

Table of Contents

Preface, Organizing Committee, Organizers and Sponsors

Chapter 1: Metal and Alloys

Electrochemical Migration Behaviours of Low Silver Content Solder Alloy SAC 0307 on Printed Circuit Boards (PCBs) in NaCl Solution	
N.K. Othman, K.Y. Teng, A. Jalar, F. Che Ani and Z. Samsudin	3
Effect of Ta Addition on Microstructure and Hardness of FeCrNiMnCoTa_x and Al_{0.5}FeCrNiMnCoTa_x High-Entropy Alloys	
S.S. Mohd Pauzi, M.K. Harun and M. Talari	13
An Evaluation of Microstructure and Hardness Properties of Zr Added FeNiAlCoCr High Entropy Alloys	
R. Razuan, M.K. Harun and M. Talari	20
Assessment of Mechanical Properties of Cold Formed Steel Material at Elevated Temperature	
F. Muftah, M.S.H. Mohd Sani, A.R. Osman, M.A. Razlan and S. Mohammad	27
Characteristic of Modified Geometrical Open-Cell Aluminum Foam by Casting Replication Process	
R.N. Mohd Razali, B. Abdullah, M.H. Ismail and N. Muhamad	37

Chapter 2: Ceramics and Glasses

Effect of Au NPs on the Spectral Modification of Er-Doped Zinc Sodium Tellurite Glass	
A. Awang, S.K. Ghoshal, M.R. Sahar and R. Arifin	45
Gold Nanoparticles Stimulated Surface Plasmon Resonance Effects in Erbium-Zinc-Sodium-Tellurite Glass	
S.K. Ghoshal, A. Awang, M.R. Sahar and R. Arifin	52
Reactivity Study of LaSrCoFeO₃ - Ba(Ce,Zr)O₃ Composite Cathode Material	
N. Osman, I. Ismail, A.A. Samat and A.M. Md Jani	58
Effect of Samarium Nanoparticles on Optical Properties of Zinc Borotellurite Glass System	
S.S. Hajar, M.K. Halimah, A. Zakaria and M.N. Azlan	63
The Preparation and Physical Characteristic of Sm³⁺ Doped Borotellurite Glass	
S.N. Mohd Rafien, K. Azman, H. Azhan, S.A. Senawi and M. Abdullah	69
Luminescence Properties of Eu³⁺ and Dy³⁺ Doped Magnesium Tellurite Borophosphate Glass	
S.M. Aziz and R. Hussin	75
Magnetic Properties of Sm³⁺ Doped Zinc Phosphate Glass Containing Nickel Oxide Nanoparticles	
S.A. Mohamad Azmi and M.R. Sahar	80
Tuning Surface Plasmon in Erbium-Boro-Tellurite Nanoglass via Thermal Annealing	
Z.A. Mahraz, M.R. Sahar and S.K. Ghoshal	85
Effects of H₂ and CO on Electrical Properties of Pure SnO₂ and Pt-Doped SnO₂ Ceramics	
A.M. Mas'ut, Z. Abdul Wahab, W.M. Mat Yunus and K.A. Matori	91
Luminescence Features of Silver Nanoparticles Sensitized Samarium Doped Boro-Zinc Tellurite Glasses	
S.K. Ghoshal, M. Shafie@Haron and M.R. Sahar	96
Physical and Electrical Properties of Cullet-Paper Ash-Kaolin Clay Ceramic	
K.A. Samah, M.R. Sahar and M. Yusop	102
Effect of Sm³⁺ Concentration on Physical Properties of Magnesium Tellurite Glasses Containing Silver Nanoparticles	
N.M. Yusoff and M.R. Sahar	107
Stability of ZnO-Pr₆O₁₁-Cr₂O₃ Varistor Ceramics against Electrical Degradation	
W.R.W. Abdullah, A. Zakaria, M. Hashim, M.M. Rahman and M.S.M. Ghazali	115

