

Table of Contents

Preface, Committees, Organizers

Invited Lectures

Open Questions in Nanosegregation

P. Lejček 3

Active Screen Plasma Nitriding of Titanium Alloy Using Titanium Double Screen

A. Nishimoto and K. Nakazawa 11

Effect of Tempering on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Laser Welded and Post-Weld Treated AHSS Specimens

F. Forouzan, N. Strandqvist, E. Vuorinen, E. Navara and F. Mücklich 18

Effect of Temperature Dropping during Solution Treatment in Rejuvenation Heat Treatment and its Long-Term Heating Simulation on Microstructures of Nickel Base Alloy, Udimet 520

K. Saelor and P. Wangyao 25

Microstructure of the NiMnGa Heusler Alloys Prepared by Suction Casting and Melt-Spinning

P. Diko, V. Kavečanský, S. Piovarči, T. Ryba, Z. Vargova and R. Varga 33

Analysis of Urnfield Period Bronze Droplets Formed during Casting

R. Haubner, S. Strobl and P. Trebsche 41

Chapter 1: Prediction, Process Simulation and Metallographic Methods

Possibilities of Stereological Analysis of Grain Boundary Orientation in Longitudinal Sections of Precision Cold Drawn Seamless Steel Tubes

M. Ridzon, M. Martinkovič, M. Mojžiš, J. Turňa, L. Domovcová and L. Parilák 51

Estimation of Fibre Orientation in Injection Moulding Plastics Parts

M. Martinkovič and L. Likavčan 55

Application of Metallographic Methods for Thermal Ageing Evaluation on Samples from Primary Piping of NPP

J. Petzová, M. Březina, M. Balak, M. Dománková and L. Kupča 60

Optimization of Surface Properties for Nanoindentation Studies on Nuclear Structural Materials

P. Bublíková, H.K. Namburi and D. Marušáková 67

Effect of Grid Indentation Parameters on the Mechanical Characteristics of Steel Sheets by Depth Sensing Indentation

P. Burik, L. Pešek, Z. Andrsova and P. Kejzlar 73

Steel Pile-Up Characterization by Atomic Force Microscopy

P. Burik, P. Zubko, L. Pešek and L. Voleský 78

The Effect of Applied Load on Hardness of Steels

V. Mareš, M. Kraus and A. Podeprelova 83

Metallographic Investigations of Silver Alloys Used for Minting

S. Greil, C. Edtmaier, R. Haubner and L. Lauter 89

Preparation of Samples for *In Situ* Deformation Testing and Analysis of Microstructure Development

