Table of Contents

Preface, Committees, Sponsors

Chapter 1: Analysis and Testing of Mechanical Properties of Materials as Element of Assessment of the Structural Integrity

Study on the Prediction of the Maximum Crack Extension Location for Surface Cracks J. Yang	3
Weight Functions and Stress Intensity Factors for Eccentric through Cracks in a 3-D Rectangular Plate Subjected to In-Plane Loading X.T. Hu, X. Jia and Y.D. Song	8
Mode-II Fatigue Crack Growth Model from Shear-Type Low Cycle Fatigue Properties K.K. Shi, L.X. Cai, S. Qi and C. Bao	15
Establishment of Unified Correlation of In-Plane and Out-of-Plane Constraints with Ductile Fracture Toughness of Steel B.R. Yan, G.Z. Wang, F.Z. Xuan and S.T. Tu	22
Effect of Maximum Temperature on the Thermal Fatigue Behavior of Superalloy GH536 J. Chen, D.Q. Shi, G.L. Miao and X.G. Yang	28
Modification Strain-Based Failure Assessment Diagram for High Strength Pipeline Steel J.L. Shi, J.P. Zhao and W.J. Jiang	33
A Prediction Model for Mode-III Fatigue Crack Growth S. Qi, L.X. Cai, K.K. Shi and C. Bao	41
Effect of Various Side Grooves on 3D Crack-Front <i>J</i> -Integral for CT Specimens X.Q. Li, C.X. Wu, J.F. Mao, S.Y. Bao and Z.L. Gao	46
Interaction between Local Plastic Strain and Multi-Scale Fatigue Crack Propagation Behavior in Titanium Alloy TC4	5.1
S. Ye, X.C. Zhang and S.T. Tu Mean Stress and Ratcheting Corrections in Fatigue Life Prediction of Metals Q. Lei, P. Yue, Q. Liu, S.P. Zhu and H.Z. Huang	51 57
A Modified Cumulative Damage Model for Fatigue Life Prediction under Variable Amplitude Loadings	57
P. Yue, Q. Lei, C.L. Zhang, S.P. Zhu and H.Z. Huang	62
An Empirical Life Prediction Method of Cold-Stretched Austenitic Stainless Steel Y. Han and K.S. Wang	67
Mechanical Behavior and Fatigue Performance of Carburized Steel Specimens K.J. Pang and H. Yuan	72
Multiaxial Fatigue of 6061-T6 Aluminum Alloy under Corrosive Environment X. Chen, R.S. Xing and X.P. Liu	77
The Effects of Nonproportional Loading on the Elastic-Plastic Crack-Tip Fields Z.Y. Jin, X. Wang, D.J. Yu and X. Chen	83
Ductile Crack Growth Modeling under Low Cycle Fatigue Loading Condition H.S. Nam, Y.J. Kim and J.W. Kim	88
The Combination of Probabilistic Method and Fracture Mechanics Model in Multiple Cracks Analysis K.Y. Mao, Y.N. Yang and Z.Y. Feng	92
A Thermo-Mechanical Constitutive Model of Glassy Shape Memory Polymers J. Li, S.Y. Dong, Q.H. Kan, G.Z. Kang and W.Y. Yan	96
Study on 3D Edge Crack Extension Simulation in Cold Rolling with the Cohesive Zone Model	101
D.Q. Zan, Q. Sun, H.L. Pan, J.J. Chen and Z.D. Wang Experimental Studies on Deformation Behaviors of Rubbery Materials under Cyclic	101
Loading Y.F. Chen, G.Z. Kang, R. Tao and H. Jiang	106

