

# Table of Contents

## Committees

## Preface

### A History of the Fractography of Brittle Materials

G.D. Quinn 1

### Fractography and Fracture Toughness Measurement

R. Morrell 17

### Fractography, Some Legal Aspects and Challenges

R.C. Bradt 28

### Silicon Nitride Tools for Hot Rolling of High-Alloyed Steel and Superalloy Wires

R. Danzer, M. Lengauer, D. Rubeša and W. Harrer 43

### Fractography of Dynamic Crack Propagation in Silicon Crystal

D. Sherman 55

### Failure Analysis on a Flowmeter

J. Kuebler 65

### Fractography of Dental Restorations

S.S. Scherrer, J.B. Quinn and G.D. Quinn 72

### Brittle Fracture Studies of Solid Oxide Fuel Cells

J. Malzbender, R.W. Steinbrech and E. Wessel 81

### Fracture of Layered Ceramics

R. Bermejo, L. Ceseracciu, L. Llanes and M. Anglada 94

### Replicas as a Technique for Examining Fracture Surfaces of Ceramics

J.R. Varner 107

### AFM Study of Typical Fracture Surfaces in Room-Temperature Fracture of Sapphire

J.M. López-Cepero, S.M. Wiederhorn, A.R. de Arellano-López and J. Martínez-Fernández 113