Structural Characteristics of Er³⁺ and Nd³⁺ Doped Lithium Niobate Tellurite Glass	126
H. Nurhafizah, M.S. Rohani and M.R. Sahar	
Luminescence of Er³⁺/Nd³⁺ Co-Doped Lithium Niobate Tellurite Glass	131
H. Nurhafizah, M.S. Rohani, M.R. Sahar and S.K. Ghoshal	
The Ligand Fields Characterizations within Erbium-Tellurite Glass Network via Gold Nanoparticles Concentration Variation	137
E.S. Sazali, M.R. Sahar, R. Arifin, S.K. Ghoshal and M.S. Rohani	
The Sintering Effect of Lanthanum-Calcium Manganite Doping on Microstructure and Non-Linear Coefficient of Zinc Oxide Varistor	142
M.S.M. Ghazali, M.F.M. Nawawi, M.A. Zulkifli, W.R.W. Abdullah and A. Zakaria	
Absorption Features and Luminescence Enhancement of Tellurite Glass Embedded with Metallic Nanoparticles	149
M.R. Sahar, E.S. Sazali and N.M. Yusoff	
The Structural and Conductivity Characterization of P₂O₅-MgO-TiO₂-Li₂O Glass Ceramic Embedded with Nickel Nanoparticles	154
S.F. Abd Rahman and M.R. Sahar	
Influence of Erbium Doping on Dielectric Properties of Zinc Borotellurite Glass System	161
S.S. Zulkefly, H.M. Kamari, M.N.A. Abdul Azis and W.M.D. Wan Yusoff	
Effects of EAF Slag's Milling Time and Firing Temperature to EAF Slag Added Ceramic Tile's Properties	172
C.S. Lim, P.T. Teo and N. Mohd Sharif	
The Effect of PbO on the Physical and Structural Properties of Borate Glass System	177
M. Abdullah, S.N.E. Shafieza, A. Kasim and A. Hashim	
Effect of Neodymium Concentration on Structural and Optical Properties of Tellurite Based Glass System	183
M.N. Azlan, M.K. Halimah, S.O. Baki and W.M. Daud	
Preparation of SiO₂-Na₂O-CaO-P₂O₅ Glass-Ceramic from Waste Materials and Heat Treatment Effects on its Morphology	189
N.F.B. Pallan, K.A. Matori, M. Hashim, W.F. Lim, H.J. Quah, A.N. Fauzana, N. Rosnah, M.Z.A. Khiri, S. Farhana, N. Zainuddin, N.A. Zarifah, M. Nurzilla, M.Z.M. Hafiz, C.W. Loy and M.I.M. Zamratul	
Optical Properties of Nd Doped Lead Borotellurite Glass	193
A. Kasim, H. Azhan, S.A. Syamsyir, M. Abdullah and S.N. Mohd Rafien	
Microstructure of Barium Cerate-Zirconate Ceramics Prepared by a Two-Step Sintering Technique	199
N.W. Othman, N. Osman, A. Ramli and S.D. Safian	
Role of Ionics Surfactant in Synthesizing Cerate-Zirconate Ceramic Powder	205
N.A. Mazlan, N. Osman, A.M. Md Jani and M.H. Yaakob	
Ba_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}Co_{0.8}Fe_{0.2}O_{3-δ} (BSCF) Perovskite Nanorods by Template Synthesis	210
A.S. Habiballah, A.H. Mahmud, N. Osman and A.M. Md Jani	
The Suitability of Rice Straw Ash as a Precursor for Synthesizing β-Wollastonite	216
R. Shamsudin, H. Ismail and M.A.A. Hamid	