L. Kučerová, Z. Bunda and J. Procházka 95

Possibilities of Usage of EBSD for Study of DC06 Steel Deformation

P. Kejzlar, Z. Andrsova, M. Švec, L. Voleský and M. Tregler 101

Preparation of Metallographic Samples with Anodic Layers

M. Remešová, L. Klakurková, M. Horynová, L. Čelko and J. Kaiser 106

Chapter 2: Solidification and Solid State Transformation

The Study of Nonmetallic Inclusions Formation for Kaplan Blades during the Solidification Process C.I. Lupinca, C. Marta, C. Fanica and A.M. Budai	113
Evaluation of Chemical and Structural Heterogeneity in a Continuously Cast Steel Billet H. Francová, J. Dobrovská, V. Vodárek, K. Michalek, L. Socha, S. Zlá and B. Smetana	119
Interrelationship between Hot Ductility and Particle Size in TiNb IF Steel J. Konrádyová, M. Longauerová, V. Girman, S. Longauer, A. Bořuta and J. Bořuta	124
Precipitation in Cu-Bearing GOES at the Start of Primary Recrystallization A. Volodarskaja, J. Holešínský, Š. Miklušova and V. Vodárek	131
Optimization of Tempering Temperature of 9CrNb Steel in Zeleziarne Podbrezová Steelworks Ľ. Parilák, P. Bekeč, L. Domovcová, P. Beraxa, M. Mojžiš and P. Brziak	137
Changes of Microstructure and Grainsize of Martensitic Stainless Steel during the Processes of Hot Reversed Extrusion, Broaching and Heat Treating P. Kučera and E. Mazancová	143
Evaluation of Changes of Mechanical Properties of Selected Cr-Ni-Mo Steels for Heavy Forgings during Long Time Annealing J. Horník, P. Zuna and J. Málek	149
Aging Precipitation Behaviour of Cr-Mn-N Austenitic Stainless Steels M. Dománková, K. Bártová and P. Pastier	155
Precipitation of Secondary Phases in a Supermartensitic 13Cr6Ni2.5MoTi Steel during Heat Treatment G. Rožnovská, V. Vodárek and Z. Kuboň	161
Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of 9CrNb Steel after Heat Treatment P. Bekeč, Ľ. Parilák, P. Beraxa, M. Mojžiš, L. Domovcová and M. Fujda	167
Microstructure Modification of Tool Steel X38CrMoV5-1 by Fibre Laser M. Šebek, F. Kováč, I. Petryshynets and J. Balko	171
Relationship of Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Dual Phase Steel after Various Annealing Conditions M. Šebek, P. Horňák, S. Longauer, P. Zimovčák and P. Zahumenský	176

Chapter 3: Welding

Microstructure Evaluation of Heterogeneous Electron Beam Weld between Stabilised Austenitic and ODS Ferritic Steel V. Jan, J. Čupera, P. Sohaj and P. Havlik	185
Welding of Austenitic Stainless Steel AISI 304 by Fiber Laser K. Bártová, M. Dománková and J. Bárta	190
The Microstructure of Inconel Alloys Used for Repair Welding D. Jandová, J. Kasl and M. Matějová	195
Structure and Mechanical Properties of Welded Joints for Nuclear Power Plants of Type MIR 1200 L. Kander, P. Čížek, Š. Hermanová and Z. Říha	201

Chapter 4: Interrelation of Material Properties and Microstructure

The Effect of Alloying Elements on Microstructure of 0,2%C TRIP Steel L. Kučerová, H. Jirková and B. Mašek	209
Effect of Microsecond Pulse Laser Modification on Electromagnetic Properties of Grain Oriented Silicon Steel V. Puchý, F. Kováč, I. Petryshynets and L. Falat	214
Use of Metallographic Methods for Determining the Cause of Change of Magnetic Properties of Austenitic Steels Z. Pavloušková, L. Klakurková, M. Juliš, L. Čelko and J. Švejcar	219
Structural Analysis of Plastic Deformation around the Crack Initiated in Austenitic Stainless Steel M. Oravcová, P. Palček, M. Chalupová and M. Uhříčik	225

The Effect of Cold Bending Process and Degradation at Boiler Conditions on the Properties of New Austenitic Creep Resistant Steel Super 304H for Boiler Super-Heaters Tubes Š. Hermanová, L. Kander and J. Horváth	230
The Study of the Role of Fullerene Black Additive during the Modification of Ductile Cast Iron N.A. Shamelkhanova, A.M. Uskenbayeva, A.T. Volochko and S.P. Korolyov	235
The Effect of Heat Treatment on the Structure and Mechanical Properties of Austempered Iron with Vermicular Graphite Z. Andrsava, P. Kejzlar, M. Švec and B. Skrbek	242
Deformation and Failure of Ultrafine-Grained Cu at Subambient Temperature A. Juríková, K. Csach, J. Miškuf, M. Hurakova, E.D. Tabachnikova and A.V. Podolskiy	249

