

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Polymers and Composites

| | |
|--|----|
| Mechanical Properties and Morphological Analysis of High-Density Polyethylene/Poly(Ethylene Glycol) Methacrylate/Rice Husk Composite A.S.E. Arenas, C.M. Escutin and P.A.N. de Yro | 3 |
| Preparation of Calcium Stearate-Coated Kapok Fibers for Oil Sorption A.L.M. Blaquera, M.U. Herrera, R.D. Manalo, M.C. Maguyon-Detras, C.C. Futalan and M.D.L. Balela | 9 |
| Influence of Seawater Treatment Duration on Physico-Mechanical Properties of Banana Trunk Lignocellulosic Fibers O. Akatwijuka, A. Abdel-Mawgood, M.A.H. Gepreel, M. Yamamoto and A.H. Hassanin | 17 |
| Ballistic Testing Simulation of Ultra-High Strength Steel Water Layer Sandwich Structure I. Ebo-Quansah, A.H. Hassanin, T. Adachi and M.A. Hassan | 23 |
| Tensile Strength Enhancement of the Bamboo Fiber Hand Sheet by Fiber Arrangement J. Kaima, I. Preechawuttipong, R. Peyroux, P. Jongchansitto, C. Sillard, J. Viguie and E. Mauret | 31 |
| Synthesis and Application of Positively Charged and Magnetically Separable Magnetite/Silica-Ammonium as an Effective Platinum(IV) Adsorbent Ngatijo, L. Marlinda, R. Bemis, Heriyanti, D.R. Gusti, A.F. Lazuardi, B. Ishartono and R. Basuki | 37 |

Chapter 2: Functional and Special Materials

| | |
|--|----|
| Fabrication and Mechanical Property Evaluation of Peripheral Stent Made from Shape Memory Alloys S. Sakboriboon, T. Yingchoncharoen, C. Pornwaragorn and A. Khantachawana | 49 |
| Impact of Different PAA Solid Content Applied to Polyimide-Based Resistive Random Access Memory J.S. Huang, T.Y. Liu, H.J. Chen, T.R. Tseng and W.L. Yang | 55 |
| Rapid Electrochromic Electrode Prepared with Composite Nanorods Using a Two-Stage Hydrothermal Method S.H. Yang, J.H. Yang, Z.Y. Chen and C.C. Ho | 61 |
| Property-Structure Relationship on the Mechanics of Carbon Nanotube Yarns C. Pérez-Aranda, R. Pech-Pisté, H. Carrillo-Escalante, R. Vargas-Coronado, F. Hernández-Sánchez, R. Ríos-Soberanis, J. Cauch-Rodríguez and F. Avilés | 69 |

Chapter 3: Computational Materials Science

| | |
|--|-----|
| Titanium-Decorated Planar Aluminene for Hydrogen Storage Using Density Functional Theory G.R. Pedrosa, A.R. Villagracia, F. Emralino and H.L. Ong | 79 |
| Finite Element Formulation and Simulation of Gamma Ray Attenuation of Single and Multilayer Materials Using Lead, Tungsten and EPDM J.K. Boahen, S.A.E. Mohamed, A.S.G. Khalil and M.A. Hassan | 87 |
| Analysis and Optimization of the Properties of High-Strength Austenitic Steels by Approximation of a Primary Database N.T. Tontchev, E.H. Yankov, V. Gaydarov and N. Hristov | 95 |
| Wax Appearance Temperature Prediction with Wax Inhibitor of Crude Oil from the North of Thailand K. Maneeintr, C. Kanokkaew and N. Prasongporn | 103 |

