

# Table of Contents

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Advanced Coatings on High Temperature Applications</b><br>T. Narita, T. Izumi, T. Nishimoto, Y. Shibata, K.Z. Thosin and S. Hayashi                                                                                      | 1   |
| <b>Metal Dusting Reaction Mechanisms</b><br>D.J. Young                                                                                                                                                                      | 15  |
| <b>High Temperature Passive Oxidation Mechanism of CVD SiC</b><br>T. Goto                                                                                                                                                   | 27  |
| <b>Void Formation in Magnetite Scale Formed on Iron at 823 K -Elucidation by Chemical Potential Distribution-</b><br>M. Ueda, K. Kawamura and T. Maruyama                                                                   | 37  |
| <b>Transition from External to Internal Oxidation of Single Phase Binary Alloys</b><br>Y.D. He, J. Ma, Z.W. Li and W. Gao                                                                                                   | 45  |
| <b>Behaviour of Copper and Nickel during High Temperature Oxidation of Steel Containing Them</b><br>Y. Kondo                                                                                                                | 53  |
| <b>Modern Analytical Techniques in High Temperature Oxidation and Corrosion</b><br>M.J. Graham                                                                                                                              | 61  |
| <b>In Situ Study of Real Structure Effects on the Initial Oxidation of FeCrAl Alloys by Two-Dimensional High Temperature X-Ray Diffraction</b><br>P. Kodjamanova, H. Fietzek, M. Juez-Lorenzo, V. Kolarik and H. Hattendorf | 69  |
| <b>Oxidation of a Low Carbon, Low Silicon Steel in Air at 600-920°C</b><br>R.Y. Chen and W.Y.D. Yuen                                                                                                                        | 77  |
| <b>Micro-Area Analysis of the Corrosion Products Formed on Alloy 825 Exposed to Simulated Waste Incineration Boiler Conditions</b><br>A. Sato, H. Takahashi and M. Yoshiba                                                  | 87  |
| <b>Gas-Tight Oxides - Reality or Just a Hope</b><br>C. Anghel, G. Hultquist, Q. Dong, J. Rundgren, I. Saeki and M. Limbäck                                                                                                  | 93  |
| <b>Phase Equilibria of the Nickel-Aluminium-Chromium System at 1150°C</b><br>Y. Kitajima, S. Hayashi and T. Narita                                                                                                          | 103 |
| <b>Initial Oxidation Rate Law of Binary Alloys by Hopping Migration of Cations</b><br>I. Ishikawa and H. Nanjo                                                                                                              | 111 |
| <b>Current Understanding of Steam Oxidation - Power Plant and Laboratory Experience</b><br>S.R.J. Saunders and N.L. McCartney                                                                                               | 119 |
| <b>The Role of Alloy Composition on the Steam Oxidation Resistance of 9-12%Cr Steels</b><br>S. Osgerby and A.T. Fry                                                                                                         | 129 |
| <b>Effects of Hydrogen on the Corrosion Resistance of Metallic Materials and Semiconductors</b><br>G. Hultquist, C. Anghel and P. Szakalos                                                                                  | 139 |
| <b>Beneficial Effect of Impurity Sulfur on High-Temperature Steam Oxidation of High Chromium Ferritic Steels</b><br>Y. Murata, M. Nakai, K. Nagai, M. Morinaga, Y. Sasaki and R. Hashizume                                  | 147 |
| <b>The Effect of Gas Flow Rate on the Oxide Scale Morphology of a 10%Cr-Ferritic Steels in Ar-H<sub>2</sub>O and Ar-H<sub>2</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>O Mixtures</b><br>J. Zurek, M. Michalik, L. Singheiser and W.J. Quadackers   | 155 |
| <b>TDS Measurement of Hydrogen Released from Stainless Steel Oxidized in H<sub>2</sub>O-Containing Atmospheres</b><br>A. Yamauchi, Y. Yamauchi, Y. Hirohata, T. Hino and K. Kurokawa                                        | 163 |
| <b>Effect of Chromium Content on the Oxidation Behaviour of High-Speed Steels under Dry and Moist Air Environments</b><br>M.J. Monteiro and F.C. Rizzo                                                                      | 171 |
| <b>Steam Oxidation of TP 347H FG in Power Plants</b><br>A.N. Hansson and M. Montgomery                                                                                                                                      | 181 |
| <b>Hot Corrosion and Steam Oxidation Properties of New Heat Resistant Steels for Ultra Super Critical Boilers</b><br>Y. Fukuda and M. Shimizu                                                                               | 189 |

|                                                                                                                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>The Relationship between High-Temperature Steam Oxidation and Hydrogen Dissolution in High-Chromium Ferritic Steels</b>                           |     |
| K. Nagai, M. Nakai, T. Kunieda, Y. Murata, M. Morinaga, S. Matsuda and M. Kanno                                                                      | 197 |
| <b>Steam Oxidation Testing of Coatings for Next Generation Steam Power Plant Components</b>                                                          |     |
| A. Agüero, M. Gutiérrez and R. Muelas                                                                                                                | 205 |