Chapter 3: Optical and Photovoltaic Materials and Devices

Composition Effect of Poly(3,4-Ethylenedioxythiophene):Poly(Styrene Sulphonic Acid) and Polyaniline to Dispersion and Optical Properties of Polymer Blends	225
N.F.M. Sahapini, A.N. Alias, Z.M. Zabidi and M.A. Yahya	
Optimization of Silicon-Based Fabrication Process Modeling for Optical Modulator	230
H. Haroon, H. Abdul Razak, A.S.M. Zain and N.R. Mohamad	
Optical Characterization of Zinc Selenide Compound Prepared through Hydrothermal Method	237
F. Ashari, J.L.Y. Chyi, Z.A. Talib, W.W. Wan Yunus, L. Yong Jian and L.H. Kee	
Quantum Confinement of Integrated Pulse Electrochemical Etching of Porous Silicon for Metal Semiconductor Metal Photodetector	245
A.F. Abd Rahim, M.S. Abdullah, A. Mahmood, N.K. Ali and M.M. Zahidi	
Mixture of Zinc Oxide Microrod and Poly(3-Dodecylthiophene) with <i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> Dye for Hybrid Solar Cell	256
H. Salleh, N.A. Nik Ali, A. Mohd Sinin, E.A.G. Engku Ali and M.A. Firdaus	

Electrical Conductivity and Hall Effect Study of Organic Solar Cell Using Downy Rose Myrtle Berries as Natural Dye: A Heat Treatment	264
A.R. Nor Laily, H. Salleh, N.A. Nik Aziz, A.N. Dagang and S. Mohd Ghazali	
Visible Luminescence of Nanoporous Silicon Using Alternating Current Photo-Assisted Electrochemical Etching for Potential MSM Photodetector	274
A. Mahmood, Z. Hassan, N.M. Ahmed, E. Shahiri, A.F. Abd Rahim and M.S. Abdullah	
Structural, Morphological, Photovoltaic and Electron Transport Properties of ZnO Based DSSC with Different Concentrations of MWCNTs	283
S. Mahalingam, H. Abdullah, M.Z. Razali, M.A. Yarmo, S. Shaari and A. Omar	
Effects of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_{(3-x)}\text{Cl}_x$ Perovskite Layer on the Performance of Inverted Type Hybrid Organic Solar Cells Based on ZnO/P3HT	292
N.S. Sabri, C.C. Yap, M. Yahaya, M.M. Salleh and M.H. Haji Jumali	
Influence of Graphene (0.01 wt. %) on Structural, Morphological and Photovoltaic Properties of TiO_2-Based DSSC Using Electrolyte Gel	298
H. Abdullah, S. Mahalingam, A. Omar, M.Z. Razali, A. Bolhan and S. Shaari	