Ratcheting Simulation of Z2CN18.10 Austenitic Stainless Steel under Pre-Strain Conditions Y. Wang, Y.G. Peng and X. Chen	112
A Novel Unified Dislocation-Density Based Model for Hot Deformation Behavior of a Nickel-Based Superalloy	117
Y.C. Lin and D.X. Wen Research on High Temperature Compression and Creep Properties of Porous Copper Alloy	117
L. Chen, J. Chen, W. Li, C. Li, X.F. Li and J.J. He	122
Unified Constitutive Modeling towards Enhanced Structural Integrity T. Hassan, R. Ahmed, P.R. Barrett, N. Islam and M.L. Morrison	127
Cohesive Zone Modeling for 3D Ductile Crack Propagation X. Li and H. Yuan	132
A Comparative Study on the Cyclic Behavior of Austenite/Ferrite Phases Characterized by the Nanoindentation Y.Y. Cui, Y.F. Jia and F.Z. Xuan	137
Three Dimensional Criterion for Creep Crack Propagation in C(T) Specimen W.M. Ye, X.T. Hu, W.L. Guo and Y.D. Song	142
Long Time High Temperature Stress Rupture Strength Behavior and Structure Stability Study on Ni-Base Superalloy Nimonic 80A X.F. Chen, Z.H. Yao, M.C. Zhang, X.S. Xie, Q.Y. Yu, J.J. Song, L.F. Ding and H.W. Shen	148
Microstructural Evolution of Nuclear Power Steel A508-III in the Creep Process at 800°C Z.G. Xie, Y.M. He, J.G. Yang and Z.L. Gao	153
Analysis on the Creep Mechanism of 12Cr-Mo-W-0.25V Steel Based on Long-Term Stress Relaxation Test Data	158
J. Zhao, T.S. Cao, C.Q. Cheng and H.F. Li Investigation on Creep Behavior of Grade 91 Heat-Resistant Steel at 923K F.C. Ren and X.Y. Tang	163
Effects of Sensitization and Hydrogen on Stress Corrosion Cracking of 18-8 Type Stainless Steel	
L.W. Cao, C.Y. Du and G.S. Xie Stability of Residual Stresses in Ultrasonic Surface Deep Rolling Treated Ti-6Al-4V Alloy	168
under Cyclic Loading M.D. Mao and X.C. Zhang	173
Influence of Plastic Pre-Strain on Low-Temperature Gas Carburization of 316L Austenitic Stainless Steel	
Y.W. Peng, J.M. Gong, Y. Jiang, M.H. Fu and D.S. Rong	178
Chapter 2: Analysis and Tests of the Structural Integrity of Machine Parts, Machines and Structures	
Multiaxial Ratcheting Behavior of M5 Zirconium Alloys Tubes in Different Loading History	
X. Zhang, X. Chen and G. Chen	187
Creep Characteristic of Sn1.0Ag0.7Cu Lead-Free Solders with Element Addition F. Ogawa, H. Nagao, T. Itoh, M. Sakane, M. Yamashita and H. Hokazono	192
Study on the Non-Probabilistic Interval Damage of High Temperature Furnace Tube Y. Tian, C.Y. Zhou and L.F. Pan	197
Numerical Simulation and Experimental Investigation of Residual Stress in 06Cr19Ni10 Austenitic Stainless Steel Weld Joint with Effects of Strain-Strengthening L.Q. Tang, H.F. Li, X.X. Wang and C.F. Qian	204
The Mitigation of Weld Residual Stress on 304L Stainless Steel by Post Weld Cool Treatment Process W.T. Jia, J.P. Zhao and J. Cao	209
Experimental Investigation on the Effect of Arm Length on Accuracy of Torque Wrench Y.G. Peng and Y. Wang	216
The Numerical Analysis and Experimental Study of the Stress Intensity Factor and Outer Surface Strain of the Pressure Pipe with Internal Longitudinal-Cracks	210
J.S. He, M.Q. Yan and X.M. Zhu	221