Chapter 5: Fractures, Defects and Material Degradation

Fracture Properties of Mg-Alloys Assessed with Nanoindentation J. Němeček, V. Hrbek, V. Petránová and P. Hlaváček	257
Analysis of the Causes of Boiler Explosion J. Švejcar, L. Klakurková and Z. Skála	263
The Use of Microstructural Analysis for the Evaluation of Quality of Double-Wall Tubes L. Klakurková, M. Horynová, M. Juliš and P. Gejdoš	269
Analysis of Surface Layer Defects on Carburized Steel Component after Alkaline Blackening P. Gejdoš, L. Klakurková, M. Juliš, M. Horynová, M. Remešová and E. Hégr	274
Microscopic Evaluation of a Damaged Press Casing and Analysis of Failure by Finite Element Method J. Juraszek and Z. Jurasz	278
Analysis of Damaged Crane Stroke Rope Caused by Contact with an Electric Trolley J. Duška, A. Drotár, A. Mašlejová and L. Hrabčáková	284
Investigation of Failed Wheel Rim Weld Joints A. Drotár, J. Duška, L. Hrabčáková, P. Kalmár and A. Mašlejová	288
Effect of Dew Point on the Selective Oxidation of Advanced High Strength Steels M. Maderthaner, A. Jarosik, G. Angeli and R. Haubner	292
Methodology for <i>In Situ</i> Microstructural Characterisation of AZ31 Magnesium Alloy Corrosion Degradation in Hanks' Solution P. Doležal, L. Fojt and J. Minda	298
Influence of Microstructural Parameters on the Corrosion Resistance of 7075 Aluminum Alloy M. Horynová, L. Klakurková, M. Juliš, P. Gejdoš and L. Čelko	303

Chapter 6: Fatigue and Creep

Metallographic Characterization and Fatigue Damage Initiation in Ti6Al4V Alloy Produced by Direct Metal Laser Sintering R. Konečná, G. Nicoletto, A. Bača and L. Kunz	311
Influence of the Direct Metal Laser Sintering Process on the Fatigue Behavior of the Ti6Al4V Alloy A. Bača, R. Konečná and G. Nicoletto	317
Comparison of Results of Accelerated and Conventional Creep Tests of Dissimilar Weld Joint of Steels FB2 and F J. Kasl, D. Jandová, S.T. Mandziej and I. Schindler	322
The Change of the Structure and Mechanical Properties of the Austenitic Steels after Exposure at the Critical Temperature Š. Stejskalová, L. Kander and Š. Hermanová	330
Comparative Analysis of Creep Cavitation Damage in 0.5Cr-0.5Mo-0.3V Steel after Long-Term Creep Exposure by Metallography and Replica Testing Z. Kuboň, L. Pekařová, J. Kosňovská and P. Poštulka	335

Chapter 7: Advanced Alloys for Industrial and Biomedical Application

Mechanical and Microstructural Properties of 2618 Al-Alloy Processed by SLM Remelting Strategy

L. Pantělejev, D. Koutný, D. Paloušek and J. Kaiser 343

Improvement of Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Secondary AlSi8Cu2Mn Cast Alloy by Strontium

E. Tillová, M. Chalupová, L. Kuchariková, J. Belan, A. Vaško and I. Švecová 350

Study of Artificial Aging Temperature Effect on Morphology of Structural Parameters in Aluminium Cast Alloy

L. Kuchariková, E. Tillová, M. Chalupová, J. Belan, I. Švecová and A. Vaško 354

Metallographic Analysis of Parts Produced by Rheocasting Method SEED

B.B. Stunová, V. Bryksí and M. Puchnin 360

Mechanical Properties of Extruded and ECAP Processed Magnesium Alloy AZ91 at Elevated Temperature

R. Štěpánek, L. Pantělejev, E. Mostaed and M. Vedani 366

Grain Refinement of AZ61 Alloy after ECAP Processing

O. Hilšer, S. Rusz, W. Maziarz, R. Chulist, J. Dutkiewicz, L. Čížek, M. Kraus and T. Tański 372

Effect of Structure and Cyclic Loading on the Internal Damping Capacity

Z. Dresslerová, P. Palček and M. Chalupová 377

Study of the Behavior to Cavitation Erosion of Some Bronzes with Varying Percentages of Sn and Pb

C. Fanica, C.I. Lupinca, R.C. Ciubotariu, A. Pellac and L. Nedeloni 383

Microstructural and Mechanical Development of As-Cast and Heat-Treated 935AgCu Alloys