Chapter 4: Dielectrics, Magnetic Materials and Semiconductors

Dielectric and Conduction Processes and Behaviours in $\text{Ni}_{0.3}\text{Zn}_{0.7}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$	
M.N. Mat, M.K. Halimah, W.M.D. Wan Yusoff, H. Mansor, H. Nizam, Y. Zainuddin and T.I.T.M. Aiman	311
Optical, Thermal and Dielectric Studies of Silver-Silica Nanoparticles Synthesized via Sol-Gel Technique	
T. Taib, S.A. Mohamad, M.R. bin Johan, W.J. Basirun, C.K. Ming, C.C. Cherng and T.J. Herng	318
Dielectric Properties of Li-Zr Modified NiO at High Frequency	
C.T. Ping, S.A.S. Salim, J.J. Mohamed and Z.A. Ahmad	326
Fabrication and Characterization of TiO_2-Doped ZnAl_2O_4 Nanocrystals via Sol-Gel Method for GPS Antenna	
H. Abdullah, W.N. Wan Jalal, M.S. Zulfakar, M.T. Islam, B. Bais, S. Shaari and S. Idris	331
Effect of Sr Substitution in La-Ca-Mn-O Compound on Structural and Electrical Properties	
W.N.W. Wan Jusoh, L.K. Pah, M.M.A. Kechik, S.A. Halim and S.W. Ng	345
The Effect of Sintering Temperature on the Structural and Magnetic Properties of Ni-Mg Substituted CoFe_2O_4 Nanoparticles	
R.M. Rosnan, Z. Othaman, A.A. Ati, R. Hussin, S. Dabagh and S. Zare	352
Structural and Optical Studies of Undoped Porous GaN Prepared by Pt-Assisted Electroless Etching	
A. Mahmood, Z. Hassan, N.M. Ahmed, F.K. Yam, L.S. Chuah, M. Mokhtar, N.H. Mohd Noor and S.A. Rosli	358
Influence of Microstructural Evolution on the Magnetically Group Dominance in Polycrystalline $\text{Y}_3\text{Fe}_5\text{O}_{12}$ Multi-Samples	
R. Nazlan, M. Hashim, I.R. Ibrahim, N.H. Abdullah, F. Mohd Idris, I. Ismail and W.N. Wan Ab Rahman	366
Surface Passivation Effect of Hydrogen and Methyl on the Structural and Electronic Properties of Silicon Quantum Dots: Density Functional Calculation	
M.M.A.M. Anas and G. Gopir	375
Synthesis and Electrical Studies of Quaternary Chalcogenide Semiconductor $\text{Cu}_2\text{ZnSnSe}_4$	
L.Y. Jian, J.L.Y. Chyi, Z.A. Talib, W.W. Wan Yunus, F. Ashari and L.H. Kee	383
Magnetic Properties and Microstructures of Cobalt Substituted Barium Hexaferrites Derived from Steel Waste Product via Mechanical Alloying Technique	
R.S. Azis, M. Hashim, Z. Azmi, J. Hassan, N. Daud, N.M. Mohd Shahrani and P.C. Siang	388
Effect of Variation Sintering Temperature on Magnetic Permeability and Grain Sizes of $\text{Y}_3\text{Fe}_5\text{O}_{12}$ via Mechanical Alloying Technique	
N.M. Mohd Shahrani, R.S. Azis, M. Hashim, J. Hassan, Z. Azmi and N. Daud	395
Preparation and Characterization of $\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$ Derived from Steel-Waste Product via Mechanical Alloying	
N. Daud, R.S. Azis, M. Hashim, K.A. Matori, J. Hassan, N.M. Saiden and N.M. Mohd Shahrani	403
Effect of Sintering Temperature on Properties of Multiferroic $\text{BaFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}/\text{MgFe}_2\text{O}_4/\text{BaTiO}_3$ Composites	
M.F.A. Zolkepli, R. Awang and Z. Zainuddin	410

Chapter 5: Nanoscience and Nanotechnologies

Plasticized and Nanofilled Poly(Lactic Acid) Nanocomposites: Mechanical, Thermal and Morphology Properties

B.W. Chieng, I.N. Azowa, Y.Y. Then and Y.Y. Loo

429

The Treated Cellulose Micro/Nano Fibers (CMNF) from Bioresources in Malaysia

F. Abdul Aziz, A. Ismail, W.M.Z.W. Yunus, N. Mohamad Nor, R.M. Sohaimi, A.Z. Sulaiman, N. Abdul Halim, D.D.I. Daruis, N. Azraaie, N.A.M. Zainul Abidin, N.A. Ibrahim and N.A. Mamat Razali

434

Physicochemical Study of 3,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid Intercalated into Hydrotalcite-Like Compound by Ion Exchanged Method

S.A.I.S. Mohd Ghazali, S.H. Sarijo and M.Z. Hussein

440

Cellulose Microfibrils/Nanofibrils (CMNF) Produced from Banana (*Musa acuminata*) Pseudo-Stem Wastes: Isolation and Characterization

N. Azraaie, N.A.M. Zainul Abidin, F. Abdul Aziz, S. Radiman, A. Ismail, W.M.Z.W. Yunus, N. Mohamad Nor, R.M. Sohaimi, A.Z. Sulaiman, N. Abdul Halim, D.D.I. Daruis and N. Ahmad

448

Morphological, Structural and Optical Properties of Mg Doped ZnO Nanostructured Growth by Aqueous Solution Method

R. Mohamed, Z. Khusaimi, N.A. Abdullah, A. Aziz, M.H. Mamat and M. Rusop

454

Properties of Al-Doped ZnO Nanorods Synthesized Using Low Temperature Hydrothermal Method

