

Table of Contents

Preface

A Method for the Analysis of the Growth of Short Fatigue Cracks A.J. McEvily	3
Studies of SCC and Hydrogen Embrittlement of High Strength Alloys Using Fracture Mechanics Methods W. Dietzel, M. Pfuff and G.G. Juilfs	11
A Model for Crack-Induced Nucleation of Dislocations, Complex Stacking Faults and Twins G.E. Beltz, M. Chang and A. Machová	17
Ideal Strength of Nano-Components T. Kitamura, Y. Umeno and A. Kushima	25
Theoretical Strength of Metals and Intermetallics from First Principles M. Šob, J. Pokluda, M. Černý, P. Šandera and V. Vitek	33
Nanoscale Measurement of Stress and Strain by Quantitative High-Resolution Electron Microscopy M.J. Hÿtch, J. Putaux and J. Pénisson	39
Atomic Force Microscopy Study of the Early Fatigue Damage J. Polák, J. Man and K. Obrtlík	45
Mechanical Response of Semi-Brittle Nano Particles under an Imposed Cyclic Field Y. Katz, W. Mook, R. Mukherjee, A. Gidwani, J. Deneen and W.W. Gerberich	51
Prediction and Control of Grain Boundary Fracture in Brittle Materials on the Basis of the Strongest-Link Theory T. Watanabe and S. Tsurekawa	55
Anisotropic Behaviour of Grain Boundaries V. Paidar and P. Lejček	63
Plasticity of Copper with Small Grain Size Y. Champion, C. Langlois, S. Guérin, S. Lartigue-Korinek, P. Langlois and M.J. Hÿtch	71
Mechanical Behavior of Nanostructured Aluminum Alloys Containing Quasicrystalline Phase Y.V. Milman	77
Effect of Processing Route on Microstructure and Mechanical Behaviour of Ultrafine Grained Metals Processed by Severe Plastic Deformation V. Sklenička, J. Dvořák, M. Svoboda, P. Král and B. Vlach	83
Cause and Effect of Factors Affecting the ΔK_{th} of Small Crack Y. Kondo	89
The Significance of Plastic Zone Growth under Cyclic Loading and Crack Opening/Closing Model in Fatigue Crack Propagation M. Toyosada and K. Gotoh	95
Microstructural Characterization by Nondestructive Methods P. Lukáč, Z. Trojanová and F. Chmelík	103
Critical Planes in Multiaxial Fatigue A. Karolczuk and E. Macha	109
Fracture Behaviour of Brittle (Glass) Matrix Composites I. Dlouhý, Z. Chlup and A.R. Boccaccini	115
Breakdown of the Schmid Law in BCC Molybdenum Related to the Effect of Shear Stress Perpendicular to the Slip Direction R. Gröger and V. Vitek	123
Criterion of Mechanical Instability in Inhomogeneous Atomic System Y. Umeno and T. Kitamura	127
Ductile-Brittle Behavior of Microcracks in 3D V. Pelikán, P. Hora, A. Machová and M. Landa	131
Elasticity and Stability of Fe-P Ordered Systems from First Principles M. Černý and J. Pokluda	135

