

Table of Contents

Preface

Early Detection of Hydrogen-Induced Stress Corrosion Cracking Using Micromagnetic Test Methods

M.A. Lang, I. Altpeter and G. Dobmann 1

The Development of Nondestructive Evaluation (NDE) for Monitoring the Embrittlement in Nuclear Reactor Pressure Vessels

M. Blaszkiewicz 9

Evaluation of Digitized Signals from a Steel Cable Flaw Detector

O. Lesnák 17

Ferromagnetic Surface Layers Testing with Depth Resolution Using a Priori Knowledge

V. Vengrinovich and S. Zolotarev 25

Barkhausen Noise Energy Measurement Method for Characterizing the Ferromagnetic Ratio of Alloys

I. Mészáros, M. Káldor and B. Hidasi 31

Peculiarities of Connection between Mechanical Properties and Residual Magnetization of Articles of Different Sizes

S.G. Sandomirskii 39

Nondestructive Measurement of Grain Size in Steel Plates by Using Magnetic Coercive Force

M. Yoshino, H. Tanabe, T. Sakamoto, N. Suzuki and Y. Yaji 45

Detecting the Tendency to Chilling in Series-Manufactured Cast-Iron Components Using Micromagnetic Test Procedures

M. Kröning, I. Altpeter and U. Laub 55

Nondestructive Determination of the Transition from the Elastic into Microplastic State

L. Keller and P. Stanek 63

Overview of Microwave NDE Applied to Thick Composites

R. Zoughi, S. Ganchev and G.W. Carriveau 69

Characterization of Green Ceramics by Microwaves and Ultrasound

R. Schneider, U. Netzelmann and M. Kröning 77

Non-Destructive Moisture Measurement Using Microwaves

F. Thompson 85

Models for Microwave Nondestructive Testing of Materials

N. Ida and J.S. Wang 93

Acoustics of Wood

V. Bucur 101

Stress Wave Nondestructive Evaluation of Logs to Predict Structural Product Quality

R.J. Ross, K.A. McDonald, D.W. Green and K.C. Schad 109

Durability Assessment of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials

G.L. Hagnauer, A.W. Gutierrez and J.D. Kleinmeyer 115

Damage Monitoring during Monotonic Tensile Loading of Quasi-Isotropic Carbon Epoxy Laminates

D. Tsamtsakis, M. Wevers and P. De Meester 125

Measurement of Dislocation Density by Residual Electrical Resistivity

M. Kocer, F. Sachslehner, M. Müller, E. Schafler and M.J. ZEHETBAUER 133

Anisotropy of Young Modulus and Technological Properties

R. Fiedler and J. Zeman 141

Residual Stress Depth Profiles of Ausrolled 9310 Gear Steel

C.M. Paliani, K.J. Kozaczek and R.A. Queeney 147

Neutron Diffraction Residual Stress Measurement at NIST

H. Prask and P.C. Brand 155

Localized Stress Measurement of Aluminum Alloy with Acoustic Microscope

M. Okade and K. Kawashima 163

Acoustoelastic Determination of Stresses in Steel Using Rayleigh Ultrasonic Waves

