## **Table of Contents**

**Preface** 

## **Chapter 1: Polymers and Composites**

Allyl Structures Copolymerized with BMI and Properties of their Quartz Fiber-Reinforced Composites  D.X. Ren, M.Z. Xu, M.G. Han and X.B. Liu	3
Preparation of All-Cellulose Composite Fiber Reinforced by Cellulose Nanofibrils Based on CO <sub>2</sub> Switchable Solvent J.Y. Zhang, J.L. Li, Q. Qiao, R. Wang, F. Liu, H.N. Na and J. Zhu	9
Preparation and Characterization of Poly(AMPS-co-Aa-co-DEAA)/MMT Nanocomposite Hydrogels	
M.L. Hu, C.P. Xie, B.C. Feng and K. Amin	19
Research Progress of Rain Erosion of Polyurethane Coating C.Y. Sun, J.Y. Meng, J.J. Fan, W. Sun and C.K. Liu	29
In Situ Growth of Hydrophobic ZIF-8 on Poly(Aryl Ether Nitrile) as Low Dielectric Film L.L. Wang, C.C. Liu and X.B. Liu	39
<b>Study on the Change Behavior of Fluorosilicone Rubber in RP-3 Kerosene</b> J.J. Fan, C.G. Li, B.T. Liu, C.Y. Sun and X.H. Jia	45
Emulsion Confinement Self-Assembly Induced Localization of Ag NPs in Janus Polymeric	
Superparticles X.H. He, K. Jia and X.B. Liu	51
Chapter 2: Agricultural Chemistry and Chemistry in Food Processing	
Synthesis of Chalcone Derivatives from Halogenated Vanillin and their Activity Test as Antioxidant	-0
C. Rijal, W. Haryadi and C. Anwar	59
Incorporation of ZnO Nanoparticle in Starch-Based Edible Coating Matrix for Preservation of Red Globe ( <i>Vitis vinifera</i> Linn.)  L. Mahardiani, L. Fani and E. Susilowati	67
Incorporation of Urea Fertilizer and Activated Carbon in Carboxymethyl Cellulose-Based	07
Bioplastics I. Kartini, M. Masuda and B. Ishartono	75
Stratification Properties of Peninsular-Malaysian Peat K. Mohamed, Y.H. Leong, N.A. Ghazali and M.B. Saaid	81
Chapter 3: Applied Biotechnologies	
Synthesis and Characterization of Hydrogels Derived from Cellulose of Water Hyacinth ( <i>Eichornia crassipes</i> ) and Chitosan Using the Freeze-Thaw Method T.R.N. Khalifah, H. Natsir, S. Fauziah and I. Raya	91
Biosynthesis of Gold Nanoparticles Using Aqueous Extract of Lannea coromandelica Bark	71
with Stabilizer Polyacrylic Acid (PAA) and Polyvinyl Alcohol (PVA) A.W. Wahab, A. Karim, N. La Nafie, T. Febrianti and N. Azis	97
Potential Application of Rhamnolipid-Silica Nanoparticle Complex for Enhanced Oil Recovery Studied with Molecular DynamicsSimulations I.K. Fitri, A.L. Ivansyah and R. Hertadi	105
Kinetics Study of Free Fatty Acid Esterification from Sludge Palm Oil Using Zeolite	103
Sulfonated Biochar from Molasses Composite Catalyst	110
H. Hasanudin, W.R. Asri, A. Meilani and N. Yuliasari	113

In Silico Study on Predicting Effects of H243L Mutation in <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> Levansucrase towards Sucrose Binding Affinity	
J.A. Sudijanto and R. Hertadi	119
Quality of Tobacco Seed Oil from <i>Voor-Oogst</i> Variety Using Ultrasonic-Assisted Extraction M.F. Nasrudin, Z.A. Mas'ud and M. Khotib	129
Isolation and Green Methylation of Cardanol from Cashew Nut Shell Liquid M. Anwar, N.D. Rahayu and T.D. Wahyuningsih	137
Synthesis of Patchouli Esters from Patchouli Oil in the Presence of Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalyst	
Priatmoko, M.I.D. Mardjan, F. Fadlilah and D.H. Rachmawati	145
Copper-Catalyzed-Multicomponent Reaction towards the Synthesis of γ- Hydroxybutyrolactams M.I.D. Mardjan, J.L. Parrain and L. Commeiras	151
Synthesis of Patchouli Acetate and Propionate from Patchouli Oil through Esterification	131
Reaction Using Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalysts	
Priatmoko, M.I.D. Mardjan and V. Juniati	157
Chapter 4: Pharmacochemistry	
Screening and Toxicity Assay of Bioactive Compounds from Ethyl Acetate Extract of	
Indonesian Marine Sponge <i>Dysidia</i> sp. from Hoga Island M.F. Ramadhan, E. Astuti and R.T. Swasono	165
Preliminary Study of Isolation and Purification Mitragynine from Kratom Leaves	103
N. Isnaeni, A. Saefumillah and A.H. Cahyana	173
Proposed Functional Activity of Bioactive Compounds from Spatholobus littoralis Hassk in	
LC-MS-MS and Silico Studies  D. Iskandar, N. Widodo, W. Warsito, M. Masruri, R. Rollando, W. Warsidah and Y.P.P. Antang	181
Synthesis and Antimalarial Activity Assay of C- Arylcalix[4]pyrogallolarenes Using Heme	101
Polymerization Inhibition Activity (HPIA) Method	
D.K. Sari, D.D.N.W. Hidayat, D.R. Fatmawati, S. Triono, Y.S. Kurniawan and J. Jumina	187
Design, Synthesis, and Biological Evaluation of Novel Trifluoromethoxy Substituted	
Pyrazolines as Potential Tubulin Assembling Inhibitors M. Jumaah, M. Khairuddean and T.D. Wahyuningsih	195
Synthesis and Computational Insights of <i>p-B</i> enzoyl-Phenylalanine as Potential Estrogen	173
Receptor Inhibitor	
A. Shtaiwi, R. Adnan and M. Khairuddean	203
Synthesis of N-Phenylpyrazoline Derivative from 4-Chlorobenzaldehyde and 4-	
Chloroacetophenone and its Activity as an Antimalarial Agent R.N. Cahyono, S.A. Andari and T.D. Wahyuningsih	211
Open Chain Tetrabenzimidazolium Salts as Ligand Precursors for Silver(I)-N- Heterocyclic	
Carbene Complexes: Synthesis, Crystal Structure and Antibacterial Studies	217
U.F.M. Haziz, R.A. Haque, A.A. Amirul and M.R. Razali	217