Numerical Investigation on Plastic Strain Correction Factor in Simplified Elastic-Plastic Fatigue Analysis	
Q.H. Kan, S.J. Guo, J. Li, G.Z. Kang and W.Y. Yan	226
Numerical Investigation on Creep Crack Growth of Brazed Joint Using Different Damage Models Y. Luo, Q. Zhang and W.C. Jiang	231
Numerical Analysis of Wheel Cornering Test Incorporating the Stamping Effects Z.G. Zheng, J.X. Wang and X.Y. Xu	236
Fatigue Strength Check of Pressure Swing Adsorber Based on FEM X.D. Hu, S.F. Wang, D. Jiang and H.Y. Wang	241
Uniaxial Ratcheting and Low-Cycle Fatigue Failure of U75V Rail Steel T. Fang, Q.H. Kan, G.Z. Kang and W.Y. Yan	246
Fracture Toughness of Different Locations in API X80 Pipeline Steel on Low Constraint SENT Specimens H.S. Lu, Y.H. Yang, G. Chen, X. Chen and X. Wang	251
Thermal-Mechanical Fatigue Behavior of P92 T-Piece Pipe W. Zhang, X.W. Wang, J.M. Gong, Y. Jiang and X. Huang	256
Changes of the Fracture Toughness of ZG40Cr25Ni20 Furnace Tube after Service and the Corresponding Change of the Microstructure of the Fracture Surface J.S. He, X. Hu and X.M. Zhu	262
Efficient Analysis of 3D Mixed-Mode Cracks of a Pressure Vessel Based on Schwartz- Neuman Alternating Method Q. Du and G.Y. Shi	266
Peak Load Response of a Concrete Beam in Mixed-Mode Fracture X. Guo, R.K.L. Su and B. Young	272
Limit Load of Pressurized Cylinder-Nozzle Intersection Using Finite Element Method X.H. Chen, S.Y. Liu, T. Hu and D.X. Pei	276
Mismatch Effect on the Mixed Mode Type Creep Crack within Weldment J.H. Zhang and Y.W. Dai	281
Mismatch Constraint Effect for Bimaterial Interfacial Creep Crack Y.W. Dai, Y.H. Liu and H.F. Chen	286
Quantification of Stress Field for Mixed Mode Creep Crack Considering Mismatch Effect J.H. Zhang and Y.W. Dai	291
Stress Analysis for Clad Steel Tube Sheet with Oval Tube Hole K. Wang, W.F. Xu, Z.C. Liu and M.S. Liu Problem Behaviour of Steinlan Steel Survey Hellow Sections	296
Buckling Behaviour of Stainless Steel Square Hollow Sections S. Ahmed, M. Ashraf and M. Anwar-Us-Saadat Weld Residual Stress in Tube to Tube Sheet Joints of a Heat Exchanger by Experimental	301
and Finite Element Simulation Y. Wan, W.C. Jiang and J.B. Gao	306
The Study on Degradation of Stainless Steel Clad Plate Used for a Shift Reactor in Coal Chemical Plant Q. Pan, J.Z. Tan, Q.Y. Feng, Y. Li and R.D. He	311
Numerical Investigation of Stainless Steel Welded I-Sections Subjected to Lateral-Torsional Buckling	311
M. Anwar-Us-Saadat, M. Ashraf and S. Ahmed	317
Ratcheting Behavior of Pressurized Elbow Pipe under Different Loading Modes W.Q. Qu and X. Chen	322
Effect of Gasket Compression Resilience on the Tightness of Bolted Flange System X.T. Zheng, J.L.Z. Pan and J. Yu	328
The Analysis of Bolted Flange Joints under Internal Pressure at High Temperature X.T. Zheng, Y. Cheng and J. Yu	335
Discussion on the Implementation of the Primary Structure Method in Design by Analysis C.H. Duan, L.W. Ding and M.W. Lu	341
Structural Integrity Analysis of Nuclear Power Plant Pressure Vessel Penetration Nozzle Repaired L.W. Ma, J.S. He, A.Q. Shu, X.T. Zheng and Y. Wang	346

Research on Full-Scale Hydrostatic Burst Testing of Different Pipeline Girth Weld Defects W.B. Xuan, F.X. Wang, L.J. Zhou, T. Wang, J. Chen, Z.Q. Lei and H. Yang	351
Structural Analysis and Optimization of Transition Section of Convex Tube Sheet Z.C. Liu, K. Wang, T. Liu, W.F. Xu and M.S. Liu	356
Stress Corrosion Cracking of NiCrMoV Steel Welded Joint under Applied Load in Simulated Environment of Low Pressure Nuclear Steam Turbine S. Weng, Y.H. Huang, F.Z. Xuan and L.H. Luo	361
Creep Fatigue Life Assessment of a Pipe Intersection with Dissimilar Material Joint by Linear Matching Method D. Barbera, H.F. Chen and Y.H. Liu	366
Strain Analysis of Oil and Gas Pipeline with Dents Based on ILI Data Z.Q. Lei, J. Chen, F.X. Wang, T. Wang and L.J. Zhou	372
Stress Analysis for the Orthotropic Pressurized Structure of Cylindrical Shell with Nozzle J. Zhang, C.Y. Zhou and X.H. He	377
The Significance of Thermo-Mechanical Fabrication on Long Term Creep Life of Type 316H Austenitic Stainless Steel Components A.I. Martinez-Ubeda, A.D. Warren, I. Griffiths and P.E.J. Flewitt	384
Characterization of High-Power COB LED Module Attached by Low-Temperature Sintered Nanosilver J. Chen, X. Li and Y.F. Kong	389
Manufacturing Issues and the Resulting Complexity in Modeling of Additively Manufactured Metallic Microlattices	
M.G. Rashed, M. Ashraf and P.J. Hazell Effect of Temperature and Environmental Aging on the Mechanical Reliability of n- and p- Type Thermoelectric Couples	394
Y.S. Tan and X. Chen Semi-Open Thermal Protection Scheme of Electronics in Nuclear Rescue Robot	399
K. Sun, Y.L. Han and W.L. Luan Numerical Study on the Influence of Cathode Flow Channel Baffles on PEM Fuel Cell Performance	405
X. Shen, J.Z. Tan and Y. Li	410
Chapter 3: Coatings and Surface Engineering as Elements of the Structural Integrity	
Plasma Sprayed Al ₂ O ₃ -SiCw Coatings Deposited under the Electrostatic Field J.Y. Yu, W.Z. Wang, L.M. Wu and Z.Q. Feng	419
The Influence of Processing Parameters on the Surface Integrity of Ni60A Coatings Fabricated by Laser-High Frequency Induction Hybrid Cladding S.H. Lu, X. Ling and J.C. Zhang	425
Failure Analysis of the outside Coating on the Furnace Roller Z.Q. Feng, L. Wang, W.Z. Wang, K.D. Cheng and C.Z. Chen	431
Measurement of Young's Modulus of Thermal Barrier Coatings by Suspended Coupled Flexural Resonance Method	426
S.Z. Zhang, H.Y. Qi, H.W. Yang, C.C. Zhang and J.Y. Gao A Comparative Study on the Wear and Corrosion Resistance of Coatings C.Z. Chen, W.Z. Wang and K.D. Cheng	436 441
	111
Chapter 4: Methods and Practice of Inspection, Monitoring and Assessment of Structural Integrity in Industry	
HAZOP-LOPA-Based Corrosion Risk Identification and Control G.P. Cong, X. Shi and T.Y. Meng	449
Structural Integrity for the RPV of French NPP during the LRA M.Y. Chen, W.W. Yu, J.H. Shi, R.S. Wang, L. Feng, F. Xue and Z.L. Chen	453

