

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Section A – Biomaterials and Biomedical Technologies

### **Prodigiosin Release from an Implantable Biomedical Device: Effect on Cell Viability**

Y. Danyuo, C.J. Ani, J.D. Obayemi, S. Dozie-Nwachukwu, O.S. Odusanya, Y. Oni, N. Anuku, K. Malatesta and W.O. Soboyejo

3

### **Biosynthesis of Gold Nanoparticles with *Serratia marcescens* Bacteria**

S.O. Dozie-Nwachukwu, J.D. Obayemi, Y. Danyo, G. Etuk-Udo, N. Anuku, O.S. Odusanya, K. Malatesta, C. Chi and W.O. Soboyejo

19

### **Biosynthesis of Gold Nanoparticles from *Nauclea latifolia* Leaves**

S.O. Dozie-Nwachukwu, G. Etuk-Udo, J.D. Obayemi, N. Anuku, O.S. Odusanya, K. Malatesta, C. Chi and W.O. Soboyejo

36

### **Single Cell Deformation and Detachment Models of Shear Assay Measurements**

C.J. Ani, Y. Danyuo, S. Odunsoya, K. Malatesta and W.O. Soboyejo

51

### **The Role of Adhesion in Gold Nanoparticles for Cancer Detection and Treatment**

Y. Oni, J.D. Obayemi, K. Kao, S. Dozie-Nwachukwu, S. Odusanya, N. Anuku and W.O. Soboyejo

72

## Section B – Materials and Technologies in Production of Solar Cell and Optoelectronics

### **Effects of Adhesion and Stretching on Failure Mechanisms and Optical Properties of Organic Solar Cells**

O.K. Oyewole, J. Asare, D.O. Oyewole, B. Agyei-Tuffour, V.C. Anye, M.G. Zebaze Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

89

### **Failure Mechanisms in Layers Relevant to Stretchable Organic Solar Cells**

O.K. Oyewole, D.O. Oyewole, J. Asare, B. Agyei-Tuffour, M.G. Zebaze Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

106

### **Deformation and Failure of Bendable Organic Solar Cells**

J. Asare, B. Agyei-Tuffour, O.K. Oyewole, G.M. Zebaze-Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

116

### **Effects of Deformation on Failure Mechanisms and Optical Properties of Flexible Organic Solar Cell Structures**

J. Asare, B. Agyei-Tuffour, O.K. Oyewole, V.C. Anye, D.Y. Momodu, G.M. Zebaze-Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

125

### **Improving the Performance of Light Trapping in Crystalline Silicon Solar Cell through Effective Surface Texturing**

A.A. Fashina, K.K. Adama, M.G. Zebaze Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

144

### **Effect of Pressure and MoO<sub>3</sub> Hole Injection Layer on the Current-Voltage Characteristics of Organic Light Emitting Diodes**

V.C. Anye, M.G. Zebaze Kana, J. Du and W. Soboyejo

160

### **Encapsulation of Organic Light Emitting Diodes by PDMS Stamping**

V.C. Anye, W.O. Akande, M.G. Zebaze Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

166

### **Adhesion and Degradation of Organic and Hybrid Organic-Inorganic Light-Emitting Devices**

D.Y. Momodu, T. Tong, M.G. Zebaze Kana and W.O. Soboyejo

185

### **Influence of Pressure on Contacts between Layers in Organic Photovoltaic Cells**

B. Agyei-Tuffour, E.R. Rwenyagila, J. Asare, O.K. Oyewole, M.G. Zebaze Kana, D.M. O'Carroll and W.O. Soboyejo

204

### **Structural and Optical Properties of ZnO Film Precursors for Multilayered Transparent Solar Cell Electrodes**

E.R. Rwenyagila, B. Agyei-Tuffour, M.G.Z. Kana, O. Akin-Ojo and W.O. Soboyejo

217

## **Section C – Multifunctional Materials for Infrastructure and in the Environmental Engineering**

### **Strength and Fracture Toughness of Earth-Based and Natural Fiber-Reinforced Composites**

K. Mustapha, M.G. Zebaze Kana, O.S. Odusanya and W.O. Soboyejo 227

### **Bacterial Remediation of Polyethylene by *Serratia marcescens* sub sp. *marcescens* and its Supernatant**

S.T. Azeko, O.S. Odusanya, K. Malatesta, N. Anuku and W.O. Soboyejo 238

### **Bioinspired Design**

T.A. Owoseni, S.G. Olukole, A.I. Gadu, I.A. Malik and W.O. Soboyejo 252

### **Flow Statistics and the Scaling of Ceramic Water Filters**

E. Annan, K. Mustapha, S.T. Azeko, O.S. Odusanya, K. Malatesta and W.O. Soboyejo 267

### **Virus Filtration in Porous Iron (III) Oxide Doped Ceramic Water Filters**

N.H. Tsao, K.A. Malatesta, N.E. Anuku and W.O. Soboyejo 284

### **Effects of Pre-Treatment on Lignocellulosic Butanol as a Bio-Fuel Produced from Bamboo Using *Clostridium acetobutylicum***

F.O. Kolawole, A.M. Rees, G.A. Etuk-Udo, S. Odusunya and W.O. Soboyejo 295

### **Carbon and Nitrogen Concentration Profiles of Cassava-Pack Carbonitrided Steel: Model and Experiment**

E.K. Arthur, E. Ampaw, K.J. Akinluwade, A.R. Adetunji, O.O. Adewoye and W.O. Soboyejo 313

### **Carbonitriding “Pack Cyaniding” of Ductile Irons**

E.K. Ampaw, E.K. Arthur, O.O. Adewoye, A.R. Adetunji, S.O.O. Olusunle and W.O. Soboyejo 330

### **Pitting Corrosion of a Low Carbon Steel in Corrosive Environments: Experiments and Models**

S.K. Kolawole, F.O. Kolawole, O.P. Enegele, O.O. Adewoye, A.B.O. Soboyejo and W.O. Soboyejo 349

### **Failure Mechanisms in Pipeline Epoxy Coatings**

N.F. Odette and W. Soboyejo 366

### **Review of High Temperature Ceramics for Aerospace Applications**

W.O. Soboyejo, J.D. Obayemi, E. Annan, E.K. Ampaw, L. Daniels and N. Rahbar 385