R. Nur Syafinaz, Z. Lockman, A.A. Aziz and K.A. Razak

459

Microwave Absorption Study of Polyaniline Nanocomposites with Different Dimension of Multiwalled Carbon Nanotubes

Y.N. Koh, N. Mokhtar and S.W. Phang

465

Characterization of Cu-Al₂O₃ and Ni-Al₂O₃ Nanocomposites Electrodeposited on Copper Substrate

E. Tey, M. Hashim and I. Ismail

471

Mechanochemical Synthesis of CNT/ZnO Hybrid Materials

S.S.S.A. Aziz, N.I. Harun, N. Salleh, S.A. Senawi, H. Azhan, S.N.H. Mohd Yusoff, Y. Mohd Amin and R. Md Nor

479

Ultra-Sensitive Breath Sensor Device for Sleep Disorder Monitoring and Clinical Studying

Y. Noriah, N.H. Saad, M. Nabipoor and S. Sulaiman

484

Chapter 6: Electrochemical Materials and Devices

Ti Doped LiMn_{1/3}Co_{1/3}Ni_{1/3}O₂ for Li-Ion Battery Application

K. Elong, N. Kamarulzaman and R. Roshidah

493

Review of Energy and Power of Supercapacitor Using Carbon Electrodes from Fibers of Oil Palm Fruit Bunches

M. Deraman, N.S.M. Nor, E. Taer, B. Yatim, Awitdrus, R. Farma, N.H. Basri, M.A.R. Othman, R. Omar, M.R.M. Jasni, R. Daik, S. Soltaninejad, M. Suleman, G. Hegde and A.A. Astimar

497

Conductivity and FTIR Studies of NaI-Na₃PO₄-PLL Electrolyte for Solid State Batteries

N. Hassan and A.H. Ahmad

505

Effect of 1-Ethyl-3-Methylimidazolium Nitrate on the Electrical Properties of Starch/Chitosan Blend Polymer Electrolyte

A.S.A. Khiar, M.R.S. Anuar and M.A. Md Parid

510

Electrical Impedance Spectroscopy and Fourier Transform Infrared Studies of New Binary Li₂CO₃-LiI Solid Electrolyte

M.K. Omar and A.H. Ahmad

517

X-Ray Diffraction and Infrared Studies on Plasticized Cellulose Acetate Complexed with Ammonium Iodide for Solid Polymer Electrolyte

N.S. Samsi, R. Zakaria, O.H. Hassan, M.Z.A. Yahya and A.M.M. Ali

523

Effects of Dodecanoic Acid Modified SIO₂ on Filler Dispersion and Ionic Conductivity of PMMA/ENR 50/LIBF₄ Electrolytes	
M.A. Siti Izzati Husna, A.L. Famiza and M.Z. Sharil Fadli	528
Electrochemical Properties of Glyme Based Plasticizer on Gel Polymer Electrolytes Doped with Lithium Bis(Trifluoromethanesulfonyl)Imide	
S.M.M. Razalli, S.I.Y.S.M. Saaid, T.I.T. Kudin, M.Z.A. Yahya, O.H. Hassan and A.M.M. Ali	534
Characterization of Proton Conducting Carboxymethyl Cellulose/Chitosan Dual-Blend Based Biopolymer Electrolytes	
M.S.A. Rani, N.S. Mohamed and M.I.N. Isa	539
Electrochemical Characterization of Supercapacitor Electrodes Prepared by Activation of Green Monoliths Consist of Self-Adhesive Carbon Grains and Lignin	
R. Zulkifli, M. Deraman, R. Daik, M.M. Ishak, N.S.M. Nor, M.R.M. Jasni, S. Soltaninejad and M. Suleman	545
Effect of KOH Treated Graphene in Green Monoliths of Pre-Carbonized Biomass Fibers on the Structure, Porosity and Capacitance of Supercapacitors Carbon Electrodes	
M.R.M. Jasni, M. Deraman, E. Hamdan, N.E.S. Sazali, N.S.M. Nor, M.M. Ishak, N.H. Basri, R. Omar, M.A.R. Othman, R. Zulkifli, R. Daik and M. Suleman	551