T. Berruti and M.M. Gola 171

The Eddy Current Technique for Determining Residual Stresses in Steels	179
M. Blaszkiewicz, L. Albertin and W. Junker	
Recent Developments in Non-Destructive Characterization of Aerosols by Synchrotron Radiation	187
C. Landron	
Nondestructive Measurement of Grain Size in Steel Plate by X-Ray Diffraction	195
F. Ichikawa, M. Okuno, M. Okamoto and F. Tanaka	
X-Ray Diffraction Characterization of Thin Superconductive Films	203
K.J. Kozaczek, G.W. Book, T.R. Watkins and W.B. Carter	
X-Ray Backscatter Tomography: NDT Potential and Limitations	211
C.F. Poranski, E.C. Greenawald and Y.S. Ham	
An X-Ray Sensitive CCD Camera System and Its Application to the X-Ray Diffractometric Investigation on Area Selective Semiconductor Epitaxy	219
F. Fandrich and R. Köhler	
Determination of the Elastic Behaviour of Carbon-Reinforced Carbon Materials Using Laser-Ultrasonics and Theoretical Modeling	227
M. Paul, B. Haberer, A. Hoffmann, M. Spies and W. Arnold	
Elastic Moduli Measurements of SiC Reinforced Alumina at High Temperatures Using Laser-Ultrasonics	235
A. Moreau and F. Taheri	
Absorption Measurements on Creep Damaged Samples Using the Reverberation Technique	243
P. Kalyanasundaram, J. Reszat and M. Paul	
Noncontact Alternatives to Laser Detection of Ultrasonic Signals	251
T.W. Murray, D.A. Oursler and J.W. Wagner	
Nickel-Base Superalloys Characterized by SLAM after Long Term Heating	259
V.A.M. Luprano, M.F. De Riccardis and G. Montagna	
Microhardness and Raman Spectroscopy for Characterization of Fullerite Single Crystals	267
M. Haluska, M.J. ZEHETBAUER, M. Hulman and H. Kuzmany	
Very Near Field Optics: A Frontier Technology	275
J.B. Goodell	
Characterization of Thermal Degradation of Stainless Steel with Ultrasonic Velocities and Backscattering Noise	283
K. Kawashima, T. Isomura and S. Ohta	
Nondestructive Inspection of Turbine Blades with Lock-In Thermography	289
D. Wu, G. Zenzinger, W. Karpen and G. Busse	
Parameters Estimation in Photothermal Measurements with Photodeflectional Detection	295
R. Bukowski, J. Bodzenta, J. Mazur and Z. Kleszczewski	
Thermoacoustic Vibrometry for In-Situ Monitoring of Processes	303
J. Stanullo, M.L. Lyamshev and G. Busse	
Thermal-Wave Imaging: A Non-Destructive Technique to Characterize the Electromigration on Al Alloy	309
A. Brun, M. Marty, H. Roede, C. Gounelle and F. Giroux	
Residual Stress Distributions in the Rim of a Steam Turbine Disk Using the L_{CR} Ultrasonic Technique	317
D.E. Bray, N. Pathak and M.N. Srinivasan	
Nondestructive Evaluation of Nonconductive Cylindrical Nozzle in Pulsewise Excited Quasi-Stationary Electric Field	325
Y. Bulbik	
Non-Destructive Thickness Determination of Metallic Coatings Using Ultrasonic Rayleigh Waves	335
J.F. Coste, F. Lakestani and W.J. Vortrefflich	
Nondestructive Evaluation of Material Parameters Using Neural Networks	343
U. Fiedler, M. Kröning and W.A. Theiner	
How Calcareous Layers Affect Ultrasonic Thickness Gaging	349
R. Di Giunta, L. Goglio and M.M. Gola	
Review of Inspection Qualification Programme and RRT Results	357
L. Horáček and J. Zdárek	

Characterization of Metal Surface by Means of Two-Dimensional Fractal Analysis	365
S. Horihata, M. Satoh, H. Kitagawa and T. Tamiya	
Comparison of Dynamic Photoelastic Visualization of Ultrasound with Parallel Computations	373
R.D. Huber, K.E. Simmonds, R.S. Schechter, R.B. Mignogna and P.P. Delsanto	
Ultrasonic Characterization of Repair Paste Bonds with Metals	379
M. Josko	
Structural Characteristics of Powder Developers: Methods of Measurements	387
N.P. Migoun	
Main Physical Characteristics of Liquid Phase Developers	389
P. Prokhorenko, A. Kornev and I. Stoicheva	
The Estimation of Elastic Modulus of Metallic Materials by Dynamic Indentation Method	391
V.A. Rudnitsky and V.V. Djakovich	
Ultrasonic Characterization of Burrs in Aluminum Pressure Castings	397
E. Schneider, L. Oesterlein and D. Bruche	
Ultrasonic Characterization of Texture in Aluminum Rolled Products	405
E. Schneider and L. Oesterlein	
Application of Magnetic Barkhausen Effect for Evaluation of Stresses and Structure of Ferromagnets	411
V. Vengrinovich, V. Busko, A. Vishnevsky and Y. Denkevich	
Delayed Cracking in Automotive Windshields	415
S.T. Gulati, H.E. Hagy and J.F. Bayne	
Double-Pumped Conjugators and Photo-Induced EMF Sensors: Two Novel, High-Bandwidth, Auto-Compensating, Laser-Based Ultrasound Detectors	425
D.M. Pepper, P.V. Mitchell, G.J. Dunning, S.W. McCahon, M.B. Klein and T.R. O'Meara	
Lock-In Vibrothermography Applied for Nondestructive Evaluation of Polymer Materials	433
J. Rantala, D. Wu and G. Busse	
Photothermal Investigation of Silicon Wafers with Diamond-Like Coating	439
J. Bodzenta, J. Mazur, R. Bukowski and Z. Kleszczewski	
High Resolution Photothermal Imaging of Metal Matrix Composite Interface	447
F.C. Chen, U. Netzelmann, M. Disque and M. Kröning	
Nondestructive Testing of Coatings	455
B. Köhler, B. Bendjus and T. Vetterlein	
Evolved Heat as a Fatigue Characterization Parameter	463
N. Rajic, Y.C. Lam and A.K. Wong	
Comparison of Absolute Sensitivity Limits of Various Ultrasonic and Vibration Transducers	471
C.M. Fortunko and E.S. Boltz	
Behaviour of Concrete Observed by Acoustic Emission Measurement	479
P. Maliszkiewicz	
Crack Closure during Cyclic Fatigue in MG-PSZ Ceramic as Detected by Acoustic Emissions	487
M.J. Hoffmann, S. Wakayama, T. Kishi, Y.W. Mai and M. Kawahara	
Elastic and Anelastic Behaviour of Zirconium Polycrystals	495
Z. Trojanová, P. Lukáč and P.P. Pal-Val	
Stress Relaxation of Short Fiber Reinforced Mg Metal Matrix Composites after Thermal Cycling	503
J. Kiehn, W. Riehemann and K.U. Kainer	
Detection of Internal Stresses in Metal Matrix Composites by Stress Relaxation Measurements	511
W. Riehemann	
Amplitude-Dependent Damping and Acoustoplasic Effect in Crystals	519
A.B. Lebedev	
Evaluation of Dilatancy in Rock for Forecasting of Burst Prone Zones in Mines	527
V.A. Mansurov and V.A. Anikolenko	
Kinetic Approach to the Nondestructive Monitoring of Rock Failure	535
V.A. Anikolenko and V.A. Mansurov	