Ab-Initio Study of Mechanical Properties of Transition-Metal Aluminides: A Case Study for Al₃(V,Ti)	
M. Jahnátek, M. Krajčí and J. Hafner	139
Locally Initiated Elastic Waves in 2D Metals	
G.M. Poletaev, M.S. Aksenov, M.D. Starostenkov and J.V. Patzeva	143
Effect of Ordering on the Elastic Parameters of Multicomponent Ni-Based Systems	
J. Buršík	147
Near-Field Study of Carrier Dynamics in InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots Grown on InGaAs Layers	
P. Tománek, P. Dobis, M. Benešová and L. Grmela	151
Disorientations and Their Role on the Work-Hardening in Stage IV	
W. Pantleon	155
Stability and Motion of Low Angle Dislocation Boundaries in Precipitation Hardened Crystals	
D. Holec and A. Dlouhý	159
A Three Dimensional Discrete Dislocation Dynamics Analysis of Cyclic Straining in 316L Stainless Steel	
C. Déprés, C.F. Robertson, M. Fivel and S. Degallaix	163
The Migration of Solute Atoms in the Stress Field of a Slowly Moving Crack	
P. Streitenberger	167
Modelling Cleavage Fracture in High Strength Steels and Their Welds	
R. Rodriguez, I. Ocaña-Arizcorreta and A. Martín-Meizoso	171
Micromechanisms of Cleavage Fracture in HAZ of Low Carbon Steel Welds	
C. Moya-Gutiérrez, I. Ocaña-Arizcorreta and A. Martín-Meizoso	175
Dislocation Structures of Duplex Stainless Steel in Uniaxial and Biaxial Cyclic Loading	
M. Petrenec, V. Aubin, J. Polák and S. Degallaix	179
Microstructure and Thermal Stability of Ultra Fine Grained Mg and Mg-Gd Alloys Prepared by High-Pressure Torsion	
J. Čížek, I. Procházka, B. Smola, I. Stulíková, R. Kužel, Z. Matěj, V. Cherkaska, R.K. Islamgaliev and O.B. Kulyasova	183
Annealing Behaviour of Fe-C-N Nanopowder: Formation of Iron/Graphite Core-Shell Structured Nanoparticles	
B. David, N. Pizúrová, O. Schneeweiss, P. Bezdička, J. Filip, R. Alexandrescu, I. Morjan, A. Crunteanu and I. Voicu	187
Effect of Grain Boundary Segregation on Mechanical Properties of P-Doped Fe-Si Base Alloys	
J. Janovec, M. Jenko, J. Pokluda, B. Vlach, P. Lejček, M. Svoboda and P. Šandera	191
Influence of Lattice Anisotropy on Models Formulated by Cellular Automata in Presence of Grain Boundary Movement: A Case Study	
J. Kroc	195
Migration of the 45°[100],(001)/(011) Asymmetrical Tilt Grain Boundary in an Fe-6at%Si Alloy	
V. Havlová and P. Lejček	199
Study of Carbon Films on Silicon Substrates	
O. Jašek, M. Eliáš, Z. Frgala, J. Matějková, A. Rek and M. Kadlečiková	203
Positron Annihilation Studies of Microstructure of Ultra Fine Grained Metals Prepared by Severe Plastic Deformation	
J. Čížek, I. Procházka, B. Smola, I. Stulíková, R. Kužel, M. Cieslar, Z. Matěj, V. Cherkaska, G. Brauer, W. Anwand, R.K. Islamgaliev and O.B. Kulyasova	207
Experimental Investigation of the Local Deformation Behaviour of MMCs	
K. Unterweger and O. Kolednik	211
Local and Global Fracture Properties in Metal Matrix Composites	
I. Sabirov and O. Kolednik	215
Phase Composition and Microstructure Stability of Al-Ni-Zr Alloys	
B. Bártová, J. Verner, D. Vojtech, A. Gemperle and M. Čerňanský	219
Interaction of a Crack in the Plasma-Sprayed Ceramic Coating with the Metal Substrate	
L. Náhlík, Z. Kněsl and F. Kroupa	223

3D Visualisation of Short Crack Propagation in Al Alloy Using High Resolution Synchrotron X-Ray Microtomography E. Ferrié, J.Y. Buffière and W. Ludwig	227
Identification and Modelling of the Behaviour of a Duplex Stainless Steel by Methods of Scale Changing S. Degallaix, F. Jaupitre, D. Kondo, P. Quaegebeur and P. Forget	231
Influence of Material State at a Crack Tip on the Process of Fatigue Striations Formation for Al-Based Alloys A.A. Shaniavski	235
Grain Size Estimation in Anisotropic Materials I. Saxl, P. Ponížil and K. Sülleiová	239
Application of Silicon for a Protection of Titanium against High-Temperature Oxidation D. Vojtech, T. Kubatík and H. Čížová	243
Biocompatibility of Carbon Layer on Polymer O. Kubová, L. Bačáková and V. Švorčík	247
Biocompatibility of Polyethylene Doped with Oxycellulose R. Mikulíková, K. Kolářová, L. Bačáková and V. Švorčík	251
Strain Heterogeneity and Damage Localization in Nodular Cast Iron Microstructures G. Nicoletto, L. Collini, R. Konečná and P. Bujnová	255
Textural Fractography of Fatigue Failures under Variable Cycle Loading H. Lauschmann, F. Šiška and I. Nedbal	259
Analysis of Fracture Morphology and Local Loading Modes in Torsional Fatigue K. Slámečka and J. Pokluda	263
Effect of Structure on Creep Behaviour of Superalloy Single Crystals P. Lukáš, L. Kunz, M. Svoboda and J. Čadek	267
Microstructural Development in Tension and Compression Creep of Magnesium Alloy AE42 H. Dieringa, A.L. Bowles, N. Hort and K.U. Kainer	271
Microstructure and Creep Properties of AISI 316LN Steels with Niobium Additions V. Vodárek, G. Rožnovská and J. Sobotka	275
Effect of Processing Parameters on Microstructure and Properties of Continuously Cast Al-Mg Sheets M. Slámová, P. Sláma, P. Homola and M. Karlík	279
Effects of Hydrogen Environment on Fatigue Characteristics of 18Cr-8Ni Stainless Steel K. Kawamoto, Y. Aoki, Y. Oda, T. Yoshimura, H. Noguchi and K. Higashida	283
Damage Mechanisms and Rupture Criterion of PM Ti-6Al-4V at 20K S. Di Iorio, L. Briottet, E.F. Rauch and D. Guichard	287
Dip-Test Internal Stress and the Composite Model of Creep Deformation F. Dobeš and A. Orlová	291
The Formation and Destruction of the Boundary Layer in Polymer Composite Fiber Shells during Their Ageing S.P. Senchurov and Y.F. Zabashta	295
On Crack Path in Fibres-Reinforced Ceramic Composites T. Profant and M. Kotoul	299
The Role of the Constraint in the Case of Short Cracks P. Hutař, S. Seitzl and Z. Knésl	303
Critical Strain Energy Density along the Curved Front of the Growing Fatigue Crack T. Denk, V. Oliva and A. Materna	307
On the Crack Tip Shielding in Particle Reinforced Composites J. Horníková, P. Šandera and J. Pokluda	311
Identification and Simulation of Elastic-Plastic Deformation Model Ł. Maciejewski, W. Myszka and G. Ziętek	315
New Description of Steady-State Creep Rate, Yield Stress, Stress Relaxation and Their Interrelation J. Kohout	319
Computational Modelling of Spherical Cavity Behaviour in Rubber-Like Solids P. Skacel and J. Bursa	323

