

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Synthesis and Processing of Functional Nanomaterials

Preparation, Purification, and Hydrophilization of Magnetic-Carbon Nanofibers D.D. Saputri, T.E. Saraswati, W.W. Raharjo, S.B. Rahardjo, S. Wahyuningsih, D.M. Widjonarko, W.W. Lestari and E. Pramono	3
Strong and Environmental-Friendly Adhesive Glass Based on Chitin Nanoparticles S. Sudirman, M. Ardiansyah, N.K.T. Dharmayani, E. Yuanita, S.S. Kusuma, R. Hidayat and M. Ulfa	11
Green Synthesis of Iron Oxide from Lathe Waste Using Green Tea Leaves (<i>Camellia sinensis</i>) Extract by Temperature Variations of Synthesis L.M. Khoiroh, Z.D. Sari, R. Ningsih and A. Abtokhi	19
Synthesis of Nanoparticle ZnO via Chemical Reduction Using Singkil (<i>Premna serratifolia</i> linn) Leaf Extract as Photocatalytic K. Kusdianto, A.A. Mathoyah, M.D. Hendrico, I. Riwayati, M. Shimada, S. Madhania and S. Winardi	29
Comparison of ZnO Nanoparticles Prepared by Spray Pyrolysis and Consecutive Method for UV-Driven Photocatalytic Degradation of Methylene Blue K. Kusdianto, O. Cahyani, A.F. Sudarto, N.R. Puri, M. Shimada, M.I. Fatkhur Rozy and S. Winardi	39
Fabrication of Mesoporous SiO₂ Shells for Dye Adsorption Studies I.P. Swain, T. Nandankar and S.S. Bishoyi	45
Effect of Annealing Temperature on the Structural Properties and Performance of ZnO/SnO₂ Nanostructure of AZO-Based Humidity Sensor A.F. Aqilah, N.D. Md Sin, M.H. Mamat, M.Z. Hussin, M.H. Abdullah and N.A. Asli	53

Chapter 2: Polymers and Composites

The Effect of Kappa Carrageenan Composition on the Characteristics of Chitosan-Kappa Carrageenan Hydrogel Film E. Susilowati, L. Mahardiani, S.R.D. Ariani and R. Naufa Aisy	65
Enhancement of the Reinforcement Effect of Calcium Carbonate or Silica on Natural Rubber Using Lauryl Alcohol I. Surya and I. Hanafi	77
Improving the Wetting Properties of PDMS/PVA-PEG Hydrophilic Sponges through the Addition of Wetting Agents S. Wahyuningsih, R. Faradilla, I.D. Ramadhani, T. Zulfihandari, E. Pramono and D.M. Widjonarko	85
Surface Modification of Cellulose Nanofiber (CNF) from Banana (<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>) Pseudo-Stem with Cetyltrimethylammonium Bromide (CTAB) Y. Nurhaliza, M. Firdaus and V. Suryanti	97
Preparation of Activated Carbon- and Graphite-Coated Banana Fibers as Flame-Retardant Materials S.E. Cahyaningrum, A. Fitriyaningsiha, A. Maharani, A.M. Fadhilah, P.B.T. Wibowo and T.E. Saraswati	107
Sustainable Compatibilizers for Silica Reinforcement on Styrene Butadiene Rubber I. Surya, J. Anto and N. Hayeemasae	113
The Effect of Alkali Activator to Binder Ratio on Workability, Density, and Compressive Strength of Fly Ash-Slag Based Geopolymer Mortar E.S. Sunarsih, S. As'ad, A.R. Mohd.Sam and S. Kristiawan	121