S. Sakultanchareonchai, T. Chairuangsi, S. Imurai and E. Nisaratanaporn 389

Biodegradable Metallic Materials for Temporary Medical Implants

D. Vojtěch, J. Kubásek, J. Čapek and I. Pospíšilová 395

Influence of Calcium on the Structure and Mechanical Properties of Biodegradable Zinc Alloys

I. Pospíšilová, V. Soukupová and D. Vojtěch 400

Linear Potentiodynamic Characterization of ECAPed Biocompatible AZ91 Magnesium Alloy

K. Borko, S. Fintová and B. Hadzima 404

Effect of Severe Plastic Deformation on Structure and Properties of Beta Titanium Alloy Using for Hip Implants

L. Kander and M. Greger 409

Metallography Evaluation of Cast and Wrought Ni-Base Superalloys

J. Belan, A. Vaško, L. Kuchariková and E. Tillová 414

Long-Term Gamma Prime Phase Stability after Various Heat Treatment Conditions with Temperature Dropping during Solution Treatment in Cast Nickel Base Superalloy, Grade Inconel-738

S. Polsilapa, A. Promboopha and P. Wangyao 420

Effect of Long-Term Aging on Microstructural Restoration in Cast Nickel Base Superalloy, GTD-111

C. Paa-Rai, J. Norachan, P. Wangyao, S. Polsilapa and G. Lothongkum 426

Effect of Precipitation Aging Temperatures on Reheat Treated Microstructures and its Phase Stability after Long-Term Exposure in Cast Nickel Base Superalloy, Grade Inconel 738

N. Kontikame, S. Polsilapa and P. Wangyao 433

Temperature Dependent Yield Strength, Strain Hardening and Failure of the CoCrFeNiMnV_x High Entropy Alloys

A.V. Podolskiy, E.D. Tabachnikova, M.O. Laktionova, N.A. Bereznaia, M.A. Tikhonovsky, A.S. Tortika, J. Miškuf, K. Csach, A. Juríková and M. Hurakova 438

Chapter 8: Powder Metallurgy, Ceramics, Superconductors, Metallic Glasses and Composites