Energy - Frequency Distribution of Acoustic Emission from Loaded Rock Samples	541
T. Lokajícek, R. Prikryl and V. Rudajev	
Acoustic Emission in Amorphous Metals	549
A. Vinogradov and A. Leksovskii	
Acoustic Emission as a Tool for Monitoring Electrical, Electromagnetic and Thermal Effects during the Brittle Cracking	557
I. Malecki and J. Ranachowski	
Acoustic Emission Analysis of Grain Boundary Effect on Plastic Deformation of Bicrystals	565
A. Vinogradov, S. Hashimoto, S. Miura, A. Vikarchuk and M. Nadtochiy	
Recent Developments in Real-Time Acousto-Ultrasonic NDE Technique to Detect & Monitor Various Damage Modes under Compressive Load	573
A. Tiwari and E.G. Henneke II	
Tip Location Determination of Exposed and Filled Cracks Using Microwaves	581
C. Huber, S. Ganchev and R. Zoughi	
Computer Simulation of Acoustic Waves Propagation in Elastically Anisotropic Materials	589
H. Yamawaki and T. Saito	
A Study of Lamb Wave Interaction with Defects in Sheet Materials Using a Differential Fibre-Optic Beam Deflection Technique	597
R.J. Dewhurst and B.A. Williams	
Observation of Internal Defect in Functionally Gradient PSZ-Ni by Ultrasonic Imaging	605
N. Sarlis and S. Sumi	
Preliminary Evaluation of the Potential and Limitations of Microwave NDI Methods for Inspecting Graphite Composites	611
R. Zoughi, C. Lebowitz and S. Lukes	
Damping in Magnesium Matrix Composites	619
P. Lukáč, Z. Trojanová, W. Riehemann and B.L. Mordike	
Internal Friction Characterization of Metal Matrix Composites	627
L. Parrini and R. Schaller	
Electrical Resistometry of Mg-Based Microcrystalline Alloys and Mg-Based Composites	635
P. Vostrý, I. Stulíková, J. Kiehn, M. Šamatová, K.U. Kainer and F.M. Knoop	
A Study of the Crystal Growth Rate of Potassium Sulphate for Cooling Crystallization in an Ultrasonic Field	643
J. Hofmann and V. Roubík	
Determination and Monitoring of Through Hole Diameters Using Acoustic Diffraction	649
T.P. Berndt and R.E. Green, Jr.	
Microwave Dielectric Characterization of Low Density Glass Fibers with Resin Binder	657
N. Qaddoumi, S. Ganchev and R. Zoughi	
Nondestructive Quality and Process Control in Injection Moulding Polymer Manufacture with Microwaves	665
L. Diener and G. Busse	
Acousto-Ultrasonic Damage Evaluation of Steel-Belted Radial Tires	671
H.L.M.d. Reis and K.A. Warmann	
Materials Characterization of Powder Metallurgy Products Using Acousto-Ultrasonics	679
G.L. Workman and J.L. Walker	
Process Integrated Nondestructive Testing of Laser-Hardened Components	687
R. Kern, R. Meyer, W.A. Theiner and B. Valeske	
Nondestructive Characterization of Cure Enhancement by High Power Ultrasound of Carbon Epoxy Composites	695
T.M. Whitney and R.E. Green, Jr.	
Diffraction Techniques in Engineering Applications	703
K.J. Kozaczek, C.R. Hubbard, T.R. Watkins, X.L. Wang and S. Spooner	
Materials Characterization with Cold Neutrons	711
H. Prask	
Nondestructive Morphological Characterization of Latent and Etched Ion Tracks in PETP by SANS	719
F. Haeussler, M. Hempel, W. Birkholz, M. Kröning and H. Baumbach	