| <b>Corrosion Rate and Oxide Scale Characteristics of Austenitic Alloys in Supercritical Water</b>                                                    |     |
| Y. Watanabe and Y. Daigo                                                                                                                             | 213 |
| <b>Oxidation Behavior of Pt+Hf-Modified <math>\gamma</math>-Ni +<math>\gamma'</math>-Ni<sub>3</sub>Al Alloys</b>                                     |     |
| T. Izumi and B. Gleeson                                                                                                                              | 221 |
| <b>Early-Stage Oxidation Behavior of <math>\gamma'</math>-Ni<sub>3</sub>Al-Based Alloys with and without Pt Addition</b>                             |     |
| S. Hayashi, T. Narita and B. Gleeson                                                                                                                 | 229 |
| <b>2CaOSiO<sub>2</sub>-CaOZrO<sub>2</sub> Thermal Barrier Coating Formed by Plasma Spray Process</b>                                                 |     |
| N. Mifune and Y. Harada                                                                                                                              | 239 |
| <b>Fundamental Coating Development Study to Improve the Isothermal Oxidation Resistance and Thermal Cycle Durability of Thermal Barrier Coatings</b> |     |
| T. Torigoe, H. Oguma, I. Okada, G.C. Xu, K. Fujita, A. Nakayama, T. Maruyama and K. Nishio                                                           | 247 |
| <b>Preparation of Highly Oxidation-Resistant Surface by Molten Salt Electrodeposition</b>                                                            |     |
| M. Hara and M. Fukumoto                                                                                                                              | 255 |
| <b>Strain Tolerance and Microstructure of Thermal Barrier Coatings Produced by Electron Beam Physical Vapor Deposition Process</b>                   |     |
| K. Wada, Y. Ishiwata, N. Yamaguchi and H. Matsubara                                                                                                  | 267 |
| <b>Wet Oxidation: A Promising Way for Fabrication of Zinc Oxide Nanostructures</b>                                                                   |     |
| W. Gao and Z.W. Li                                                                                                                                   | 277 |
| <b>Interdiffusion between Ni Based Superalloy and Diffusion Barrier Coatings at 1423K</b>                                                            |     |
| H. Matsumaru, S. Hayashi and T. Narita                                                                                                               | 285 |
| <b>Interdiffusion Behavior of Electroplated Platinum-Iridium Alloys on Nickel-Base Single Crystal Superalloy TMS-82+</b>                             |     |
| Y.N. Wu, A.S. Suzuki, H. Murakami and S. Kuroda                                                                                                      | 293 |
| <b>Isothermal Oxidation of Pt Modified and Ru Modified Aluminide Coating on a Fourth Generation Single Crystal Superalloy</b>                        |     |
| Y. Matsuoka, Y. Matsunaga, K. Nakagawa and S. Taniguchi                                                                                              | 301 |
| <b>Development of an Oxidation Resistant Coating on Nb-Based Ultra-High Temperature Alloy</b>                                                        |     |
| K. Saito, S. Hayashi, T. Narita, I. Iwanaga and R. Tanaka                                                                                            | 309 |
| <b>Oxidation Behavior of Ru-Containing Ni-Base Single-Crystal Superalloys</b>                                                                        |     |
| K. Kawagishi, A. Sato, A. Sato, T. Kobayashi and H. Harada                                                                                           | 317 |
| <b>Micro- /Nano-Crystal Aluminized ODS Coatings</b>                                                                                                  |     |
| Z.L. Zhan, Y.D. He, D.R. Wang and W. Gao                                                                                                             | 323 |
| <b>Novel Electrodeposited Ni-Based Nanocomposite Precursors for Nitriding and Low Temperature Chromizing</b>                                         |     |
| X. Peng, J. Zhao, H.Y. Zhang and F.H. Wang                                                                                                           | 331 |
| <b>Oxidation Property of CoNiCrAlY Coatings Prepared by Various Thermal Spraying Techniques</b>                                                      |     |
| M. Shibata, S. Kuroda, M. Watanabe and Y. Sakamoto                                                                                                   | 339 |
| <b>In Situ Observation of Failure Behavior for Plasma Sprayed Thermal Barrier Coating Systems under Static Loadings</b>                              |     |
| S. Takahashi, M. Yoshiba, R. Kawamura and Y. Harada                                                                                                  | 345 |
| <b>Environmental Effect of Hot Corrosion on Creep and Fatigue Failure of Thermal Barrier Coating Systems</b>                                         |     |
| S. Takahashi, M. Yoshiba, W. Kakuta, S. Matsuoka and Y. Harada                                                                                       | 353 |
| <b>Development of New Bond Coat System in Ni-Base Alloys</b>                                                                                         |     |
