Schmidt and H. Pöllmann                                                                                                                                             | 1022 |
| <b>Interpretation of the Complex X-Ray Powder Diffraction Patterns of Mixed-Layer Illite/Smectite from the Terrigenous Deposits, West-Siberian Plate</b><br>E.P. Solotchina, M.Y. Kameneva, A.N. Vasilevsky and P.A. Solotchin                          | 1028 |
| <b>Microstructure and Early Stages of the Growth of Nanoscale Zinc Oxide Crystallites Obtained from Two Precursors</b><br>N. Audebrand, C. Magnenet, J.-. Auffrédic and D. Louër                                                                        | 1034 |
| <b>Dependence of Sizes and Shapes of Crystallites in Zinc Oxide Powder on Annealing Temperature</b><br>M.A. Kojdecki and W. Mielcarek                                                                                                                   | 1040 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction as a Tool for Microstrain Characterization of Polycrystalline Ni-Base Superalloy after Thermal Fatigue</b><br>P. Lukáš, J. Zrník, M. Ceretti, D. Neov, P. Strunz, M. Vrána, P. Mikula and J. Keuerleber                          | 1046 |
| <b>Kinetics of Ag Distribution in High Lead Glass by Real Time Synchrotron Powder Diffraction</b><br>B. Fortin, A.F. Gualtieri, M. Leoni, M. Prudenziati and C.C. Tang                                                                                  | 1051 |
| <b>XRD and Optical Characterisation of GaN and Associated Substrate Materials</b><br>E.B. Fantner, T. Ryan, M. Schurman and I.T. Ferguson                                                                                                               | 1056 |
| <b>X-Ray Diffraction Line Broadening Analysis of Galena Powders: A Clue to Some Practices on Mineral Crushing in Ancient Egypt</b><br>P. Martinetto, M. Anne, E. Dooryhee and P. Walter                                                                 | 1062 |
| <b>Line-Profile Analysis of Nanostructured ZnO Powders Obtained by Freeze-Drying Method</b><br>B.A. Marinković, Z. Žakula, S. Đurić, N. Nikolić, O. Milošević and M.M. Ristić                                                                           | 1068 |
| <b>Pd-Clusters on Carbon: Structure of Adsorbed PdCl<sub>2</sub> Clusters and Interaction with Matrix</b><br>E.M. Moroz, P.A. Simonov, S.V. Bogdanov and A.L. Chuvilin                                                                                  | 1074 |
| <b>Disordered Structure of VOHPO<sub>4</sub> x 0.5 H<sub>2</sub>O by Mechanical Treatment</b><br>U. Steinike, B. Müller and A. Martin                                                                                                                   | 1078 |
| <b>Highly Oriented Layers of Hexaphenyl Thin Films for Application in Light Emitting Diodes</b><br>K. Erlacher, R. Resel, J. Keckes and G. Leising                                                                                                      | 1086 |
| <b>Crystal Structures of Bicyclic Organic Molecules</b><br>M. Brunelli, A. Fitch and A.J. Mora                                                                                                                                                          | 1092 |
| <b>Preparation and Study of Phase Transformation of the Azido Complex [N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>][CD(N<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] by X-Ray Powder Diffraction and DSC</b><br>S. Hanna, F.A. Mautner, B. Koppelhuber-Bitschnau and M.A.M. Abu-Youssef | 1098 |
| <b>Neutron Powder Profile Study of Solid Dibromochloromethane and Bromodichloromethane</b><br>O.S. Binbrek, B.H. Torrie, I. Swainson and B.M. Powell                                                                                                    | 1102 |
| <b>Neutron Diffraction Study of Thermal Expansion and Compressibility of Pyridinium Nitrate and Tetrafluoroborate</b><br>L. Bobrowicz-Sarga, P. Czarnecki, S. Lewicki, I. Natkaniec and J. Wąsicki                                                      | 1107 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>The Influence of New Chiral Additives on Phase Transitions of Binary Mixtures of Some Cholesteric Liquid Crystals</b>                                                                                            |      |
| D.Ž. Obadović, A. Vajda, S. Jovanović-Šanta, M. Stančić and J. Petrović                                                                                                                                             | 1113 |
| <b>Study of Polyvinylpyrrolidone-C<sub>60</sub> Complex in Water Solution by Neutron and Light Scattering and Viscosimetry</b>                                                                                      |      |
| V.T. Lebedev, G.A. Evmenenko, V.L. Alexeev, D.N. Orlova, G. Torok, L. Cser, V.N. Zgonnik, L.V. Vinogradova, E.Y. Melelevskaya, E.E. Kever, V.P. Budtov, A.A. Polyakov, V.V. Klyubin, A.I. Sibilev and M.A. Sibileva | 1119 |
| <b>X-Ray Scattering Study on Edible Potato Tubers (<i>S. Tuberosum</i>)</b>                                                                                                                                         |      |
| T. Väänänen, M. Toivola, K. Jokela, M. Laakkonen, M. Torkkeli, R. Serimaa, L. Pietilä and E. Pehu                                                                                                                   | 1125 |
| <b>The Study of Phase Transitions of Binary Liquid Crystalline Mixtures</b>                                                                                                                                         |      |
| D.Ž. Obadović, A. Vajda, M. Stančić, D. Lazar, K. Fodor Csorba and L. Bata                                                                                                                                          | 1131 |