Characterization of Microstructure of Plastically Deformed and Thermally Treated Carbon Steel by Means of Positron Annihilation Life-Time Spectroscopy in Comparison with Micromagnetic Methods	
N. Meyendorf, B. Somiesky, R. Krause, I. Altpeter and M. Gessner	727
Positron Annihilation Measurements in Zirconium at High Temperatures	
R. Král, G. Krexner and V. Gröger	735
Dislocation Density Measurement and Positron Annihilation	
V. Gröger, T. Geringer, W. Pichl, G. Krexner, I. Novotný and I. Procházka	743
Nondestructive Materials Characterization for Historic Conservation	
R.A. Livingston	751
Nondestructive Measurement of Grain Size in Steel Plate by Ultrasonic Attenuation	
M. Yamano, F. Ichikawa, M. Okuno, N. Suzuki and Y. Iizuka	759
The Evaluation of Integrity of Ceramic-Metal Joints and Ceramic Coatings by C-Mode Acoustic Microscopy	
P. Kauppinen, H. Jeskanen, L. Heikinheimo, M. Siren and P. Auerkari	767
Ultrasonic Characterization of Degradation in Lead Magnesium Niobate (PMN) Smart Materials	
J. Bernstein, J.B. Spicer, J.W. Wagner and A.P. Ritter	775
Measurement of Adhesion Strength Using Nonlinear Acoustics	
S.U. Fassbender, M. Kröning and W. Arnold	783
Next Generation On-Line Ultrasonic Testing System, Using Real-Time Chirp Pulse Compression Processing	
M. Yoshino, R. Okuno, A. Nagamune and K. Nishifumi	791
An Automatic Ultrasonic Testing System for the Butt Weld Zone of Gas Pipe Lines	
H. Yamada, H. Yamaji, T. Hyoguchi and T. Udagawa	799
The Ultrasonic Testing of Welding in Plastics	
N. Gil, G. Konovalov, A. Mayorov and P. Prokhorenko	807
Negative Elastic Constants in Intermediate Valent $\text{Sm}_x\text{La}_{1-x}\text{S}$ Determined by Brillouin Scattering	
U. Schäfer and P. Wachter	811
Estimation of Parametric Models for Double Transmission Experiments on a Viscoelastic Plate	
D. Zhou, L. Peirlinckx and L. Van Biesen	817
Internal Friction in Magnesium and Magnesium Calcium Alloys Prepared by Rapid Solidification	
Z. Trojanová, P. Lukáč, S. Kraft, W. Riehemann and B.L. Mordike	825
Qualifying Indentation Fracture Toughness Testing by Ultrasonics	
F. Bergner and B. Köhler	831
New Digital Techniques for Precise Measurement of Surface Wave Velocity with Acoustic Microscope	
M. Okade, T. Hasebe, T. Kawai and K. Kawashima	839
Estimation of Ultrasonic Source Distributions of Electroacoustic Transducers	
D. Zhou, L. Peirlinckx, M. Lumori and L. Van Biesen	847
A New Approach to Ultrasonic Image Reconstruction	
M. Yamano and S.R. Ghorayeb	855
Waveform Mapping of Piezoelectric Transducer Impulse Responses for Multi-Transducer Pattern Recognition-Based Ultrasonic NDE Systems	
A.L. Bartos, T.J. Gill, Jr. and T. Lyon	863