| A. Sato, H. Harada and K. Kawagishi                                                                                                                  | 361 |
| <b>Effect of Zirconium on Cyclic-Oxidation of Ni-40Cr-3Re Alloys with <math>\alpha</math>-Cr / <math>\beta</math>-NiAl Coatings</b>                  |     |
| Y. Shibata, S. Hayashi and T. Narita                                                                                                                 | 369 |
| <b>Formation of Ni Aluminide Layer Containing La by Molten-Salt Electrodeposition and Cyclic-Oxidation Resistance</b>                                |     |
| M. Fukumoto, M. Hara and T. Narita                                                                                                                   | 377 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Effect of Laser Fusing on Hot Corrosion Resistance of Nickel Based Self Fluxing Alloy Coating</b>                                                       |     |
| Y. Li, K. Nishio, M. Katoh, T. Yamaguchi and S. Okamine                                                                                                    | 385 |
| <b>Mechanical Properties and Adherence of Oxide Scales</b>                                                                                                 |     |
| M. Schütze, M. Malessa, D. Renusch, P.F. Tortorelli, I.G. Wright and R.B. Dooley                                                                           | 393 |
| <b>The Effect of Oxide Scale on the Mechanical Behavior of Low Alloyed Steel at High Temperature</b>                                                       |     |
| J. Favergeon, G. Moulin, A. Makni and L. Lahoche                                                                                                           | 401 |
| <b>Effect of Scale Microstructure on Scale Adhesion of Low Carbon Sheet Steel</b>                                                                          |     |
| A. Kobayashi, K. Seto, T. Urabe, K. Yamada and K. Sato                                                                                                     | 409 |
| <b>Exfoliation and Fracture Behavior of Oxide Films Formed on Titanium and Its Alloy in High Temperature Environments</b>                                  |     |
| Y.I. Oka, T. Yamabe and T. Tsumura                                                                                                                         | 417 |
| <b>Interaction between Mechanical Loading in Creep and Reactivity of Zirconium and Zircaloy in Temperature</b>                                             |     |
| G. Moulin, R.E. Tahhan, J. Favergeon, M. Viennot and P. Berger                                                                                             | 425 |
| <b>Strains in Thermally Growing Alumina Films Measured In-Situ Using Synchrotron X-Rays</b>                                                                |     |
| P.Y. Hou, A.P. Paulikas and B.W. Veal                                                                                                                      | 433 |
| <b>Quantitative Adhesion Energy Values of Chromia-Rich Thermal Oxides on Stainless Steels Determined by Blister and Tensile Tests</b>                      |     |
| A. Galerie, M. Dupeux, Y. Wouters and F. Toscan                                                                                                            | 441 |
| <b>The Effects of Steel Composition on the Oxidation Kinetics, Scale Structure, and Scale-Steel Interface Adherence of Low and Ultra-Low Carbon Steels</b> |     |
| R.Y. Chen and W.Y.D. Yuen                                                                                                                                  | 451 |
| <b>Deformation and Fracture Behavior of Surface Oxide Scale on Fe-13Cr Alloy in Hot-Rolling Process</b>                                                    |     |
| Y. Hidaka, T. Anraku and N. Otsuka                                                                                                                         | 461 |
| <b>Hardness of Oxide Scales on Fe-Si Alloys at Room- and High-Temperatures</b>                                                                             |     |
| T. Amano, M. Okazaki, Y. Takezawa, A. Shiino, M. Takeda, T. Onishi, K. Seto, A. Ohkubo and T. Shishido                                                     | 469 |
| <b>Oxidation Behavior and Scale Properties on the Si Containing Steels</b>                                                                                 |     |
| M. Takeda and T. Onishi                                                                                                                                    | 477 |
| <b>In Situ Growth-Stress Measurement of Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Scale Formed on Stainless Steels by Raman Spectroscopy</b>                             |     |
| K. Kitamura, Y. Nishiyama, N. Otsuka and T. Kudo                                                                                                           | 489 |
| <b>Effect of Cr Content and Water Vapor on Fracture Behavior of the Scales Formed on Fe and Fe-Cr Alloy</b>                                                |     |
| K. Yanagihara, D. Renusch, M. Röhrig and M. Schütze                                                                                                        | 497 |
| <b>Influence of Cooling Rate and Steel Composition on the Scale Failure Characteristics during Cooling of Si-Containing Low Carbon Steels</b>              |     |
| S. Taniguchi, Y. Hanamoto and J. Nakata                                                                                                                    | 505 |
| <b>Development and Application of High Cr-High Si-Fe-Ni Alloys to High Efficiency Waste-To-Energy Boilers</b>                                              |     |