Maximum Likelihood Estimation Modeling of Welded Joints Based on Metal Magnetic Memory Parameters	
H.Y. Xing, H. Ge, G.G. Dai, Z.S. Yu and X.J. Sun	458
Performance Monitoring Analysis of Liquid Ring Vacuum Pumps G.Q. Qiu, S. Huang, L.L. Zhu, Y. Chen and J. He	463
Failure Analysis of the Gray Cast Iron Drain Valve of the Converter Gas Pipe G.X. Zhang, J.N. Niu, T.R. Zhang, Y. Liu and W.Q. Wang	468
Effect of Surface Strengthening on Corrosion Property of Ti-6Al-4V in 3.5% NaCl C.H. Zhang, W. Song, Y.M. Wang and G.Z. Xiao	473
Reliability Assessment of Gas Pipelines with Corrosion Defects Based on In-Line Inspection M.F. Li, J. Chen, Z.Q. Lei and H.L. Zheng	478
Progressive Failure Analysis of Pipeline Repaired by Composite Wrapping Y.Y. Wang, Z.Q. Cheng and B.S. Liu	483
Corrosion Diagnosis and Mechanism of Boiler Water-Cooled Wall Tubes in Alkaline	
Environment Z.H. Zhou, D.J. Xue and S.J. Qian	488
Strain Monitoring via Self-Assembled Quantum Dots S.F. Zhang, S.F. Yin, W.L. Luan and F.Q. Yang	493
Failure Assessment of the First Stage High Pressure Turbine Blades C. Wang, D.Q. Shi and X.G. Yang	498
Comparative Study on the Application of Two RBI Methods on Pipelines D.Y. Chen, H. Chen, W.F. Chen, A.J. Jin, H.D. Huang, D. Wang, J.M. Sheng and J.F. Qin	503
QDs-Epoxy Resin for Strain Monitoring Q.X. Zhong, S.F. Yin, Z.M. Zhao and W.L. Luan	508
Finite Element Analysis and Research on Corrosion Defect of Tank Floor Z.J. Yang, D. Chen, L. Chen, Y.Z. Liu, R. An and G. Wang	514
Simulation of Alloy Content Assessment in Fe-Si Alloy Steel by Eddy Current Testing H.T. Zhou, H.L. Pan, J.J. Chen and Q.M. Wang	519
Fitness for Purpose Assessment of Girth Weld Defect Based on In-Line Inspection J. Chen, Z.Q. Lei, F.X. Wang, T. Wang and M.F. Li	524
Failure Analysis of Injection Pipe in Diesel-Hydrogenated Unit L.B. Fan, G.X. Zhang, Y.P. Qu, Y. Liu and W.Q. Wang	529
Development of Bending and Torsion Fatigue Testing Machine for Multiaxial Non- Proportional Loading	
T. Morishita, T. Itoh and M. Sakane	534