Chapter 4: Materials for Dentistry and Maxillofacial Surgery

| | |
|---|-----|
| Hardness and Compressive Strength Evaluation of Dental Composites Containing Biosilica-Encapsulated Healing Liquid | 111 |
| S. Wang, V. Takarini, R.M. Putri and L.A.T.W. Asri | |
| Morphology, Crystal Size and Crystallinity Degree of Silica-Calcium Phosphate Composite (S) and Apatite Cement Formulation - <i>In Vitro</i> Bioactivity Test | 121 |
| I. Artilia, A.N. Sidiqa, Z.P. Fakhira, M.N. Zakaria, A. El-Ghannam and A. Cahyanto | |
| Potency of Banana (<i>Musa acuminata Linn.</i>) Stem Fiber as a Reinforcement Material for Heat Cured Acrylic Resin | 129 |
| S.A. Harahap, A. Yudhit and F.K. Wardani | |
| Effect of Hydroxyapatite Synthesized from Tilapia Fish Scale Waste on the Shear Bond Strength of GIC and RMGIC to Enamel Layer (<i>In Vitro</i> Study) | 135 |
| K.I. Harahap, H. Rahmi and M. Winni | |
| Tensile Strength and Shore Hardness Evaluation in Clean Grade Silicone with Nanosilica Filler Reinforcement as an Alternative for Maxillofacial Prosthesis Materials | 145 |
| I. Kiantoro, T. Sumarsongko, L. Damayanti and V. Takarini | |
| Cytotoxicity Evaluation on Clean Grade Silicone Reinforced with Nanosilica Filler as an Alternative Maxillofacial Prosthesis | 153 |
| F. Atsari, L. Damayanti, A. Adenan and V. Takarini | |
| The Effect of Horn Beetle Nano Chitosan (<i>Xylotrupes gideon</i>) on the Surface Roughness of Glass-Ionomer Cement | 161 |
| F. Livia, R. Tjandrawinata, C.D. Marpaung, D. Pratiwi and K. Komariah | |
| Acid Buffer Capacity and Compressive Strength of Bioactive Restorative Materials in the Cariogenic pH Solution | 167 |
| Y.K. Eriwati, W.A. Hanyouri, M. Dharma and B. Irawan | |

Chapter 5: Applied Biotechnologies

| | |
|---|-----|
| Alkali Impregnation and Steam Explosion of Cogon Grass for Improved Enzymatic Saccharification | 177 |
| J.P. Rivadeneira and F.R.P. Nayve Jr. | |
| Effect of Different Supported Heteropoly Acid on the Catalytic Hydrothermal Conversion of Cellulose into Formic Acid | 183 |
| N.L.Z.b.Z.A. @ Zaibidai Adil, A. binti Azhari, F.W. binti Harun and T.S.b.T. Saharuddin | |
| Direct Energy Conversion from <i>Metroxylon sagu</i> via Multienzyme Catalysis in Enzymatic Biofuel Cell | 193 |
| A. Jamaludin and C.K.M. Faizal | |
| Chitin and Chitosan Preparation from Malaysian Black Soldier Fly Biomass: A Preliminary Study | 201 |
| M.F. Mohd Hayati, M.H. Ab Rahman, N.S. Zulkifli, F.S. Ruslan, D.S. Darnis and S. Omar | |
| Formulation of Food-Grade Grease Using Paraffin Oil, Fumed Silica, and Chitosan | 211 |
| M.K. Nizam, M.S. Mohd Razmi, N. Mohd Ramli and M.N. Razali | |
| Citric Acid Method Optimization for Pectin Extraction from Unripe ‘Saba’ Banana (<i>Musa acuminata X Musa balbisiana BBB</i>) Peels | 219 |
| G.A.P. Alcantara, P.J.V. Gaban, J.P. Rivadeneira and K.A.T. Castillo-Israel | |
| Identification of Specific DNA Fragments in the Superior Mutant Plant of Rodent Tuber Accession Pekalongan (<i>Typhonium flagelliforme</i>) Based on Sequencing Analysis | 231 |
| N.F. Sianipar, Reflinur, M.D. Ashan, K. Assidqi and R. Purnamaningsih | |

Chapter 6: Agricultural Biotechnologies

| | |
|--|-----|
| Factorial Analysis of Xylanase and Cellulase Production from Pineapple Peel Waste | 241 |
| P. Sivanesan, Z.I. Mohd Arshad, J.H. Haji Shariffuddin, N. Masngut, N. Zainol and S. Md Shaaranii | |
| Agronomic and Proteomic Assessment of Salt Stress Responses in <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> (Pearl Millet) Genotypes | 255 |
| R. Somasundaram, N. Sood and A. Somasundaram | |
| Preliminary Study of <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> (Jacq.) P. Kumm. Spent Mushroom Compost as Nutrient Supplement on the Shoot Induction of Fig Tissue Culture | 263 |
| S.H.R. Shiekh Mahmud, S.H. Tan, W.N.H. Wan Anuar and N.L. Ma | |