Chapter 7: Superconductor

Charge Distribution in YBa₂Cu₃O₇ and YBa₂Cu₄O₈ by Density Functional Theory	
C.M. Cheong, M.M. Rahman, A.H. Shaari and S.K. Chen	561
Effect of Eu Substitution in Low Density Bi (Pb)-2223 High Temperature Superconductors	
H. Azhan, C.M.N. Azura, K. Azman, S.A. Senawi, I.N. Syuhaida, M. Robaiah and M.M. Rosli	567
Influence of Rare-Earth (Doped) on Low-Density Bi_{1.6}Pb_{0.4}Sr₂Ca_{1.9}RE_{0.1}Cu₃O_δ (RE=Nd, Er) Superconductors via Co-Precipitation Method	
H. Azhan, I.N. Syuhaida, K. Azman, C.M.N. Azura, M. Robaiah, S.A. Syamsyir and M.M. Rosli	574
The Influence of Ce-Doping on Structural and Superconducting Properties in Low-Density Bi_{1.6}Pb_{0.4}Sr₂Ca_{2-x}Ce_xCu₃O_y Superconductor	
M. Robaiah, H. Azhan, K. Azman, S.A. Syamsyir, I.N. Syuhaida, C.M.N. Azura and M.M. Rosli	579
Electrical and Structural Properties of Ca Substitution in High and Low Density Y(Ba_{1-x}Ca_x)₂Cu₃O_{7-δ} Superconductor	
A. Hashim, A.W. Norazidah, A. Kasim, A. Nazree, S.A. Syamsyir, H.N. Hidayah and J.S. Hawa	586
Superconducting and Elastic Properties of PbBa₂Y_{1-x}Ca_xCu₃O_{7+δ}	
T.V. Chong and R. Abd-Shukor	591

Chapter 8: Thin Film Materials and Devices

Density Functional Study of Electronic and Optical Properties of Ternary Mixed Chalcogenides Topological Insulators	
A. Shuaibu, M.M. Rahman, H. Zainuddin and Z.A. Talib	599
Influence Different Compositions of (1-x)ZnFe₂O₄ - xSiO₂ Nanostructures Thin Film Synthesized by Sol-Gel Method	
M.S. Zulfakar, H. Abdullah, W.N. Wan Jalal, Z. Zainuddin and S. Shaari	607
Polarized Infrared Reststrahlen Features of Wurtzite InGaN Thin Film	
P. Yew, L.S. Cheong, N.S. Shiong, Y.T. Leong, H.A. Hassan and W.L. Chen	614
Thickness Dependent on Energy Band Gap and Electrical Conductivity of Undoped Conjugated Polymer Thin Films	
H.N. Alias@Yusof, H. Salleh and M.I.N. Mohamad Isa	620
Effect of Annealing Temperatures in Oxygen on the Structure and Magnetic Properties of Yttrium Iron Garnet (Y₃Fe₅O₁₂) Films Prepared by a Sol-Gel Method Followed by a Spin Coating Technique	
N.B. Ibrahim, F.W. Aldbea, A.Z. Arsal and N.M. Rodee	626
Lattice Strain Effect in Structural, Magnetoresistance and Electrical Properties of La_{0.67}Sr_{0.33}MnO₃ Bulk and Thin Film System	
L.K. Pah, H.M. Albert Gan, S.K. Chen, Z.A. Talib, S.A. Halim, S.W. Ng and H.W. Chin	635
Fabrication and Characterization of PANI-Ag-Co Nanocomposite Thin Films as Microbial Sensor for <i>E. coli</i> Detection	
N.M. Naim, H. Abdullah, N.A.N. Azmy, A.A. Umar, A.A. Hamid and S. Shaari	641