### TEM Analysis of Wear of Ti/TiN Multi-Layer Coating in Ball-on-Disc Test

Ł. Major and J. Morgiel 123

### Ultimate Strengthening, Theoretical and Limit Tool Hardness

S.A. Firstov, T.G. Rogul, V.F. Gorban and E.P. Pechkovsky 128

### Machining and Wear of High-Alumina Ceramics for Structural Applications

S. Veskovic-Bukudur, T. Leban, M. Ambrozic and T. Kosmač 137

### Fractal Analysis and Fractography: What Can we Learn that's New?

J.J. Mecholsky Jr. 145

### Fractality of Simulated Fracture

P. Frantík, Z. Keršner, V. Veselý and L. Řoutil 154

### Mechanical Fatigue and Hydrothermal Stability of Y-TZP Dental Ceramics

T. Kosmač and C. Oblak 161

### Tensile Properties of Open Cell Ceramic Foams

I. Dlouhý, L. Rehořek and Z. Chlup 168

### Influence of the Sample Size on the Results of B3B-Tests

W. Harrer, R. Danzer, P. Supancic and T. Lube 176

### Contact and Bending Strength Tests of Ceramics: What is the Difference?

L. Hegedúsová, A. Kovalčíková, M. Kašiarová and J. Dusz 185

### Strength Tests on Silicon Nitride Balls

P. Supancic, R. Danzer, W. Harrer, Z.H. Wang, S. Witschnig and O. Schöppel 193

### Fractographic Analysis of Very Small Theta Specimens

G.D. Quinn 201

### Fractographic Investigations of Ordinary Ceramic Refractory Materials with Reduced Brittleness

H. Harmuth and C. Manhart 209

### Elimination of Oxygenation Cracking in YBCO Bulk Superconductors

P. Diko, X. Chaud, V. Antal, M. Kaňuchová, M. Šefčíková, D. Šuster and J. Kováč 216

### Fracture of Thin Walled Translucent Polycrystalline Alumina (PCA) Tubes

F. Lofaj, V. Ivančo and P.P. Varga 223

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Crack Growth Resistance of Carbide Reinforced Composite Ceramics Based on Alumina</b><br>M. Szutkowska and M. Boniecki                                                                                                       | 231 |
| <b>The Effect of Neutron Irradiation on the Mechanical Properties of Advanced Silicon Nitride Nanocomposites</b><br>O. Koszor, A. Horváth, F. Weber, K. Balázs, F. Gillemot, M. Horvath, B. Fényi and C. Balázs                 | 237 |
| <b>Fracture of Oxide Matrix Composites with Different Phase Arrangement</b><br>Z. Pędzich                                                                                                                                       | 244 |
| <b>Interfacial Characterisation in Transparent Spinel Matrix Reinforced by SiC Fibre</b><br>Z. Chlup, I. Dlouhý, S. Gürbüz, A.F. Dericioglu and V. Kozák                                                                        | 252 |
| <b>The Influence of Corrosion in an Aqueous Solution of NaCl on Fracture and Strength of Various Structural Ceramics</b><br>D. Galusková, M. Kašiarová, M. Hnatko, D. Galusek, P. Šajgalík and J. Dusza                         | 260 |
| <b>Qualifying Glass Surfaces by Scratch Test with Integrated Image Processing</b><br>M.B. Maros, A. Fazekas, P. Barkóczy, S. Szeghalmy and Z. Koncsik                                                                           | 267 |
| <b>Influence of Internal Architectures on the Fracture Response of LTCC Components</b><br>R. Bermejo, I. Králeva, M. Antoni, P. Supancic and R. Morrell                                                                         | 275 |
| <b>Fracture Surface Development Coefficient and Sialon Ceramics' Bending Strength</b><br>S. Stach, S. Roskosz, J. Cybo and J. Cwajna                                                                                            | 279 |
| <b>Corrosion of Alumina Ceramics in an Aqueous Solution of Sodium Chloride</b><br>D. Galusková, P. Šajgalík, D. Galusek and M. Hnatko                                                                                           | 283 |
| <b>Fractography of Dense Metal-Like Carbides Sintered with Carbon</b><br>A. Gubernat and L. Stobierski                                                                                                                          | 287 |
| <b>Ceramic Materials for Ballistic Protection</b><br>R. Klement, J. Krestan and S. Rolc                                                                                                                                         | 291 |
| <b>Crack Profile under Vickers Indents</b><br>Z. Jonšta, L. Olejníčková and K. Mazanec                                                                                                                                          | 295 |
| <b>Mechanical Behavior of Sintered Porous Two-Phase Titanium Nanolaminate-Composites at High Temperatures</b><br>S.A. Firstov, V.F. Gorban, I.I. Ivanova and E.P. Pechkovsky                                                    | 300 |
| <b>Failure Investigation of Forming Rolls Made of Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub></b><br>R. Morrell, W. Harrer, R. Danzer and K. Berroth                                                                                            | 304 |
| <b>Comparison of R-Curve Behavior of Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Measured by Indentation Method and Single-Edge V-Notched Beam Technique (SEVNB)</b><br>J. Špaková and J. Dusza                                                 | 308 |
| <b>Investigation of <math>\gamma</math>-Alon Structural Evolution during Sintering and Hot-Pressing</b><br>D. Zientara, M.M. Bučko and J. Lis                                                                                   | 313 |
| <b>Effect of Sintering Time on the Phase Composition in PFN Ceramics Prepared by Sol-Gel Process</b><br>H. Bruncková, L. Medvecký and J. Mihalik                                                                                | 317 |
| <b>Effect of Low Temperature Degradation on Scratch Behaviour of 3Y-TZP</b><br>P. Hvizdoš, R. Chintapalli, J. Valle and M. Anglada                                                                                              | 322 |
| <b>Fracture Properties of Basalt Fibre Composites with Cured or Pyrolysed Matrix</b><br>M. Černý, Z. Chlup, Z. Sucharda and P. Glogar                                                                                           | 326 |
| <b>Effect of Cerium and Lanthanum Addition on Mechanical Properties of Bismuth Titanate Ceramics</b><br>N. Pavlovic, D. Rajnovic, L. Sidjanin and V.V. Srdic                                                                    | 330 |
| <b>Modification of the Density-Pressure Relationship due to the Internal Friction and Cohesion of a Powder Mass Undergoing Closed Die Compaction</b><br>M. Kupková                                                              | 334 |
| <b>Mechanical and Fractographic Analyses of Monolithic Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Ceramics during Impact Testing</b><br>M.B. Maros, N.K. Helmecci, P. Arató and C. Balázs                                                      | 338 |
| <b>The Fabrication and Properties of Biscuit-Sintered Y-TZP Ceramics for Dental Applications</b><br>T. Kosmač, M. Andrejczuk and S. Perko                                                                                       | 342 |
| <b>Influence of Microstructure on Mechanical Response of Silicon Nitride Ceramic Composites in Nano-, Micro- and Macro-Volume of Material</b><br>O. Shikimaka, D. Grabco, K. Balázs, Z. Danitsa, I. Mirgorodscaia and C. Balázs | 346 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Strength Degradation Flaws in the Liquid-Phase-Sintered SiC Based Ceramics</b><br>A. Kovalčíková, J. Dusza and P. Šajgalík                                                                                                           | 350 |
| <b>Observation of Thermophysical and Tribological Properties of CNT Reinforced Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub></b><br>O. Koszor, A. Lindemann, F. Davin and C. Balázsi                                                                      | 354 |
| <b>Low Temperature Failure of Fe<sub>76</sub>Ni<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>9</sub>B<sub>13</sub> Compacted from Amorphous Glass Powder</b><br>J. Miškuf, K. Csach, A. Juríková, E.D. Tabachnikova, V.Z. Bengus, A.V. Podolskiy and V. Nesterenko | 358 |
| <b>The Compressibility Behaviour of a New Generation of Coated Metal/Ceramic Composite Powders</b><br>J. Bidulská, T. Kvačkaj, M. Actis Grande and R. Bidulský                                                                          | 362 |
| <b>Impedance Changes and Carbon Stability during the Heat Treatment of Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>–Carbon Composites</b><br>B. Fényi, N. Hegman, K. Szemmelveisz and C. Balázsi                                                         | 365 |
| <b>The Milling Time Effect on Sintering Kinetics of Silicon Nitride Based Composites</b><br>O. Koszor and C. Balázsi                                                                                                                    | 369 |
| <b>Creep of FINEMET Alloy at Amorphous to Nanocrystalline Transition</b><br>K. Csach, J. Miškuf, A. Juríková and V. Ocelík                                                                                                              | 373 |
| <b>Fracture Toughness of Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Based Ceramics with Rare-Earth Oxide Sintering Additives</b><br>P. Tatarko, Š. Lojanová, J. Dusza and P. Šajgalík                                                                  | 377 |
| <b>Chemical Methods for Scanning Electron Microscope Characterization of Non-Oxide Ceramics and Composites</b><br>J. Pfeifer, E. Horváth, Z. Vértesy, P. Arató and C. Balázsi                                                           | 382 |
| <b>Brittle Intergranular Failure in Grain Aggregates - A Computer Simulation by Means of the Graphics Processing Unit</b><br>M. Kupková and S. Kupka                                                                                    | 386 |
| <b>Wear of TiCN Coated Sintered Fe-1.5Cr-0.2Mo-0.7C Steels</b><br>R. Bidulský and M. Actis Grande                                                                                                                                       | 390 |
| <b>Quantitative Description of Overlaps on Sialon Ceramics Fractures by the Multifractal Method</b><br>S. Stach, S. Roskosz, J. Cybo and J. Cwajna                                                                                      | 394 |
| <b>Porosity Measurement Method by X-Ray Computed Tomography</b><br>J. Prokop, L. Švéda, A. Jančárek and L. Pína                                                                                                                         | 402 |
| <b>Cracked bi-Material Plates under Thermomechanical Loading</b><br>G. Nikolova and J. Ivanova                                                                                                                                          | 406 |