| Y. Kawahara, K. Sasaki and Y. Nakagawa                                                                                                                     | 513 |
| <b>Experiences with Inconel 625 in Biomass and Waste Incineration Plants</b>                                                                               |     |
| M. Montgomery, O. Biede and O.H. Larsen                                                                                                                    | 523 |
| <b>Hot Corrosion Monitoring of Waste Incineration Corrosion Processes Using Electrochemical Techniques</b>                                                 |     |
| F.J. Pérez, J. Nieto, J.A. Trilleros and M.P. Hierro                                                                                                       | 531 |
| <b>Corrosivity of KCl(g) at Temperatures above Its Dew Point - Initial Stages of the High Temperature Corrosion of Alloy Sanicro 28 at 600°C</b>           |     |
| C. Pettersson, J.E. Svensson and L.G. Johansson                                                                                                            | 539 |
| <b>Influence of Chlorine, Sulphur and Water Vapor on High Temperature Corrosion of Fe, Cr, Ni Alloys for Waste Incinerators</b>                            |     |
| G. Moulin, K. Weulersse and J. Favergeon                                                                                                                   | 547 |
| <b>Effect of Alloying Elements on Corrosion Resistance of Ni-Base Cast Alloys in Waste Incineration Environments</b>                                       |     |
| M. Noguchi, K. Matsuoka, H. Sakamoto, S. Ueta and Y. Sawada                                                                                                | 555 |

|                                                                                                                                  |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>The Influence of Sulfur Additions on the Corrosive Environments in a Waste-Fired CFB Boiler</b>                               |     |
| J. Pettersson, C. Pettersson, N. Folkesson, L.G. Johansson, E. Skog and J.E. Svensson                                            | 563 |
| <b>An Overview of Metal Dusting in Synthesis Gas Environments</b>                                                                |     |
| P. Szakalos                                                                                                                      | 571 |
| <b>The Role of Copper in Resisting Metal Dusting of Ni-Base Alloys</b>                                                           |     |
| Y. Nishiyama and N. Otsuka                                                                                                       | 581 |
| <b>Numerical Analysis and Control of Gas Carburizing under Changes in Gas Compositions</b>                                       |     |
| Y. Yokoyama, T. Mizukoshi, I. Ishigami and T. Usui                                                                               | 589 |
| <b>Microstructures of SiO<sub>2</sub> Scales Formed on MoSi<sub>2</sub></b>                                                      |     |
| K. Kurokawa, D. Goto, J. Kuchino, A. Yamauchi, T. Shibayama and H. Takahashi                                                     | 595 |
| <b>Oxidation Rate of Magnesia-Carbon Refractory with Aluminum Additive</b>                                                       |     |
| H. Sunayama and M. Kawahara                                                                                                      | 603 |
| <b>TEM Observation of the Initial Stage Oxidation of TiAl Based Alloys in a Simulated Combustion Atmosphere</b>                  |     |
| M. Yoshihara, S. Taniguchi and X.Y. Li                                                                                           | 609 |
| <b>Influence of the Third Element on the High Temperature Oxidation Behavior of <math>\gamma'</math>-Ni<sub>3</sub>Al Alloys</b> |     |
| S. Mikuni, S. Hayashi and T. Narita                                                                                              | 617 |
| <b>Influence of Additional Elements on the Oxidation Behaviour of Nb-Al-Cr Base Alloys</b>                                       |     |
| S. Taniguchi, H. Tanaka and T. Maeda                                                                                             | 625 |
| <b>Influence of Ion Implantation of Several Elements on Oxidation Behavior of TiAl</b>                                           |     |
| M. Yoshihara, S. Taniguchi, D. Furumaki and M. Aono                                                                              | 633 |
| <b>Isothermal Oxidation of Sintered <math>\beta</math>-FeSi<sub>2</sub> in Air</b>                                               |     |
| M. Nanko, S.H. Chang, K. Matsumaru, K. Ishizaki and M. Takeda                                                                    | 641 |
| <b>High Temperature Oxidation of TiAl-1.5wt.%Mn-(0, 5, 10)wt.%Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Alloys</b>                              |     |
| D.B. Lee                                                                                                                         | 649 |
| <b>Microstructure and Oxidation of Al/BN Composites Fabricated by the Pressureless Infiltration Method</b>                       |     |
| D.B. Lee                                                                                                                         | 657 |
| <b>Effect of Coatings on the Creep and Oxidation Behavior of TiAl Alloys at 1173K in Air</b>                                     |     |
| T. Nishimoto, S. Hayashi and T. Narita                                                                                           | 665 |