Radio-Frequency Sputtering Growth of Indium Nitride Thin Film on Flexible Substrate	650
Z.Y. Lee, S.A. binti Osman, C.Y. Fong and S.S. Ng	
Influence of Deposition Time on Bonding and Morphology of Amorphous Carbon Nitride Thin Films	657
R. Awang, N.I. Azman and N. Purhanudin	

Chapter 9: Polymers, Composites, Compounds and Biomaterials

Enhancement of Tensile Properties of Surface Treated Oil Palm Mesocarp Fiber/Poly(Butylene Succinate) Biocomposite by (3-Aminopropyl)Trimethoxysilane	665
Y.Y. Then, I.N. Azowa, N. Zainuddin, B.W. Chieng, C.C. Eng, H. Ariffin and W.M.Z.W. Yunus	
Synthesis and Characterization of Biodegradable Starch-Based Bioplastics	673
N.A. Ismail, S. Mohd Tahir, N. Yahya, M.F. Abdul Wahid, N.E. Khairuddin, I. Hashim, N. Rosli and M.A. Abdullah	
Isolation of Microfibrillated Cellulose (MFC) from Local Hardwood Waste, Resak (<i>Vatica spp.</i>)	679
N.A.M. Zainul Abidin, F. Abdul Aziz, S. Radiman, A. Ismail, W.M.Z. Wan Yunus, N.M. Nor, R.M. Sohaimi, A.Z. Sulaiman, N. Abdul Halim and D.D.I. Daruis	
Effect of Sugarcane Bagasse Ash as Filler in Hot Mix Asphalt	683
M.Z.M. Zainudin, F.H. Khairuddin, C.P. Ng, S.K. Che Osmi, N.A. Misnor and S. Murniati	
Synthesis of Waste Cooking Oil-Based Polyol Using Sugarcane Bagasse Activated Carbon and Transesterification Reaction for Rigid Polyurethane Foam	690
S. Mohd Tahir, W.N. Wan Salleh, N.S. Nor Hadid, N.F. Enderus and N.A. Ismail	
Photocatalyst Composites of Luminescent Trinuclear Copper(I) Pyrazolate Complexes/Titanium Oxide for Degradation of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid	697
H.O. Lintang, N.A. Roslan, N. Ramli, M. Shamsuddin and L. Yuliati	
Scratch Hatch and Nanoscratch Evaluation of Silicone-Dammar Coating as Soft Coating Resin Materials	702
R. Zakaria and A.H. Ahmad	
Copper(II) Porphyrin as Biomimetic Catalyst for Oxidation of Trimethylphenol	706
N. Roslan, S. Endud, Z. Ramli and H.O. Lintang	
Friedel-Crafts Acylation of Anisole over Heteropoly Acid Supported on Porous Montmorillonite	712
S. Endud, N.M. Basir and H.O. Lintang	

Chapter 10: Solid State Theory, Simulation and Computation

First-Principles Study on Structural, Electronic and Optical Properties of TiO₂ for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells Photoanode	719
M.H. Samat, N.H. Hussin, M.F.M. Taib, M.K. Yaakob, N.S. Samsi, S.S.S.A. Aziz, M.Z.A. Yahya and A.M.M. Ali	
Structural, Electronic and Optical Properties of Nd-Doped Anatase TiO₂ for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells from Density Functional Theory	726
M.H. Samat, N.H. Hussin, M.F.M. Taib, M.K. Yaakob, N.S. Samsi, S.S.S.A. Aziz, M.Z.A. Yahya and A.M.M. Ali	
First Principles Study on Structural and Electronic Properties of PZT and PSnZT Using Density Functional Theory	734
N.H. Hussin, M.F.M. Taib, F.W. Badrudin, N.A. Johari, N. Salleh, M.Z.A. Yahya and O.H. Hassan	
Non-Resonance Acousto-Optics Signal Analysis from Photonics Microphone Using 1 mW Laser	740
M.A.A. Mohdami Norashid and M.K. Abd-Rahman	