

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Functional Materials

Analysis of Stress Distribution of Composites Based on Hydroxyapatite by Finite Element Method

A. Pramono, A. Milandia, S. Suryana, A. Juniarah and F. Sulaiman 3

Effect of Temperature and Cycle Spheroidizing on Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of Low Carbon Steel

A. Alhamidi, A. Alfirano and A. Prawira 11

The Effect of Leaching Time on ZrO₂ Synthesis through Alkali Fusion and Acid Leaching

E. Yustanti, L. Artrisanti and E. Sulistiyono 17

Chapter 2: Natural Fibre Composites

Boiling Temperature and Particle Size Effect on the Tensile Strength of Rice Straw-Based Biomaterials

M.P. Pinem, Y. Yusuf, N.J. Pamungkas, J. Dharmesta, K.P. Yudha, D. Satria and D. Sukamto 31

Study of Tensile and Impact Properties for 0⁰ and 45⁰ Fiber Directional Orientation of Polyester Resin Composites with Woven Ramie Reinforced

M. Jannah, S. Sunardi and Y. Dwiki 37

Chapter 3: Waste Treatment

Analysis of the Effect of an Absorbent Plate Coated with CuO Nanoparticles on Single Slope Solar Distillation

N.K. Caturwati, D.F. Yusvia, R. Fauzi and D. Sukamto 47

Increasing the Added Value of Copper and Silver Metal from Printed Circuit Board Waste Using a Knelson Concentrator with Variations in Size and Centrifugal Force

S. Oediyan, R.F. Suwandana, T. Triana, Z. Syaifara, A. Pradana and D. Kusumaningtyas 59

Chapter 4: Green Building Materials

Utilization of Steel Slag Waste as Construction Materials of Rigid Pavements

R.T. Bethary, D.E. Intari, A. Maddepungeng and A.D. Pratama 67

Utilization of Waste Steel Slag, Fly Ash, Glass Bottle Powder for Swamp Soil Stabilization

R.I. Kusuma, E. Mina, W. Fathonah and M.H.A. Fatwari 73

Utilization of Steel Slag Waste as a Substitute for Coarse Aggregate in Concrete Mixture

Z. Darwis, W. Fathonah and L. Hakim 79

Effect of Composite Portland Cement for Subgrade Stabilization and the Effect on Unsoaked CBR Value

W. Fathonah, R.I. Kusuma, E. Mina, R. Wigati and N.N. Shihab 89

Chapter 5: Simulation and Modelling in Chemical Engineering and Mechatronics

Simulation of Pressure Swing Adsorption for Oxygen Concentrator Using LiX Zeolite

N.A. Fauziah, T. Kurniawan and A. Irawan 97

Dynamic Modeling Simulation of Regenerator for Glass Furnace Applications

A. Kusnanto, T. Kurniawan and A.B. Pitaloka 107

Analysis of Flettner Rotor to Reduce Carbon Emissions in Container and Bulk Carriers

M.F. Pradana, F.A. Ichsan and B. Noche

117

**Simulation of Automatic Speed Control in Motor Vehicles (Cruise Control) Using Simulink
PID Controller**

D. Desmira, M.A. Hamid, I.A. Darmawan, M. Martias and A.I. Mumin

127