Tangent Moduli of the Hencky Material Model Derived from the Stored Energy Function at Finite Strains	
A. Kruisová and J. Plešek	327
Modelling of the Charpy Impact Test in the DBTT Range	
P. Haušild, C. Berdin and A. Rossoll	331
Parameters Identification for GTN Model and Their Verification on 42CrMo4 Steel	
V. Kozák and L. Vlček	335
A Fracture Mechanics Investigation on Crack Growth in Massive Forming	
G. Trattinig, C. Sommitsch and R. Pippan	339
Finite Element Computational Technology in Resonant Ultrasound Spectroscopy of Composite Materials	
R. Kolman, J. Plešek and M. Landa	343
Compatibilizer Effect of Grafted Glycidyl Methacrylate on EPDM/Organoclay Nanocomposites	
K.G. Gatos, A.A. Apostolov and J. Karger-Kocsis	347
Elastic Properties of Structural Phases in Shape Memory Alloys Investigated by Resonant Ultrasound Spectroscopy	
M. Landa, V. Novák, P. Sedlák, L. Mañosa and P. Šittner	351
Effect of Interfaces on Fiber Fracture in Mg and MgLi Matrix Composites	
S. Kúdela, H. Wendrock, L. Ptáček, S. Menzel and K. Wetzig	355
Influence of Inclusions on Fatigue Characteristics of Non-Combustible Mg Alloy	
Y. Kitahara, H. Shimazaki, T. Yabu, H. Noguchi, M. Sakamoto and H. Ueno	359
Mechanical Properties of AS21 Magnesium Alloy Based Composites	
Z. Trojanová and Z. Száraz	363
Investigation of Dynamic Strain Ageing Effects of Low Alloy Steels 15Kh2MFA and 15Kh2NMFA	
M. Ernestová	367
Influence of Isothermal Transformation Dwell on Tensile and Fatigue Properties of Austempered Ductile Iron	
S. Věchet, J. Kohout and K. Hanzlíková	371
Influence of Temperature on Fracture Mechanisms of Magnesium Composites	
V. Gärtnerová, M. Chalupová, A. Jäger and Z. Trojanová	375
Influence of Surface Skin on the Fatigue Properties of Die-Cast Magnesium Alloy AS21X	
T.T. Lamark, M. Janeček and Y. Estrin	379
Crack Growth Anomalies in Base Steel P91 and in HAZ	
J. Balík, M. Janeček and J. Pešička	383
Damping Measurements of the Magnesium Wrought Alloys AZ31, AZ61 and AZ80 after Indirect and Hydrostatic Extrusion	
J. Göken, J. Swiostek, D. Letzig and K.U. Kainer	387
Electrical Properties of Polymer Composites	
T. Podgrabinski, P. Slepíčka, V. Rybka and V. Švorčík	391
Application of Giant Magnetostrictive Material into Construction of Broad Spectrum Vibration Generator	
J. Bomba, J. Kaleta and P. Sawa	395
On a Testing of Mechanical Properties of Material Surfaces	
L. Berka and N.V. Murafa	399
Experimental Identification of Magnetorheological Composites and Elastomers Properties	
J. Kaleta, D. Lewandowski and P. Zajac	403
Relation between Uniaxial and Equi-Biaxial Creep and Creep Fracture Behaviour in P91 Steel	
K. Milička and F. Dobeš	407