

# Table of Contents

## Preface

## Chapter 1: Steel and Alloys

<b>Enhancing the Wear Resistance and Mechanical Performance of AISI 1010 Steel for Engineering Tools with Organic Carbon Carburization</b> M.O. Adeoti, O.T. Ojo and M. Abdullahi	3
<b>Manganese-Based Alloys: Advancements, Challenges and Future Directions in Metallurgical and Functional Applications</b> B.O. Iwarere, D.T. Oloruntoba, K.K. Alaneme and O.O. Ajibola	17
<b>The Role of Iron and Steel in Economic Development of a Nation</b> S.O. Omole	29
<b>Development and Characterization of Eco-Friendly Sol-Gel Coatings Synthesized from Rice Husk Ash, Doped in Graphene Oxide (GO) for Corrosion Protection of Mild Steel</b> O.Y. Adeiza, M.O. Iliyasu, O.A. Abdulsalam and M.O. Abdulrasheed	35
<b>Prediction of Efficiency of Water Hyacinth as Corrosion Inhibitor of Steel in Marine Environment Using Multiple Linear Regression</b> A.F. Ayeboriogbon and J.A. Famakinwa	47

## Chapter 2: Polymers and Composites

<b>Plasma Treatment of Polymer Powder for Advanced Applications</b> A.A. Al-Asadi, A.S. Abdullah, A.A. Ateeq, K.H. Hassan and A. Almansoori	57
<b>Mechanical Performance of PVC Paste Composites Reinforced with <i>Brachirus orientalis</i> Fish Shell</b> A.A. Hussain, T.A. Jwaid, N.A. Ibrahim and K. Silas	69

## Chapter 3: Advanced Ceramics

<b>DFT Study of Point Defects in <math>Y_2O_3</math> Doped with Zirconium</b> D. Pugachev and D. Fil	79
<b>Electronic Structure of Triclinic Tungstate <math>CuWO_4</math>: Experiment and Theory</b> O. Yakymchuk, I. Luzhnyi, V. Bekenev, O. Bystrenko, T. Bystrenko, Y. Solonin and O. Khyzhun	85
<b>Tungsten Scraps and Graphite Foil Waste as Precursors for Manufacturing W–C–Co Materials: Carbideization of Tungsten Compounds in Presence of Graphene Oxides</b> N. Barbakadze, K. Sarajishvili, K. Kochiashvili, M. Japaridze, M. Stephanishvili, V. Gabunia, I. Jinikashvili, O. Tsagareishvili, S. Dekanosidze, L. Chkhartishvili and R. Chedia	93
<b>Using Thermomechanical Treatment to Improve the Mechanical Properties of Silicon and Silicon-Based Ceramics</b> V. Goncharuk, I. Goncharova, A. Golubenko, I. Voskoboinik, M. Iefimov and V. Tsivilitsin	103

## Chapter 4: Biomass Processing and Valorisation

<b>Extraction of Gelatin Biopolymer from Short Mackerel Bone (<i>Rastrelliger brachysoma</i>)</b> E.B. Nursanto, S. El Madina and A. Dahliyanti	113
<b>Experimental Analysis of Bio-Cementation Effectiveness on Silica Sand with Varying Initial Water Content</b> S.D.T. Wewengkang, R.A. Sudisman, A.A. Zulfah and A.A. Cikmit	119
<b>The Influence of Different Initial Relative Densities and Ambient Temperature Ranges on MICP Treatment Using Direct-Mixing Injection Method</b> A.A. Zulfah, R. Sudisman, S.D.T. Wewengkang and S. Sastroredjo	133