Effect of Alloying Elements on the Reactive Sintering Behaviour of NiTi Alloy P. Novák, P. Salvetr, A. Školáková, M. Karlík and J. Kopeček	447
Effects of Nickel and Chromium Additions on Microstructure of P/M 316L Stainless Steels S. Asavavisithchai, P. Wangyao, F. Tangmon and P. Tangsatapornpad	452
Microstructure and Erosion Resistance of Zirconium Diboride Ceramics Infiltrated by Pure Copper N. Beronská, P. Štefánik, Š. Kavecký, A. Opálek, A. Kollarovičová, Š. Nagy and K. Iždinský	458
Microstructure Evaluation of Ceramic Materials Used in the Generation IV Reactors D. Marušáková, P. Bublíková, J. Berka, J. Hamáček and J. Kalivodová	462
Microstructure Characterization of La-Ca-Sr-Mn-O Magnetocaloric Ceramics Prepared by Spark Plasma Sintering Method K. Zmorayova, P. Diko and J.G. Noudem	468
Study of Synthesis and Crystal Structure of Barium Cerate at High Temperatures R. Verbová, V. Kavečanský, P. Diko and S. Piovarči	473
Preparation of Alumina Fibers by Needle-Less Electrospinning E. Mudra, M. Streckova, A. Kovalcikova, M. Šebek, V. Girman and J. Dusza	478
YBCO Bulk Superconductors with Sm Addition D. Volochová, V. Antal, J. Kováč and P. Diko	483
Microstructure YBCO Bulk Superconductors Fabricated by Infiltration Growth Process L. Vojtkova and P. Diko	489
Crack Propagation in Metallic Glass Ribbon as a Function of the Position of Stress Concentrators M. Hurakova, K. Csach, J. Miškuf, A. Juríková, V. Ocelík and J.T.M. de Hosson	494
Shear Band Morphology of Indented Region in Cu-Based Metallic Glass K. Csach, M. Hurakova, A. Juríková, J. Miškuf, V. Ocelík and J.T.M. de Hosson	500
Conchoidal Fracture of Zr- and Mg-Based Amorphous Glass J. Miškuf, K. Csach, A. Juríková, M. Hurakova, M. Miškuf and E.D. Tabachnikova	504
Applications of Nanocomposite-Enhanced Phase-Change Materials for Heat Storage J. Jerz, P. Tobolka, M. Nosko and T. Dvorrák	509
Detecting Water in Composite Sandwich Panels by Using Infrared Thermography A. Čapka, V. Vavilov, S. Rusnáková, L. Fojtl, M. Žaludek and L. Mañas	516
Reactions in Ternary System Al-B₂O₃-C during Mechanical Alloying P. Hanusova and I. Dlouhy	522
Fracture Analysis and Mechanical Properties of Magnesium Based Composites B. Ballóková and D. Jakubéczyová	526
Ni-NiO Porous Preform with Controlled Porosity Using Al₂O₃ Powder A. Opálek, P. Štefánik, N. Beronská, A. Klimová, Š. Kúdela Jr., K. Iždinský and Š. Nagy	533
Al-Limestone and Al-Granite Composites Prepared by Cold Spraying A. Kollarovičová, N. Beronská, P. Štefánik and K. Iždinský	537
Manufacturing and Mechanical Characterization of Bio-Based Laminates and Sandwich Structures L. Fojtl, S. Rusnáková, M. Žaludek, A. Čapka and L. Mañas	542
Microstructure and Crack Propagation of Electrically Conductive SiC Based Composites M. Fides, P. Hvizdoš, R. Džunda, R. Bystrický and J. Sedláček	547

Chapter 9: Intermetallic Compounds and Functional Coatings

The Effect of High-Temperature Deformation on the Structure of Iron Aluminides M. Švec and P. Kejzlar	555
Enhancement of Magnetic Properties of 41CrMo4 Steel by Means of Diffusion Coatings D. Jech, L. Čelko, R. Huzlík, T. Bulín, L. Klakurková, J. Švejcar and J. Kaiser	560

Tungsten Carbide Dispersed High Cr-Ni Cast Iron Produced by Plasma Spraying Y. Hoshiyama, K. Yamaguchi and H. Miyake	565
Powder Processing and Thermal Spraying of Barium-Magnesium-Aluminium-Silicate Environmental Barrier Coatings L. Čelko, D. Jech, K. Dvořák, I. Ročňáková, E.B. Montúfar, K. Slámečka and L. Klakurková	569
Effect of Double Electron Beam Remelting on Microstructure of HVOF and CGDS Bond Coat P. Gavendová Krajňáková, I. Dlouhy, J. Čížek, J. Čupera and R. Shvab	574
The Analyse of Nanocomposite Thin Coatings Using Specimens Prepared by Focused Ion Beam Milling D. Jakubéczyová and B. Ballóková	579

Chapter 10: Metallography in Archaeology (Archaeometallurgy)

Hardness Investigations on Historical Firearm Barrels from the Collection of the Military Museum in Budapest R. Karska	589
Metallographic Investigations of a Late Medieval Pick Found at the Gold Mining Site "Goldzeche-Kleines Fleißtal", Austria S. Strobl and R. Haubner	596
Material Investigation of Bronze Artefacts from the Late Bronze Age Š. Msallamová, K. Šálková, M. Fousová, D. Dvorský, J. Jiřík, T. Šálková, T. Hiltcher, D. Hlásek, J. John, M. Pták, J. Dohnal and Z. Jáně	602
Slag Investigations from Bronze Age Copper Smelting Sites R. Haubner and S. Strobl	608
An Ancient Bronze Ingot Smelted from Fahlore F. Ertl, S. Strobl and R. Haubner	613